# **REGISTRATION DOCUMENT**

DATED 31 OCTOBER 2024

This document is a Registration Document issued in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 4 of the Capital Markets Rules issued by the Malta Financial Services Authority and in accordance with the provisions of the Prospectus Regulation.

This Registration Document is being issued by:

# Computime Holdings p.l.c.

a public limited liability company registered under the laws of Malta with company registration number C 74592

ISIN: MT0002840107

Sponsor & Manager

Registrar





Legal Counsel

THIS REGISTRATION DOCUMENT HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE MALTA FINANCIAL SERVICES AUTHORITY, AS THE COMPETENT AUTHORITY UNDER THE PROSPECTUS REGULATION. THE MALTA FINANCIAL SERVICES AUTHORITY HAS AUTHORISED THE ADMISSIBILITY OF THE SECURITIES AS A LISTED FINANCIAL INSTRUMENT. THIS MEANS THAT THE MALTA FINANCIAL SERVICES AUTHORITY HAS APPROVED THIS REGISTRATION DOCUMENT AS MEETING THE STANDARDS OF COMPLETENESS, COMPREHENSIBILITY AND CONSISTENCY AS PRESCRIBED BY THE PROSPECTUS REGULATION. SUCH APPROVAL SHOULD NOT, HOWEVER, BE CONSIDERED AS AN ENDORSEMENT OF THE COMPANY THAT IS THE SUBJECT OF THIS REGISTRATION DOCUMENT. IN PROVIDING THIS AUTHORISATION, THE MALTA FINANCIAL SERVICES AUTHORITY DOES NOT GIVE ANY CERTIFICATION REGARDING THE POTENTIAL RISKS IN INVESTING IN ANY INSTRUMENT ISSUED BY THE COMPANY AND SUCH AUTHORISATION SHOULD NOT BE DEEMED, OR BE CONSTRUED, AS A REPRESENTATION OR WARRANTY AS TO THE SAFETY OF INVESTING IN SUCH INSTRUMENTS.

THE MALTA FINANCIAL SERVICES AUTHORITY ACCEPTS NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONTENTS OF THE PROSPECTUS, MAKES NO REPRESENTATIONS AS TO ITS ACCURACY OR COMPLETENESS AND EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMS ANY LIABILITY WHATSOEVER, FOR ANY LOSS HOWSOEVER ARISING FROM, OR IN RELIANCE UPON, THE WHOLE OR ANY PART OF THE CONTENTS OF THE PROSPECTUS INCLUDING ANY LOSSES INCURRED BY INVESTING IN THE SECURITIES ISSUED BY THE COMPANY.

A PROSPECTIVE INVESTOR SHOULD ALWAYS SEEK FINANCIAL ADVICE BEFORE DECIDING TO INVEST IN ANY LISTED FINANCIAL INSTRUMENT. A PROSPECTIVE INVESTOR SHOULD BE AWARE OF THE POTENTIAL RISKS IN INVESTING IN THE SECURITIES OF THE COMPANY AND SHOULD MAKE THE DECISION TO INVEST ONLY AFTER CAREFUL CONSIDERATION AND CONSULTATION WITH HIS OR HER OWN FINANCIAL ADVISER.

APPROVED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

han unfu

Andrew Borg

signing in their own capacity as directors of the Company and on behalf of each of Anthony Mahoney, John Wood, Louis Bellizzi and Noel Mizzi



1 Registration Document

# **IMPORTANT INFORMATION**

THIS REGISTRATION DOCUMENT CONTAINS INFORMATION PERTAINING TO THE COMPANY AND THE BUSINESS OF THE GROUP OF WHICH IT FORMS PART, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE CAPITAL MARKETS RULES ISSUED BY THE MALTA FINANCIAL SERVICES AUTHORITY, THE ACT AND THE PROSPECTUS REGULATION.

NO BROKER, DEALER, SALESMAN OR OTHER PERSON HAS BEEN AUTHORISED BY THE COMPANY OR ITS DIRECTORS, OR THE COMPANY'S ADVISERS, TO ISSUE ANY ADVERTISEMENT OR TO GIVE ANY INFORMATION OR TO MAKE ANY REPRESENTATIONS IN CONNECTION WITH THE SALE OF SECURITIES OF THE COMPANY OTHER THAN THOSE CONTAINED IN THIS REGISTRATION DOCUMENT AND IN THE DOCUMENTS REFERRED TO HEREIN, AND IF GIVEN OR MADE, SUCH INFORMATION OR REPRESENTATIONS MUST NOT BE RELIED UPON AS HAVING BEEN AUTHORISED BY THE COMPANY, ITS DIRECTORS, OR ADVISERS.

THIS REGISTRATION DOCUMENT DOES NOT CONSTITUTE, AND MAY NOT BE USED FOR THE PURPOSES OF, AN OFFER OR INVITATION TO SUBSCRIBE FOR SECURITIES ISSUED BY THE COMPANY: (I) BY ANY PERSON IN ANY JURISDICTION IN WHICH SUCH OFFER OR INVITATION IS NOT AUTHORISED OR IN WHICH THE PERSON MAKING SUCH OFFER OR INVITATION IS NOT QUALIFIED TO DO SO; OR (II) TO ANY PERSON TO WHOM IT IS UNLAWFUL TO MAKE SUCH OFFER OR INVITATION. THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE PROSPECTUS IN CERTAIN JURISDICTIONS MAY BE RESTRICTED AND, ACCORDINGLY, PERSONS INTO WHOSE POSSESSION IT IS RECEIVED ARE REQUIRED TO INFORM THEMSELVES ABOUT, AND TO OBSERVE, SUCH RESTRICTIONS.

THE PROSPECTUS AND THE OFFERING, SALE OR DELIVERY OF ANY SECURITIES MAY NOT BE TAKEN AS AN IMPLICATION: (I) THAT THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE PROSPECTUS IS ACCURATE AND COMPLETE SUBSEQUENT TO ITS DATE OF ISSUE; OR (II) THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO MATERIAL ADVERSE CHANGE IN THE FINANCIAL POSITION OF THE COMPANY SINCE SUCH DATE; OR (III) THAT ANY OTHER INFORMATION SUPPLIED IN CONNECTION WITH THE PROSPECTUS IS ACCURATE AT ANY TIME SUBSEQUENT TO THE DATE ON WHICH IT IS SUPPLIED OR, IF DIFFERENT, THE DATE INDICATED IN THE DOCUMENT CONTAINING THE SAME.

THIS REGISTRATION DOCUMENT IS VALID FOR A PERIOD OF 12 MONTHS FROM THE DATE HEREOF. THE COMPANY IS NOT OBLIGED TO PUBLISH A SUPPLEMENT TO THE PROSPECTUS IN THE EVENT OF SIGNIFICANT NEW FACTORS, MATERIAL MISTAKES OR MATERIAL INACCURACIES WHICH ARISE OR ARE NOTED FOLLOWING THE LATER OF THE CLOSING OF THE OFFER PERIOD OR THE TIME WHEN TRADING ON THE OFFICIAL LIST BEGINS.

IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF ANY PERSON IN POSSESSION OF THIS DOCUMENT AND ANY PERSON WISHING TO APPLY FOR ANY SECURITIES ISSUED BY THE COMPANY TO INFORM THEMSELVES OF, AND TO OBSERVE AND COMPLY WITH, ALL APPLICABLE LAWS AND REGULATIONS OF ANY RELEVANT JURISDICTION. PROSPECTIVE INVESTORS OF ANY SECURITIES THAT MAY BE ISSUED BY THE COMPANY SHOULD INFORM THEMSELVES AS TO THE LEGAL REQUIREMENTS OF APPLYING FOR ANY SUCH SECURITIES AND ANY APPLICABLE EXCHANGE CONTROL REQUIREMENTS AND TAXES IN THE COUNTRIES OF THEIR NATIONALITY, RESIDENCE AND/OR DOMICILE.

SAVE FOR THE OFFERING IN THE REPUBLIC OF MALTA, NO ACTION HAS BEEN, OR WILL BE, TAKEN BY THE COMPANY THAT WOULD PERMIT A PUBLIC OFFERING OF THE SECURITIES OF THE COMPANY DESCRIBED IN THE COMBINED SECURITIES NOTE OR THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE PROSPECTUS (OR ANY PART THEREOF), OR ANY OFFERING MATERIAL, IN ANY COUNTRY OR JURISDICTION WHERE ACTION FOR THAT PURPOSE IS REQUIRED. ACCORDINGLY, NO SECURITIES OF THE COMPANY MAY BE OFFERED OR SOLD, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, AND NEITHER THIS PROSPECTUS NOR ANY ADVERTISEMENT OR OTHER OFFERING MATERIAL MAY BE DISTRIBUTED OR PUBLISHED IN ANY JURISDICTION, EXCEPT UNDER CIRCUMSTANCES THAT WILL RESULT IN COMPLIANCE WITH ANY APPLICABLE LAWS AND REGULATIONS. PERSONS INTO WHOSE POSSESSION THIS PROSPECTUS, OR ANY OTHER OFFERING MATERIAL MAY COME, MUST INFORM THEMSELVES ABOUT, AND OBSERVE, IF ANY SUCH RESTRICTIONS ON THE DISTRIBUTION OF THIS PROSPECTUS AND THE OFFERING AND SALE OF SECURITIES OF THE COMPANY.

A COPY OF THIS REGISTRATION DOCUMENT HAS BEEN SUBMITTED TO THE MALTA FINANCIAL SERVICES AUTHORITY IN SATISFACTION OF THE CAPITAL MARKETS RULES, THE MALTA STOCK EXCHANGE IN SATISFACTION OF THE MALTA STOCK EXCHANGE BYE-LAWS AND THE REGISTRAR OF COMPANIES AT THE MALTA BUSINESS REGISTRY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ACT.

# STATEMENTS MADE IN THIS REGISTRATION DOCUMENT ARE, EXCEPT WHERE OTHERWISE STATED, BASED ON THE LAW AND PRACTICE CURRENTLY IN FORCE IN MALTA AND ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGES THEREIN.

ALL THE ADVISERS TO THE COMPANY NAMED IN THIS REGISTRATION DOCUMENT UNDER THE HEADING "ADVISERS" IN SECTION 4.1 OF THIS REGISTRATION DOCUMENT HAVE ACTED, AND ARE ACTING, EXCLUSIVELY FOR THE COMPANY IN RELATION TO THE PROSPECTUS AND HAVE NO CONTRACTUAL, FIDUCIARY OR OTHER OBLIGATION TOWARDS ANY OTHER PERSON, AND WILL ACCORDINGLY NOT BE RESPONSIBLE TO ANY INVESTOR OR ANY OTHER PERSON WHOMSOEVER IN RELATION TO THE TRANSACTIONS PROPOSED IN THE PROSPECTUS.

THE CONTENTS OF THE COMPANY'S WEBSITE OR ANY WEBSITE DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY LINKED TO THE COMPANY'S WEBSITE DO NOT FORM PART OF THIS PROSPECTUS UNLESS SUCH CONTENTS ARE INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE INTO THE PROSPECTUS. ACCORDINGLY, NO RELIANCE OUGHT TO BE MADE BY ANY INVESTOR ON ANY INFORMATION OR OTHER DATA CONTAINED IN SUCH WEBSITES AS THE BASIS FOR A DECISION TO INVEST IN THE SECURITIES OF THE COMPANY.

THE VALUE OF INVESTMENTS CAN GO UP OR DOWN AND PAST PERFORMANCE IS NOT NECESSARILY INDICATIVE OF FUTURE PERFORMANCE. PROSPECTIVE INVESTORS SHOULD CAREFULLY CONSIDER ALL THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE PROSPECTUS AS A WHOLE AND SHOULD CONSULT THEIR OWN FINANCIAL AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL ADVISERS BEFORE DECIDING TO MAKE AN INVESTMENT IN THE SECURITIES OF THE COMPANY.

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# **1 DEFINITIONS**

In this Registration Document the following words and expressions shall bear the following meanings except where the context otherwise requires:

| Accountant's Report                        | the Accountant's Report dated 31 October 2024 on the forecasts and projected income statements included in the Prospectus prepared by Grant Thorton Limited, a copy of which is set out as Annex III to this Registration Document;   |
|--|---|
| Act  | the Companies Act (Cap. 386 of the laws of Malta);  |
| Admission                                  | the admission of all the shares in the issued share capital of the Company to the Official List and to trading on the main market for listed securities of the MSE becoming effective in accordance with the Capital Markets Rules and the MSE Bye-Laws;  |
| Board or Board of Directors or Directors   | the board of directors of the Company whose names are set out in section 16.1 of<br>this Registration Document under the heading 'The Board of Directors of the<br>Company';  |
| Business Software Division                 | the business software division of the Group described in section 6.2 of this Registration Document;   |
| Capital Markets Rules                      | the capital markets rules issued by the MFSA, as may be amended from time to time;  |
| Company                                    | Computime Holdings p.l.c., a public limited liability company registered under<br>the laws of Malta, with company registration number C74592 and having its<br>registered office at 170, Pater House, Psaila Street, Birkirkara, BKR 9077, Malta;   |
| Computime Labs Ltd.                        | Computime Labs Ltd., a private limited liability company registered under the laws of Malta, with company registration number C105711 and having its registered office at 170, Pater House, Psaila Street, Birkirkara, BKR 9077, Malta;   |
| Computime Limited                          | Computime Limited, a private limited liability company registered under the laws of Malta, with company registration number C 4760 and having its registered office at 170, Pater House, Psaila Street, Birkirkara, BKR 9077, Malta;  |
| Computime Software Limited                 | Computime Software Limited, a private limited liability company registered<br>under the laws of Malta, with company registration number C32444 and having<br>its registered office at 170, Pater House, Psaila Street, Birkirkara, BKR 9077, Malta;   |
| CSD  | the Central Securities Depository of the Malta Stock Exchange situated at Garrison<br>Chapel, Castille Place, Valletta VLT 1063, Malta;   |
| Euro or €                                  | the lawful currency of the Republic of Malta and of the Eurozone;   |
| Fintech Division                           | the fintech division of the Group described in section 6.3 of this Registration Document;   |
| GDPR                                       | Regulation (EU) No. 2016/679 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27 April 2016 on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement of such data;  |
| Group or Computime Group                   | the Company and its Subsidiaries;   |
| Group Executives                           | certain members of the Group's senior management participating in the employee<br>share scheme described in section 18 of this Registration Document;   |
| Group IP Assets                            | any and all trademarks, copyright works, domains, trade secrets, know-how and<br>other intellectual property assets owned, developed and retained by the<br>Computime Group, inclusive of any and all intellectual property rights connected<br>therewith;  |
| Malta Financial Services Authority or MFSA | the Malta Financial Services Authority, established in terms of the Malta Financial<br>Services Authority Act (Cap. 330 of the laws of Malta), being the competent<br>authority to approve prospectuses of any offer of securities to the public in Malta<br>in terms of the Financial Markets Act (Cap. 345 of the laws of Malta);                   |
| Malta Stock Exchange or MSE                | Malta Stock Exchange p.l.c., as originally constituted in terms of the Financial Markets Act (Cap. 345 of the laws of Malta) with company registration number C 42525 and having its registered office at Garrison Chapel, Castille Place, Valletta VLT 1063, Malta;  |
| Memorandum and Articles of Association     | the memorandum and articles of association of the Company in force at the time of<br>publication of the Prospectus in the form as registered with the Registrar of Companies<br>at the Malta Business Registry. The terms " <b>Memorandum</b> ", " <b>Articles</b> " and " <b>Articles</b><br><b>of Association</b> " shall be construed accordingly; |

| MSE Bye-Laws                 | the bye-laws issued by the MSE, as may be amended and / or supplemented from time to time;  |
|------------------------------|---|
| Offer Price                  | the price of €0.45 per Offer Share;   |
| Offer Shares                 | 22,987,600 ordinary shares in the issued share capital of the Company of a nominal value of $\notin$ 0.10c each being offered to the public pursuant to the Share Offer;  |
| Official List                | the list prepared and published by the MSE as its official list in accordance with the MSE Bye-Laws;  |
| Prospectus                   | collectively, this Registration Document, the Securities Note and the Summary, as such documents may be supplemented from time to time;   |
| Prospectus Regulation        | Regulation (EU) No. 2017/1129 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 14 June 2017 on the prospectus to be published when securities are offered to the public or admitted to trading on a regulated market, and in accordance with the provisions of Commission Delegated Regulation No. 2019/979 and Commission Delegated Regulation No. 2019/979 and from time to time;   |
| Registration Document        | this document in its entirety issued by the Company dated 31 October 2024, forming part of the Prospectus;  |
| Registrar                    | the Malta Stock Exchange;   |
| Securities Note              | the securities note issued by the Company dated 31 October 2024, forming part of the Prospectus;  |
| Selling Shareholders         | <ul> <li>collectively:</li> <li>(i) Louis Bellizzi, holder of identity card number 120051M and residing at 92, Main Street, St Julian's STJ 1015, Malta;</li> <li>(ii) Mario Mizzi, holder of identity card number 24152M and residing at 12, Triq il-Hemel, Swieqi SWQ 3058, Malta;</li> <li>(iii) John Wood, holder of identity card number 68064M and residing at 11, Beresford Street, Sliema SLM 1080, Malta;</li> <li>(iv) Andrew Borg, holder of identity card number 513964M and residing at 96, Main Street, Siggiewi SGW 1300, Malta;</li> <li>(v) ABV Limited, a private limited liability company registered under the laws of Malta with company registration number C 74210 and having its registered address at 96, Main Street, Siggiewi, SGW 1300, Malta;</li> <li>(vi) Emmendel Holdings Limited, a private limited liability company registered under the laws of Malta with company registration number C 74598 and having its registered address at 92, Main Street, St. Julians, STJ 1015, Malta;</li> <li>(vii) JIK Limited, a private limited liability company registered address of Malta with company registered under the laws of Malta with company registered set 92, Main Street, St. Julians, STJ 1015, Malta;</li> <li>(viii) JIK Limited, a private limited liability company registered address at 11, Beresford Street, Sliema, SLM 1080, Malta; and</li> <li>(viii) Zaatar Limited, a private limited liability company registered under the laws of Malta with company registration number C 74207 and having its registered address at 6, Triq il-Hemel, Swieqi, SWQ 3058, Malta;</li> </ul> |
| Share Offer or Offer         | the offer of the Offer Shares by the Selling Shareholders being made pursuant to,<br>and in accordance with the terms and conditions of, the Prospectus;  |
| Shareholder/s                | a holder of Shares, registered in the Company's register of members maintained by the CSD as being members of the Company;  |
| Shares                       | the 62,129,000 ordinary shares having a nominal value of $\notin$ 0.10 each, fully paid-<br>up, in the Company, representing the entire issued share capital of the Company;  |
| Sponsor & Manager            | Curmi & Partners Ltd, a private limited liability company registered in Malta,<br>with company number C 3909, having its registered office at Finance House,<br>Princess Elizabeth Street, Ta' Xbiex XBX 1102, Malta, licensed by the MFSA and a<br>member of the MSE;  |
| Subsidiaries                 | each of the companies forming part of the organisational structure chart contained<br>in section 5.2 of this Registration Document headed "Organisational Structure of<br>the Group" in which the Company has a controlling interest;   |
| Summary                      | the summary issued by the Company dated 31 October 2024, forming part of the Prospectus; and  |
| Systems Integration Division | the systems integration division of the Group described in section 6.4 of this Registration Document.   |
|                              |   |

Unless it appears otherwise from the context:

- a. words importing the singular shall include the plural and *vice versa*;
- b. words importing the masculine gender shall include the feminine gender and vice versa;
- c. the word "may" shall be construed as permissive and the word "shall" shall be construed as imperative;
- d. all references in this Registration Document to "Malta" shall be construed as defined in Article 124(1) of the Constitution of Malta;
- e. any phrase introduced by the terms "including", "include", "in particular" or any similar expression is illustrative only and does not limit the sense of the words preceding those terms; and
- f. any reference to a law, legislative act, and/or other legislation shall mean that particular law, legislative act and/or legislation as in force at the date of this Registration Document;
- g. the word "*person*" shall refer to both natural and legal persons.

Certain data in this Registration Document, including financial, statistical and operating information has been rounded. As a result of the rounding, the total of data presented in this Registration Document may vary slightly from the actual arithmetic totals of such data.

# 2 RISK FACTORS

#### INTRODUCTION

BEFORE MAKING ANY INVESTMENT DECISION WITH RESPECT TO THE OFFER SHARES, PROSPECTIVE INVESTORS SHOULD CAREFULLY CONSIDER WITH THEIR OWN FINANCIAL AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL ADVISERS THE FOLLOWING RISK FACTORS AND OTHER INVESTMENT CONSIDERATIONS, AS WELL AS ALL THE OTHER INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS PROSPECTUS. SOME OF THESE RISKS ARE SUBJECT TO CONTINGENCIES WHICH MAY OR MAY NOT OCCUR AND THE COMPANY IS NOT IN A POSITION TO EXPRESS ANY VIEWS ON THE LIKELIHOOD OF ANY SUCH CONTINGENCIES OCCURRING.

THE RISK FACTORS BELOW HAVE BEEN CATEGORISED UNDER CERTAIN CATEGORIES, ACCORDING TO SUBJECT-MATTER. THE RISK FACTOR APPEARING FIRST UNDER EACH SUB-CATEGORY CONSTITUTES THAT RISK FACTOR THAT THE DIRECTORS HAVE ASSESSED TO BE THE MOST MATERIAL RISK FACTOR UNDER SUCH CATEGORY AS AT THE DATE OF THIS REGISTRATION DOCUMENT. IN MAKING THEIR ASSESSMENT OF MATERIALITY, THE DIRECTORS HAVE EVALUATED THE COMBINATION OF: (I) THE PROBABILITY THAT THE RISK FACTOR OCCURS; AND (II) THE EXPECTED MAGNITUDE OF THE ADVERSE EFFECT ON THE FINANCIAL CONDITION AND PERFORMANCE OF THE COMPANY, OR THE GROUP, IF THE RISK FACTOR WERE TO MATERIALISE.

IF ANY OF THE RISKS DESCRIBED BELOW WERE TO MATERIALISE, THEY COULD HAVE A SERIOUS EFFECT ON THE COMPANY'S AND/OR GROUP'S FINANCIAL RESULTS, FINANCIAL CONDITION, OPERATIONAL PERFORMANCE, BUSINESS AND/OR TRADING PROSPECTS. THE RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES DISCUSSED BELOW ARE THOSE IDENTIFIED AS SUCH BY THE DIRECTORS AS AT THE DATE OF THIS REGISTRATION DOCUMENT, BUT THESE RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES MAY NOT BE THE ONLY ONES THAT THE COMPANY OR GROUP FACE. ADDITIONAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES, INCLUDING THOSE WHICH THE DIRECTORS ARE NOT CURRENTLY AWARE OF, MAY WELL RESULT IN A MATERIAL IMPACT ON THE COMPANY'S AND/OR GROUP'S FINANCIAL RESULTS, FINANCIAL CONDITION, OPERATIONAL PERFORMANCE, BUSINESS AND/OR TRADING PROSPECTS.

THIS REGISTRATION DOCUMENT, THE DOCUMENTATION INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE HEREIN AND/OR ANY OTHER INFORMATION SUPPLIED IN CONNECTION WITH SECURITIES ISSUED BY THE COMPANY:

- (I) ARE NOT INTENDED TO PROVIDE THE BASIS FOR ANY CREDIT OR OTHER EVALUATION;
- (II) ARE NOT AND SHOULD NOT BE CONSIDERED AS A RECOMMENDATION BY THE COMPANY, THE DIRECTORS, THE SPONSOR & MANAGER AND THE REGISTRAR OR ANY OF THE AUTHORISED FINANCIAL INTERMEDIARIES THAT ANY RECIPIENT OF THE PROSPECTUS, THE DOCUMENTATION INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE HEREIN, OR ANY OTHER INFORMATION SUPPLIED IN CONNECTION THEREWITH, SHOULD PURCHASE ANY SECURITIES ISSUED BY THE COMPANY (PROSPECTIVE INVESTORS SHOULD MAKE THEIR OWN INDEPENDENT EVALUATION OF ALL RISK FACTORS, AND SHOULD CONSIDER ALL OTHER SECTIONS IN THE PROSPECTUS); AND
- (III) CONTAIN STATEMENTS THAT ARE, OR MAY BE DEEMED TO BE, "FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS".

#### FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology, including the terms "believes", "estimates", "forecasts", "projects", "anticipates", "expects", "intends", "may", "will" or "should" or, in each case, their negative or other variations or comparable terminology. These forward-looking statements relate to matters that are not historical facts. They appear in a number of places within the Prospectus and include statements regarding the intentions, beliefs or current expectations of the Company and/or the Directors concerning, amongst other things, the Company's and/or Group's strategy and business plans, results of operations, financial condition, liquidity, prospects, dividend policy of the Company and the market in which they operate.

By their nature, forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties because they relate to events and depend on circumstances that may or may not occur in the future. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and should therefore not be construed as such. The Company's and/or Group's actual results of operations, financial condition, liquidity, dividend policy and the development of their respective strategy may differ materially from the impression created by the forward-looking statements contained in the Prospectus. In addition, even if the results of operations, financial condition, liquidity and dividend policy of the Company and/or Group are consistent with the forward-looking statements contained in the Prospectus, those results or developments may not be indicative of results or developments in subsequent periods. Important factors that may cause these differences include, but are not limited to, those factors identified under section 2 of this Registration Document headed "Risk Factors" and elsewhere in the Prospectus.

Potential investors are advised to read the Prospectus in its entirety, and, in particular, all the risk factors set out in this Prospectus, for a description of the factors that could vary the Company's and/or Group's future performance. In the light of these risks, uncertainties and assumptions, the events described in the forward-looking statements in this document may not occur.

All forward-looking statements contained in this document are made only as at the date hereof. Subject to applicable legal and regulatory obligations, the Company and its Directors expressly disclaim any obligations to update or revise any forward-looking statement contained herein to reflect any change in expectations with regard thereto or any change in events, conditions, or circumstances on which any such statement is based.

### 2.1 RISKS RELATING TO THE COMPANY

#### 2.1.1 Risks associated with the dependence of the Company on its Subsidiaries

The Company is the 100% shareholder of Computime Limited and Computime Software Limited (the Group's operating entities), and Computime Labs Ltd (the owner of the Group's intellectual property). As further described in section 6.1 of this Registration Document, the main activity of the Company is to carry on the business of a holding and investment company of the Group.

The Company does not itself carry out any trading activities or operations of its own and is economically dependent on the success of its Subsidiaries and any other entities it may establish or acquire in the future. The financial position and performance of the Company is directly affected by the financial and operational results of its Subsidiaries and such other entities, and the risks faced by the Company are those risks that are inherent or attributable to the operations and business of its Subsidiaries and any other entities it may establish or acquire in the future.

In the event that any one or more of the Subsidiaries are unable or unwilling to distribute dividends to the Company, this may negatively impact the value of the Shares and/or the ability of the Company to, in turn, recommend a dividend for distribution to the Shareholders.

#### 2.2 RISKS RELATING TO GROUP'S SERVICES, OPERATIONS AND THE INDUSTRY IN WHICH IT OPERATES

The Group operates in the software and information technology industry, a rapidly evolving industry with specific risks and uncertainties. The Group has a diversified business portfolio with activities in three principal business divisions: (i) the Business Software Division; (ii) the Fintech Division; and (iii) the Systems Integration Division. The Group's operations and the results thereof are subject to a number of factors that could adversely affect the Group's business, many of which are common to its principal business segments, which risk factors have been identified in this section 2.2.

#### 2.2.1 Risks relating to dependence on research and development

To remain competitive, the Group must continue to develop new products, features, capabilities, and enhancements to its offerings. Maintaining adequate research and development resources, such as the appropriate personnel and development technology, is essential to meet the demands of the software and technology industry. Moreover, research and development projects can be technically challenging and expensive and accordingly the Group may require additional funding or capital from external sources in order to support investments in research and development. If the Group does not adequately fund or obtain future funding for its research and development efforts, or if its research and development investments do not translate into material enhancements to its offerings, or if the Group is unable to develop features, integrations, and capabilities internally due to certain constraints, such as employee turnover, lack of management ability, or a lack of other research and development resources, the Group may not be able to compete effectively, and its business, results of operations, and financial condition may be adversely affected.

The nature of research and development cycles may cause the Group to experience delays between the time within which expenses associated with investment into research and development are incurred and the time within which it is able to offer new products, compelling features, capabilities, and enhancements and to generate revenue, if any, from such investment. Furthermore, the implementation of findings resulting from research and development, could prove disruptive to the Group's business model if the Group expends a significant amount of resources on research and development and its efforts do not result in the successful introduction or improvement of products, features, and capabilities that are competitive. If the implementation of research and development efforts is not successful, the Group's business and results of operations may be adversely affected.

#### 2.2.2 Risks relating to dependence on third-party products and vendor partners

The Group operates in a rapidly evolving market for hardware, software, programs, and tools used by customers that is intensely competitive, fragmented, and subject to rapidly changing technology, shifting user and customer needs, new market entrants, and frequent introductions of new products and services and disruption resulting therefrom.

Approximately 63% of the Group's total revenue is derived from business that depends on relationships with third-party partners, software providers, distributors, resellers and/or introducers. The Group has been, and will continue to be, dependent on its suppliers and vendor partners to carry out innovations and upgrades in hardware, software and services offerings, as well as, in turn, the acceptance of those innovations by customers. A decrease in the rate of innovation, or the lack of acceptance of innovations by customers, could have an adverse effect on the Group's business, results of operations or cash flows. Furthermore, failure to provide high-quality services to the Group's customers could adversely impact the Group's reputation and business.

If any of its suppliers, vendors or third-party service providers fail to provide high quality services or such services result in a disruption of customers' businesses, the Group's reputation with its customers and its business, results of operations or cash flows could be adversely affected. In addition, if the Group, its partners or providers are unable to keep up with changes in technology and new hardware, software and services offerings, for example, by providing the appropriate training to account managers, sales technology specialists and engineers to enable them to effectively sell and service such new offerings to customers, the Group's business, results of operations or cash flows could be adversely affected.

#### 2.2.3 Risks relating to dependence on the Group's ability to meet the required service levels and after-sales obligations

The Group provides a combination of software and hardware sales and various professional I.T. services including but not limited to, software subscriptions, Enterprise Resource Planning ("**ERP**") and business solutions, maintenance and managed services, cybersecurity technical advisory, information security solutions, security audits, vulnerability assessments, Virtual Private Network ("**VPN**") implementations, perimeter and desktop security, password management systems, encryption solutions, intrusion prevention solutions, and other support or advisory services pursuant or ancillary thereto. As at the date of this Registration Document, approximately, 11% of the Group's total revenue originates from maintenance agreements and service level agreements.

In the course of certain operations, the Subsidiaries enter into agreements with (i) software manufacturers, suppliers or partners on the one hand; and (ii) customers on the other hand. In both cases, the agreements typically stipulate certain minimum requirements, obligations and service levels which may include but are not limited to, stipulations on response and resolution times and after-sales obligations (which may survive the term of the contracts) as well as maintaining hardware, replacement parts or other inventory in sufficient quantity and range to ensure timely delivery thereof to its customers. In addition, the Group may be required to provide services outside ordinary working hours, including on a 24/7 basis.

Where the Subsidiaries are unable to meet these minimum requirements, obligations and service levels when providing services to its customers, this may result in:

- i) a default under agreements with the Group's manufacturer, supplier or partner, thereby giving rise to potential liabilities and penalties, including the right of the manufacturer, supplier or partner to terminate the contract as well as to reduce or remove the relevant Subsidiary's partner status, thereby resulting in such Subsidiary forfeiting its rights to certain benefits, including any discounts previously available to it. In some cases, such a default may also entitle the manufacturer, supplier or partner to assign the affected customer/s to another reseller without any compensation to the relevant Subsidiary for the products or services already rendered to such customer; and
- ii) a default under agreements with customers, which may expose the Group to significant penalties including a requirement for the Group to refund fees received from such customers, and, in certain limited circumstances, a requirement for the Group to pay pre-liquidated damages. In some cases, default under agreements with customers may also entitle such customers to terminate the contract.

The Group depends on its capacity and technical expertise to satisfy said minimum requirements, obligations and service levels, and the inability of the Group to meet them could adversely affect the Group's business, results of operations and cash flows.

#### 2.2.4 Risks associated with the Group's prevailing revenue generation model

As further described in section 6.5 of this Registration Document, the Group's revenue generation models are aimed at maintaining and increasing the proportion of recurring business across different segments, primarily via the renewal of software subscriptions and maintenance agreements. The growth in recurring income is also impacted by the continued ability of the Group to adopt adequate pricing models. Pricing models for subscriptions and maintenance agreements are determined on the basis of several factors, including the requirements of the customer and the costs incurred to provide the relevant product or service. Should the Group not be able to price its recurring business offerings appropriately, these may become less attractive relative to those of competitors resulting in lower revenues. Alternatively, pricing pressures could result in lower margins, which may have an adverse impact on the Group's operating and financial performance.

#### 2.2.5 Risks relating to dependence on the efficient and uninterrupted operation of its computer systems

The products and/or solutions offered by the Group are based on sophisticated software and computing systems that may encounter development delays and which may be affected by undetected material defects or errors, particularly when updates are deployed or new features, integrations, or capabilities are released. The products and/or solutions provided by the Group are often used in connection with large-scale computing environments with different operating systems, system management software, integrations, equipment, and networking configurations, which may cause errors or failures, or affect other aspects of the computing environment in which the products and/or solutions are used. Such products and solutions are exposed to the risk of malicious cyber-attacks as well as unintentional or accidental failures, vulnerabilities, or bugs, any and all of which could result in loss or corruption of personal data and other data, loss of competitive position, negative publicity, regulatory fines or claims by customers for losses sustained by them, and/or additional development or problem solving costs and could adversely affect the Group's business, results of operations, and financial condition.

Moreover, the Group depends on the efficient and uninterrupted operation of its computer systems, software, data centres and telecommunications networks, access to the internet, as well as the systems and services of third parties. Its activities may become subject to a failure, disruption or other interruption or malfunction, which event may arise as a result of various factors that may be out of the control of the Group, as a result of (without limitation) natural disasters, electricity outages and / or technical malfunctions (which could be malicious or *force majeure*). If such failure, disruption or other interruption, even temporary, were to occur, the activities of the Group could be interrupted, which lack of access could adversely affect the Group's operating results, financial condition and prospects.

#### 2.2.6 Risks relating to the Group's vulnerability to cyber-attacks

The Group's operations are susceptible to a variety of cyber risks relating to the continued and proper functioning of I.T. and other technological systems, including, but not limited to, the risks of malware attacks, ransomware, phishing, hacking, data theft or other unauthorised access to or use of data, errors, bugs, inadequate maintenance service levels, or other malicious interference with or disruptions to their I.T. and other technological systems. The Group may, therefore, be vulnerable to downtime in its operational systems, which downtime could have a material adverse knock-on effect on its ability to service its customers in a timely, proper and effective manner, to the requisite service levels. Disaster recovery plans intended to ensure continuity and stability of these systems may not necessarily prove sufficient to avoid any type of disruption to the Group's business. Disruption to those technologies or systems and/or lack of resilience in operational availability could adversely affect the efficiency of the Group's operating results, financial condition and prospects.

Although the Group develops and maintains systems and controls designed to prevent these events from occurring and has a process to identify and mitigate threats, the development and maintenance of these systems, control and processes requires ongoing monitoring and updating as cyber-attacks become increasingly sophisticated.

Despite the Group's efforts, the possibility of these events occurring cannot be eliminated entirely. In addition, there can be no assurance that its internal information technology system's efforts to implement adequate security and control measures will be sufficient to protect against breakdowns, service disruption, data deterioration or loss in the event of a system malfunction, or prevent data from being stolen or corrupted in the event of a cyber-attack, industrial espionage attacks or insider threat attacks which could result in financial, legal, business or reputational harm, resulting in a material adverse effect on the Group's business, financial condition and results of operations.

### 2.2.7 Risks connected with the processing of personal data

The business operations of the Group involve various forms of data handling, management and storage. In particular, the Group processes certain personally identifiable information of its customers and is subject to data protection and privacy regulations. Whenever personal data is processed by the Group, the activity conducted is subject to the rules governing the processing of personal data in terms of the Data Protection Act (Cap. 586 of the laws of Malta) and subsidiary legislation issued thereunder (the "DPA") and the GDPR.

The Group is subject to a number of obligations concerning the processing of personal data, including but not limited to ensuring that: (i) personal data is processed fairly, lawfully and in a transparent manner; (ii) personal data is always processed in accordance with good practice; (iii) personal data is only processed for specific, explicitly stated and legitimate purposes and not further processed in a manner that is incompatible with those purposes; (iv) all reasonable measures are taken to complete, correct, restrict, block or erase personal data to the extent that such data is incomplete or incorrect, having regard to the purposes for which they are processed; (v) personal data processed is adequate, limited and relevant to what is necessary in relation to the purposes for which they are processed (vi) personal data is not kept for a period longer than is necessary; and (vii) personal data is processed in a manner that ensures appropriate security of the personal data. Additionally, prior to processing personal data, the Group must ensure that the personal data undergoing processing is justified under at least one of the lawful bases stipulated within the GDPR.

Where consent is deemed to be the appropriate legal basis, the Group must ensure that the person to whom the personal data relates has unambiguously, freely, specifically and informatively given his consent for such processing.

The Group has adapted its internal procedures to comply with the DPA and the GDPR. However, the Group remains exposed to the risk that personal data processed could be damaged or lost, disclosed or otherwise unlawfully processed for purposes other than as permitted in the DPA and the GDPR. The possible damage, loss, unauthorised processing or disclosure of personal data could have a negative impact on the activity of the Group, whether monetary or reputational, and could lead to the imposition of fines. In addition, any changes to the applicable laws and/or regulations, even at an EU level, could have a negative impact on the Group's activities, including the need to incur costs for adapting to the new regulations.

#### 2.2.8 Risks relating to sustainability matters

There is a growing expectation for companies to integrate environmental, social and governance ("**ESG**") risks and consider sustainability factors in their day-to-day management and their decision-making processes. The Group may be exposed to social and governance risks, including but not limited to, supply chain management and employee relations and diversity. Insofar as the environmental aspect of the Group's operations is concerned, the Group is not shielded from the risks associated with climate change and other nature-related risks, which risks may result in an increase in business disruptions and interruptions of material supplies. Increased natural disasters and weather changes may result in increased demand for products and services that enable customers to minimise business disruptions through business recovery and continuity. The failure by the Group to implement sustainability practices into its business operations, in particular, failure by the Group to offer innovative yet sustainable solutions, in relation to aspects including its products' demand for energy, waste management and useful life of materials, and to maintain a socially responsible and ethically sound operational posture, may result in its relationship with

customers, suppliers, business partners and other stakeholders, being negatively affected. This in turn, may have a material adverse impact on the business activities, revenues, financial condition, and operations of the Group, and as a result could negatively affect the Company's financial condition and/or prospects.

Moreover, the Group will soon become subject to the sustainability reporting obligations of the Corporate Sustainability Reporting Directive (EU) 2022/2464) ("CSRD"), and accordingly the failure by the Group to transition to more sustainability practices in preparation for its upcoming sustainability reporting requirements may expose the Group to regulatory fines and penalties. This, in turn, may have a material adverse impact on the business activities, revenues, financial condition, and operations of the Group, and as a result could negatively affect the Company's financial condition and/or prospects.

### 2.3 RISKS RELATING TO THE GROUP'S STAKEHOLDERS, PARTNERS AND CUSTOMERS

#### 2.3.1 Risks relating to dependence on relationships with third-party partners, software providers, resellers, distributors and/or introducers

The Group depends, in part, on establishing, maintaining and expanding good working relationships with third-party partners, software providers, distributors, resellers and/or introducers.

The Group relies on partner arrangements with leading technology players. The continued offering by the Group of several of the I.T. solutions and/or products to customers is largely dependent on its relationship with its partners. The majority of the partner arrangements in place are not long-term contracts and may be terminated upon notice by either party, or on the occurrence of certain specified events. From time to time, partners may terminate or limit any Subsidiary's right to sell some or all of their products or change the terms and conditions or reduce or discontinue the incentives that they offer. Any such termination or limitation, or the implementation of such changes, could have a negative impact on the Group's business, results of operations or cash flows.

The Group's ability to offer I.T. solutions and/or products at competitive prices is also dependent on the relationship with its partners. The Group is exposed to the margins, fees and costs imposed by software providers and manufacturers which may vary from time to time (in some cases, without prior notice), thereby increasing the Group's cost base. Such software providers and manufacturers may also restrict the Group's discretion to determine its own resale prices with customers. As a result, there is no guarantee that the Group will be able to impose a corresponding equivalent adjustment in its own fees with its customers and this could have a negative impact on the Group's business, results of operations or cash flows.

Identifying partners, resellers, distributors, and/or introducers and negotiating and documenting relationships with them, requires significant time and resources. Failure by the Subsidiaries to establish or maintain relationships with partners, or the failure of existing or future partners, resellers, distributors, and/or introducers to successfully implement or support the solutions or integrations provided by the Group (particularly where implementation and support of competitors' products and solutions proves more successful), could have a negative impact on the Group's ability to compete in the marketplace, or to grow revenue. Furthermore, there is no guarantee that these relationships will result in an increased customer base and revenue.

The loss of, or change in business relationship with, any of the key vendor partners, resellers, distributors, and/or introducers, the diminished availability of their products, or backlogs for their products leading to manufacturer allocation, could reduce the supply and increase the cost of products sold by the Group, which could, in turn, negatively impact the Group's competitive position.

#### 2.3.2 The Group is susceptible to risks associated with the financial services industry

Approximately 35% of the revenue of the Group is generated from services provided to credit and financial institutions, primarily in the form of: (i) regulatory solutions under the '*BRS Analytics*' brand; (ii) AML transaction monitoring solutions under the '*ComplyRadar*' brand; and (iii) I.T. infrastructure and systems integration solutions.

Credit institutions and financial institutions operate in a highly regulated sector to which specific risks may be attributed, including but not limited to the risks associated with financial crime, security and integrity of financial and personal data, and systemic risk. When entering into contractual arrangements with this type of counterparty, the Group may be bound by sector-specific obligations and exposed to the liability relating thereto, including processes and procedures related to screening, audits (which may be undertaken even after termination or expiry of the contract), freedom of information requests, national security, cyber-security, data protection and powers of the relevant regulatory authorities. Failure of the Group to comply with such sector-specific obligations could expose the Group to significant liability, whether reputational or monetary, which could adversely affect the Group's business, results of operations or cash flows.

Specifically, and as a result of the provision of certain services to credit and financial institutions, any or all of the Subsidiaries may qualify as a "critical ICT third party service provider" under the EU's Digital Operational Resilience Act (EU Regulation 2022/2554) ("**DORA**"). As a result, any such Subsidiaries may be required to amend existing agreements with customers in order to ensure compliance with DORA and, in addition, such Subsidiary will become subject to regulatory supervision of the MFSA. In the event that any such Subsidiaries are unable or unwilling to comply with requirements directly or indirectly emanating from DORA, this may result in the loss of existing or future customers and in certain circumstances, the imposition of penalties or sanctions by the MFSA, all of which could have an adverse impact on the financial results of the Group.

#### 2.3.3 The Group is susceptible to risks associated with the igaming industry

Approximately 8% of the revenue of the Group is generated from services provided to entities operating within the igaming industry. The igaming industry is subject to a comprehensive regulatory framework, which framework may change from time to time, and which may differ substantially from jurisdiction to jurisdiction. As a highly regulated industry, and one which has only recently been regulated in many jurisdictions, the igaming industry is sensitive to changes in applicable laws, regulations, governmental policy, and the judicial interpretation thereof. The Group may be bound by sector-specific obligations and exposed

to the liability relating thereto, including processes and procedures. Failure of the Group to comply with such sector-specific obligations could expose the Group to significant liability, whether reputational or monetary, which could adversely affect the Group's business, financial position and results of its operations. In addition, potential legislative changes and/or penalties incurred as a result of a breach of regulatory obligations may have a material negative impact on the Group's financial position and the results of its operations.

Furthermore, the Group's Fintech Division is dependent, in part, on the continued popularity of online gambling and sports betting, which in turn, is dependent on a number of different factors, including social norms, changing customer trends and preferences, and increased competition. Accordingly, any market decline in this industry from which the Fintech Division generates revenues could have a material adverse impact on the results of its operations and financial conditions and, in turn, of that of the Company.

### 2.3.4 Risks relating to exposure to claims and litigation

Since the Group operates in a variety of industries which involves the continuous provision of products and services to customers and such operation necessarily requires continuous interaction with customers, suppliers, employees, regulatory authorities, and other stakeholders, the Group is exposed to the risk of litigation from such stakeholders. Adverse publicity from such allegations may materially affect the turnover generated by the Group regardless of whether such allegations are true or whether the Group is ultimately held liable. All litigation is expensive, time consuming and may divert management's attention away from the operation of the business of the Group. In addition, the Group cannot be certain that its insurance coverage will be sufficient to cover one or more substantial claims. Furthermore, it is possible that if complaints, claims or legal proceedings such as the aforementioned were to be brought against a direct competitor of the Group, the latter could also be affected due to the adverse publicity brought against, and concerns raised in respect of the industry in general.

Although as stated in section 22 of this Registration Document, headed "Legal and Arbitration Proceedings", the Group is not involved in any governmental, legal or arbitration proceedings, so far as the Directors are aware, which may have, or have had during the 12 months preceding the date of this Registration Document, a significant effect on the Group's financial condition or operational performance, no assurance can be given that disputes which could have such effect would not arise in the future. Exposure to litigation or fines imposed by regulatory authorities may affect the Group's reputation even though the monetary consequences may not be significant.

### 2.4 OTHER RISKS RELATING TO THE BUSINESS OF THE GROUP

### 2.4.1 Risks relating to competition

The Group competes in various segments of hardware, software and solutions categories, and expects competition to increase in the future from established competitors and new market entrants, including established technology companies which have not previously penetrated the market. Moreover, as new technologies are developed, the Group expects the competitive landscape in which it competes to continue to change. While innovation can help the Group's business as it creates new offerings to sell, it can also create new and stronger competitors.

Conditions in the market could also change rapidly and significantly as a result of market consolidation. New start-up companies that innovate and large competitors that are making significant investments in research and development may invent similar or superior products, technologies and integrated solutions that compete with those of the Group. These competitive pressures in the market or the Group's failure to compete effectively may result in price reductions, loss of customers and reduced revenue. If any of these trends were to become more prevalent, it could adversely affect the Group's business, results of operations or cash flows and financial condition.

In terms of the agreements with the Group's various partners, software providers and suppliers, the Group is typically granted a right to re-sell, distribute, or license various services or products on a non-exclusive basis, within a specified territory. In certain instances, such territory is limited to the territory of Malta however, in other cases the territory also includes other foreign jurisdictions within Europe and also in third countries. There is no guarantee that competitors of the Group will not offer the same or similar products and solutions in Malta or in other jurisdictions where the Group operates.

Certain competitors of the Group may have greater financial, technical and marketing resources. In addition, some of these competitors may be able to devote more financial and operational resources than the Group to the development of new technologies and services, allowing them to respond more quickly to new or changing opportunities, technological advancements and client requirements. If successful, competitors' development efforts could render the Group's product and services offerings less desirable to customers, resulting in the loss of customers or a strain on pricing of products and services. Some current and potential competitors may also have greater name recognition and engage in more extensive promotional activities, offer more attractive terms to their customers or adopt more aggressive pricing policies.

Additionally, some of the Group's competitors may have higher margins and/or lower operating cost structures, allowing them to price more aggressively. There can be no assurance that the Group will be able to compete effectively with current or future competitors or that competitive pressures will not have a material adverse effect on the Group's business, results of operations and financial condition.

### 2.4.2 Risk of loss of key personnel or inability to attract and retain talent

The Group's success is heavily dependent upon its ability to attract, develop and retain key personnel to manage and grow the business, including key executive, management, sales, services and other highly specialized and/or technical staff. The Group's inability to attract, develop and retain key personnel could have an adverse effect on its relationships with vendor partners and customers and adversely affect its ability to expand the Group's offerings of value-added services and solutions. Moreover, the

Group's inability to train its sales, services and technical personnel effectively to meet the rapidly changing technology needs of customers could cause a decrease in the overall quality and efficiency of such personnel, which in turn, could have a material adverse impact on the Group's operations and prospects.

### 2.4.3 Risk to intellectual property and proprietary rights

The Group's success is dependent upon protecting its proprietary information and technology. It relies on a combination of copyrights, trademarks, domain names, trade secret laws, and contractual restrictions to establish and protect its proprietary rights.

Computime Labs Ltd is responsible for the development, enhancement, maintenance, protection and exploitation of the Group's intellectual property and proprietary rights. By virtue of an intra-group licensing agreement, Computime Labs Ltd licenses (in exchange for an arm's length royalty) to Computime Software Limited, various intellectual property rights which the latter relies on to carry out its business activities as further described in section 6.

The steps the Group takes to protect its intellectual property may be inadequate as it may be unable to enforce its rights or it may not detect unauthorized use of its intellectual property. The Group generally seeks to enter into confidentiality or license agreements with its employees, consultants and clients. Despite its efforts to protect such proprietary rights, unauthorised parties may attempt to obtain and use information that the entities forming part of the Group regard as proprietary. There can be no assurance that the steps which have been, are being or will be taken by the Group to protect its proprietary information will prevent misappropriation of such technology and proprietary information and that such measures will not preclude competitors from developing products with functionality or features similar to those produced by any of the Group entities. In addition, effective copyright and other legal protection may be unavailable or limited in certain countries, and failure by any of the Group entities to register its intellectual property rights in certain countries may make enforcement of its rights more difficult.

Legal proceedings to enforce, protect or defend any of the Group's intellectual property rights assigned and/or developed could be burdensome and expensive and could involve a high degree of uncertainty. Furthermore, although procedures are in place to ensure that third parties' rights are not infringed in the software development process, such procedures may not be sufficient to guarantee total compliance. If the Group cannot successfully enforce or defend its intellectual property rights, this could have a material adverse effect on its business and financial condition.

#### 2.4.4 Risks relating to exposure to economic conditions

The Group's business depends on demand for a range of products, services, and integrated solutions in the software and technology sectors. Furthermore, the Group's activities are principally in the business-to-business segments. Adverse developments in economic trends and general business conditions could result in a reduction in corporate demand for the products and services offered by the Group, as information technology budgets may be downsized due to such economic challenges. Therefore, if economic conditions deteriorate, the Group's operations, financial performance and growth prospects could be negatively impacted.

#### 2.4.5 Geographical and jurisdictional risk

Whilst the Group's customers are spread across multiple jurisdictions, its principal customer base is largely concentrated in the Maltese market. Accordingly, the Group is susceptible to changes in customer trends and the general demand for their products and services in the local market. In particular, given that the Group derives a material portion of its revenues from customers operating within certain specific industries as stated in sub-sections 2.3.2 and 2.3.3 of this section "Risk Factors", Malta's ability (or otherwise) to retain its attractiveness as a jurisdiction of choice for players operating within those industries could have a material impact on the Group's ability to grow and/or continue to derive, revenues from customers operating within such industries.

Furthermore, the Group may, from time to time consider opportunities to expand its operations further in Malta or in other jurisdictions (including jurisdictions where it does not currently operate), to make acquisitions, to invest in new asset classes or to offer new services to its customers. If it were to decide to pursue one of these opportunities or any such future venture, such initiatives may prove not to be successful, whether for commercial or other reasons, and this may result in a material adverse effect on the operations and performance of the Group. In addition, countries in which the Group may operate may feature different social and political conditions which could possibly include political unrest, strikes and other forms of instability. The Group's results of operation will be affected by such financial, economic and political developments in, or affecting, such countries. Such developments may adversely affect the Group's business, results of operations, financial conditions or prospects.

Moreover, other jurisdictions in which the Group currently operates and/or may wish to operate in the future, may have their own specific rules and regulations and which the Group may not be familiar with. This will require an increase in the Group's spending on, *inter alia*, legal fees and compliance fees which would increase the Group's overall costs and adversely impact its profitability. In addition, any non-compliance with such rules and regulations may give rise to penalties, fines or other sanctions which will not only adversely impact the Group's financial results but could also materially harm its reputation.

#### 2.4.6 The Group's insurance policies

Historically, the Group has maintained insurance at levels determined by the Group to be appropriate in light of the cost of cover and the risk profiles of the business in which the Group operates. With respect to losses for which the Group is covered by its policies, it may be difficult and may take time to recover such losses from insurers. In addition, the Group may not be able to recover the full amount from the insurer. No assurance can be given that the Group's current insurance coverage would be sufficient to cover all potential losses, regardless of the cause, nor can any assurance be given that an appropriate coverage would always be available at acceptable commercial rates.

#### 2.4.7 Financial covenants and other restrictions imposed under bank indebtedness

The Group has a general banking facility which is secured over assets of the Group. From time to time, the Group may have amounts outstanding under the said facility. Furthermore, the Group may increase its borrowings to fund growth via research and development expenditures, acquisitions, and other investments. Increased debt funding may not be available on terms that are favorable to the Group, or could not be available at all.

Debt financing may increase to a level that results in a substantial portion of the cash flows being allocated towards the servicing and repayment of such borrowings, potentially limiting the amount of cash that would otherwise be available for other uses such as operating costs, working capital, or dividends. Additionally, the debt agreements could impose operating restrictions and financial covenants. These restrictions and covenants could limit the Company's ability to obtain future financing, make capital expenditure, distribute dividends to its Shareholders, withstand a future downturn in business or economic conditions generally or otherwise inhibit the ability to conduct necessary corporate activities.

## **3 PERSONS RESPONSIBLE AND STATEMENT OF APPROVAL**

The Directors of the Company, whose names appear in section 16.1 under the sub-heading "*The Board of Directors of the Company*" thereunder, are the persons responsible for the information contained in this Registration Document. To the best of the knowledge and belief of the Directors, the information contained in this Registration Document is in accordance with the facts and does not omit anything likely to affect the import of such information and the Directors have taken all reasonable care to ensure that this is the case. The Directors accept responsibility accordingly.

This Registration Document has been approved by the MFSA as the competent authority in Malta under the Prospectus Regulation. The MFSA has only approved this Registration Document as meeting the standards of completeness, comprehensibility and consistency imposed by the Prospectus Regulation and such approval should not be considered as an endorsement of the Company or the Group (as the subjects of this Registration Document).

## **4 ADVISERS AND STATUTORY AUDITORS**

## 4.1 ADVISERS

4.2

| LEGAL COUNSEL      | Camilleri Preziosi Advocates<br>Level 3, Valletta Buildings, South Street,<br>Valletta VLT 1103, Malta  |
|--------------------|---|
| SPONSOR & MANAGER  | Curmi & Partners Ltd<br>Finance House,<br>Princess Elizabeth Street,<br>Ta' Xbiex XBX 1102, Malta   |
| REGISTRAR          | Malta Stock Exchange p.l.c.<br>Garrison Chapel,<br>Castille Place,<br>Valletta<br>VLT 1063, Malta   |
| FINANCIAL ADVISERS | PricewaterhouseCoopers (PwC Malta)<br>78, Mill Street<br>Zone 5, Central Business District<br>Qormi CBD 5090, Malta                               |
| STATUTORY AUDITORS | Grant Thornton Limited<br>Fort Business Centre<br>Level 2, Triq I-Intornjatur, Zone 1<br>Central Business District<br>Birkirkara, CBD 1050. Malta |

Grant Thornton Limited is a firm registered as a partnership of certified public accountants holding a practising certificate to act as auditors in terms of the Accountancy Profession Act (Cap. 281 of the laws of Malta). The Accountancy Board registration number of Grant Thornton Limited is AB/26/84/22.

The annual financial statements of the Company for the years ended 31 December 2020, 31 December 2021, 31 December 2022 and 31 December 2023 have been audited by Grant Thornton Limited.

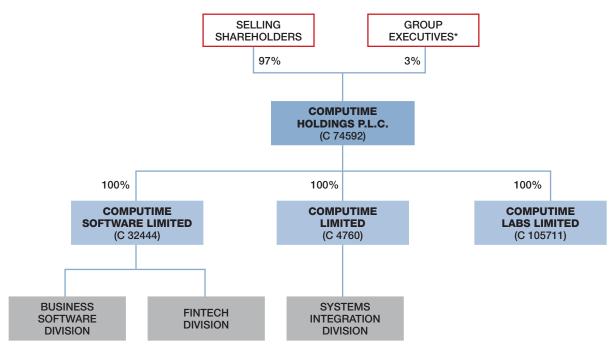
# **5 INFORMATION ABOUT THE COMPANY**

## 5.1 THE COMPANY

| LEGAL AND COMMERCIAL NAME          | Computime Holdings p.l.c.  |
|------------------------------------|--|
| REGISTERED ADDRESS                 | 170, Pater House, Psaila Street, Birkirkara BKR 9077, Malta                |
| PLACE OF REGISTRATION AND DOMICILE | Malta  |
| REGISTRATION NUMBER                | C 74592  |
| LEGAL ENTITY IDENTIFIER (LEI)      | 213800CEKQI53PNR8169   |
| DATE OF REGISTRATION               | 1 March 2016   |
| LEGAL FORM                         | The Company was formed as a private limited liability company in terms of  |
|                                    | the Act under the name 'Computime Holdings Limited'. It changed its status |
|                                    | to a public limited liability company and was renamed 'Computime Holdings  |
|                                    | <i>p.l.c.</i> ' on 8 May 2024.   |
| TELEPHONE NUMBER                   | +356 2149 0700   |
| EMAIL                              | info@computime.com.mt  |
| WEBSITE                            | https://www.computime.com.mt/  |

The information on the Company's website does not form part of the Prospectus, unless that information is incorporated by reference into the Prospectus.

## 5.2 ORGANISATIONAL STRUCTURE OF THE GROUP



\*As further described in section 18 of this Registration Document, share options were granted to key employees of the Group. Such employees have exercised their options resulting in 3% of the issued share capital of the Company being held by key employees of the Group.

The Company is the parent company of the Group and was incorporated on 1 March 2016. All the Subsidiaries have been established under the laws of Malta. A brief overview of the activities of the Subsidiaries are set out below:

- (i) Computime Limited was incorporated on 5 December 1979. It operates the Systems Integration Division of the Group, described in section 6.4 of this Registration Document;
- (ii) **Computime Software Limited** was incorporated on 14 November 2003. It operates the Business Software Division and the Fintech Division of the Group, described in section 6.2 and 6.3, respectively, of this Registration Document.
- (iii) Computime Labs Ltd. was incorporated on 21 June 2023. It owns and manages all the Group IP Assets.

# **6 BUSINESS OVERVIEW**

### 6.1 PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES AND MARKETS

The Company is an investment and holding company which does not carry out trading activities of its own. It invests and holds interests in companies and other ventures operating in the business-to business ICT solutions industry. The Group operates three business divisions:

- 1. Business Software Division, operated by Computime Software Limited;
- 2. Fintech Division, operated by Computime Software Limited; and
- 3. Systems Integration Division, operated by Computime Ltd.

The Group's principal activity is the provision of business-to-business ICT solutions, primarily in Malta, but also overseas, predominantly in Europe.

### 6.2 BUSINESS SOFTWARE DIVISION

Through its Business Software Division, the Group implements ERP (Enterprise Resource Planning) software, EAM (Enterprise Asset Management) software, financial management software and custom-developed software. The Group has partnership agreements with leading players in the field of software solutions pursuant to which Computime Software Limited is granted a non-exclusive licence to re-sell and distribute software solutions to end users located predominantly in Malta, Europe and North Africa. In addition to the resale of software solutions and products, the Group also custom-develops its own software solutions which it sells to users located predominantly in Malta.

As at the date of this Registration Document, the Business Software Division has a workforce of 19 full time employees who have in-depth expertise in software design and implementation, technical architecture, project management, and business development.

Further information on the software solutions and products offered by the Group under its Business Software Division is set out below:

#### (i) Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) software solutions

ERP software is a type of software solution that organisations use to manage day-to-day business activities, including but not limited to: accounting, procurement, project management, risk management and compliance, customer relationship management and supply chain operations.

The Business Software Division offers ERP software solutions from Acumatica Inc., a United States-based licensor and distributor of cloud ERP software. In 2015, the Group obtained a non-exclusive and non-transferable licence from Acumatica Inc., a Delaware corporation, to use ERP software products and to re-license and distribute said products to prospective end users in Malta. The licence agreement entered into for said purpose has since been, and continues to be, automatically renewed annually for successive one-year terms. Since 2015, Acumatica ERP software solutions have been implemented by the Group across various industry sectors in Malta.

#### *(ii) Financial management software solutions*

Financial management software is used for the purpose of managing and recording the day-to-day financial transactions of an organisation, and includes fixed asset management, expense management, revenue management, accounts receivable, accounts payable, reporting and analytics.

The Business Software Division offers financial management software solutions through Acumatica which may be configured to operate as a stand-alone accounting software, as well as through Infor SunSystems, a flagship product of the Group for over two decades which has been implemented in Malta across many organisations and industry sectors. In respect of the accounting software Infor SunSystems, the Group obtained a non-exclusive and non-transferable licence from Infor Global (Farnborough II) Limited, a company registered in the United Kingdom, to market and sub-licence software products to prospective end users in Malta and in Libya.

#### (iii) Enterprise Asset Management (EAM) software solutions

EAM software is a type of software that helps organisations to plan, optimise, execute, and track the necessary activities, materials, tools and information associated with an asset, addressing the ever-increasing demand for better asset management in every asset-intensive industry, from oil and gas to sustainable energy, to manufacturing and transportation.

The Business Software Division offers EAM software solutions through IBM Maximo, which solutions provide the essential capabilities to better manage physical infrastructure assets. Over the past ten years, the Group has delivered EAM solutions to various organisations in the oil and gas industry, particularly in the United Kingdom and North Africa (namely, Libya), and a number of said organisations remain, as at the date of this Registration Document, customers of the Group, through maintenance agreements which are generally renewed on annual basis. Insofar as the local scene is concerned, EAM solutions have been implemented predominantly in the transportation industry sector.

#### (iv) Custom-developed software

The Group's custom developed software unit encompasses any business application that is custom-developed for its customers. The primary purpose of this business unit is to nurture product ideas that could ultimately be developed into Group-owned intellectual property (**IP**) products. The business unit also provides integration solutions for implementations managed by the division's three other business units.

### 6.3 FINTECH DIVISION

The Fintech Division is focused on offering regulatory ICT solutions as well as anti-money laundering (**AML**) transaction monitoring ICT solutions to businesses. A key strategic objective of the FinTech Division is to develop and commercialise 'own IP' products for the Group.

The Group currently offers banking regulatory solutions under the '*BRS Analytics*' brand, AML transaction monitoring solutions under the '*ComplyRadar*' brand, and tax regulatory reporting solutions under the '*BRS CESOP*' brand.

Both '*BRS Analytics*' and '*ComplyRadar*' have been developed in-house by Computime Software Limited, the intellectual property of which is owned by Computime Labs Ltd. Pursuant to a licensing agreement, Computime Labs Ltd has granted Computime Software Limited a non-exclusive, non-transferable licence and right to use the '*BRS Analytics*' and '*ComplyRadar*' brands against a royalty payment of 50% of Computime Software Limited's revenue charged to customers in connection with the Group IP Assets. The licensing agreement is valid for an initial term of five years, which agreement may be automatically renewed for further consecutive five-year terms. As at the date of this Registration Document, the Fintech Division has a workforce of 8 full-time employees, all of whom have in-depth expertise in software design, development and implementation, technical architecture, project management, and business development.

As at the date of this Registration Document, approximately 20% of the Group's customer base in its Fintech Division is based outside of Malta.

(i) Banking Regulatory Reporting ('BRS Analytics')

'*BRS Analytics*' is a suite of ICT solutions that address the regulatory reporting requirements of credit institutions and financial institutions, by systematically gathering the required data for statistical and supervisory reports with minimal manual intervention. The '*BRS Analytics*' suite of products has become a local market leader in the Regtech (regulatory technology) sector, and over the past years, has been implemented at the vast majority of large banks and financial institutions based in Malta. The Group's '*BRS Analytics*' team continues to garner experience in the field through the Group's engagements with leading firms in the ICT industry, as well as through the various projects assigned to the Group by local regulators.

'BRS Analytics' offers a core engine plus over eighteen (18) modules and reporting packs that seek to meet the regulatory demands of banks and financial institutions. The principal product modules are the following:

- 'BR06' the core module of 'BRS Analytics';
- 'COREP' credit risk reporting engine;
- *'FINREP'* financial reporting engine;
- 'AnaCredit' module for analytical credit datasets;
- 'DCS' interface tool for the MFSA Depositor Compensation Scheme; and
- *'EGDQ'* module addressing MFSA EGDQ checks.

Other reporting applications are constantly being developed by the Group's Fintech Division team with a view to meeting the evolving regulatory reporting requirements of the banking and financial services sector.

(ii) AML and Transaction Monitoring ('ComplyRadar')

With the heightened risk of non-compliance in heavily regulated sectors such as the financial services and igaming sectors, AML and transaction monitoring solutions have become essential tools for the effective business risk management of regulated entities. '*ComplyRadar*' provides a solution that addresses compliance concerns, by monitoring transactions, efficiently detecting suspicious activity, and providing a fully-fledged audited process to inspect and act on flagged transactions.

The '*ComplyRadar*' solution addresses sectors that are heavily regulated in AML, with banking and igaming being the two principal, targeted markets. The '*ComplyRadar*' solution is implemented predominantly by customers in Malta, however, in 2022, the Group launched an internationalisation plan for this product and has since secured a number of customers outside of Malta.

The 'ComplyRadar' solution offers the following applications:

- AML application: a robust and automated solution that detects suspicious activity and risky transactions with a high degree of confidence;
- Case management application: an application to store, manage and share essential data with internal AML collaborators to reach a quick resolution for cases;
- Fraud detection application: a sophisticated and flexible rules engine using Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Machine Learning (ML) technology to flag suspicious changes in customer behaviour;
- goAML application: a tool for reporting suspicious transactions in a structured manner to the regulator;
- Responsible gaming application: a tool for igaming companies, to monitor thousands of transactions per minute in real-time and generate alerts on potential problematic playing behaviour; and
- Risk-scoring application: a risk-based approach that allows companies to prioritise their investigative resources and
  allocate them efficiently in their compliance process.
- (iii) Tax regulatory reporting ('BRS CESOP')

In April 2024, the Group launched a third product in the regulatory technology space, which product addresses the reporting requirements for EU payment services providers relating to VAT fraud in terms of Council Directive (EU) 2020/284 of 18 February 2020 amending Directive 2006/112/EC as regards introducing certain requirements for payment service providers and Council Regulation (EU) 2020/283 of 17 February 202 amending Regulation (EU) no.904/2010 as regards measures to strengthen administrative cooperation in order to combat VAT fraud.

The '*BRS CESOP*' product is a fully comprehensive solution which processes the data of payment service providers ("**PSPs**") and, through the built-in system rules, automatically identifies and classifies cross-border transactions, and in turn, identifies reportable payees for submission to the relevant EU Member States. The solution is compatible with the applicable, corresponding requirements in all EU Member States and, as a result, is currently being deployed in Malta as well as in other EU countries.

The '*BRS CESOP*' solution was developed jointly as part of the joint venture described in section 10.3 of this Registration Document. The Group holds 50% of the respective intellectual property rights of the product.

#### 6.4 SYSTEMS INTEGRATION DIVISION

The Group's Systems Integration Division is focused on the local ICT infrastructure and systems integration sector.

The Group's services under the Systems Integration Division may be grouped into three principal business units, described hereunder. In terms of business model, for all three business units, Computime Limited enters into partner reseller agreements with leading players in the field, including but not limited to, Microsoft, Cisco and Hewlett Packard Enterprise (HPE). Pursuant to said agreements, Computime Limited has been granted a non-exclusive licence to re-sell and distribute hardware and software solutions to end users. In turn, Computime Limited enters into separate agreements with its customers.

As at the date of this Registration Document, the Systems Integration Division has a workforce of 33 full time employees who have in-depth expertise in IT engineering, customer support, logistics and administration, project management, and business development. The team is highly skilled on such technologies and all engineers are required to achieve and retain certifications in a range of specialisations that as a team cover a wide spectrum of customer solutions.

Further information on the business units of the Systems Integration Division is set out below.

(i) Information security unit

The information security unit within the Systems Integration Division supports businesses in protecting themselves against, amongst other things, data breaches, phishing scams, and ransomware, as well as assists them in ensuring confidentiality, integrity and availability of any business information and information assets. The range of services provided by the Group's information security unit includes: security audits, vulnerability assessments, VPN implementations, perimeter and desktop security, password management systems, encryption, intrusion prevention solutions, event management, and content filtering.

The information security team is widely regarded as a local leader in the information security space, having implemented systems for the major players in the local financial and banking sectors, internet service providers, hospitality sector, telecoms sector, the transportation sector and others. The Group's technology product portfolio is supported by the Group's long-standing partnerships or relationships with leading global operators and manufacturers in the sector, including but not limited to, Check Point, Cisco, HPE, Sophos and CyberArk.

(ii) Networking unit

The networking unit within the Systems Integration Division provides design and implementation of enterprise level IP networks that offer the reliability, interoperability, security, mobility and manageability that large organisations require. The unit also offers support and maintenance of such networks and equipment. Over the years, the Group's networking team has designed, implemented and maintained the largest and most advanced networks at Malta's largest banks, major players in the airline and transportation sectors, and in various government departments and public entities.

On an annual basis, the Group invests heavily in the training and certification of its networking team. The Group's technology portfolio in the networking unit is wide-ranging, with the Group being supported by key partnerships with global leaders such as Cisco, Alcatel, and HPE. These partnerships enable the networking unit to offer various technology options that address the specific needs of the customer.

(iii) Systems unit

The systems unit within the Systems Integration Division provides design and implementation of various server technologies, virtualisation solutions, Microsoft Azure and Office365 cloud solutions, and solutions for business continuity and disaster recovery. These are enterprise solutions aimed at enabling organisations to build the necessary environment to run the various business applications and software critical to their business, including but not limited to, email and document management, database and application server, and storage space.

Customers may choose to outsource all their ICT function to the Group under a managed services agreement, which is another service offered by the Systems unit. The services offered under these agreements are varied and customised to requirements but may range from full outsourcing and 'housekeeping' to partial outsourcing or simply training and/or technical support.

The Group benefits from long-standing partnerships with the leading technology vendors in this sector, among which, HPE, Microsoft, and VMware.

### 6.5 REVENUE GENERATION MODEL OF THE GROUP

A breakdown of the total revenue generated for the financial years ended 31 December 2020 (FY 2020), 31 December 2021 (FY 2021), 31 December 2022 (FY 2022) and 31 December 2023 (FY 2023), by business division and by geographic market, is set out below:

#### Revenue by business division

| Amounts in €000s             | <b>FY 2020</b><br>9,998         | FY 2021<br>10,657               | FY 2022<br>13,575               | FY 2023<br>13,166               |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Systems Integration          | ,                               | ,                               | ,                               | ,                               |
| Business Software            | 2,424                           | 2,783                           | 2,803                           | 2,763                           |
| FinTech                      | 1,440                           | 1,666                           | 2,166                           | 2,838                           |
| Total Group Revenue          | 13,862                          | 15,106                          | 18,544                          | 18,767                          |
| Revenue by geographic market |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |
|                              | EV 2020                         | EV 2021                         | EV 2022                         | EV 2022                         |
| Amounts in €000s             | FY 2020<br>13.018               | <b>FY 2021</b><br>14.153        | <b>FY 2022</b><br>17.646        | <b>FY 2023</b><br>17.953        |
|                              | <b>FY 2020</b><br>13,018<br>556 | <b>FY 2021</b><br>14,153<br>650 | <b>FY 2022</b><br>17,646<br>598 | <b>FY 2023</b><br>17,953<br>393 |
| Amounts in €000s<br>Europe   | 13,018                          | 14,153                          | 17,646                          | 17,953                          |

As illustrated above, the Group generates the majority of its revenue from the European market (FY 2023: 96% of total revenue).

Furthermore, its Systems Integration Division has generated the majority of revenue over the historical period (FY 2023: 70% of total revenue). Revenue generated from its Fintech Division and Business Software Division accounted for the remaining 30% during FY 2023.

#### 6.5.1 Business Software Division: Revenue Model

The revenue model for the Business Software Division is based on three principal revenue streams:

- **Professional services**: Fees for professional services are charged directly by the Group to the end customer for professional services covering design, build, configuration, implementation and project management.
- **Software subscriptions**: A margin is earned on the resale of software subscriptions purchased by the Group from the software manufacturer. While typically software licenses are sold on a subscription basis, at times software licenses are sold on a perpetual basis, and in such cases the Group earns a one-time fixed margin on the sale of the perpetual license.
- **Maintenance agreements:** Fees for support services pursuant to maintenance agreements, which agreements generally accompany sales under the perpetual license model. The Group earns a fixed margin on such maintenance agreements.

Software subscriptions and maintenance agreements are partly entered into for one-year terms subject to automatic renewal for successive one-year terms, and partly entered into for longer or even indefinite terms. These two revenue streams form the recurrent revenue base of the division. The Group's strategy is to increase its recurrent revenue base steadily and sustainably, while taking into account the requirements and preferences of its customer base.

#### 6.5.2 Fintech Division: Revenue Model

The revenue model for the Fintech Division is based on two main revenue streams:

- Professional services: Fees for professional services are charged directly by the Group to the end customer for professional services covering design, build, configuration, implementation and project management.
- **Software subscriptions**: Periodical subscription fees charged to the customer for the right of use of the software owned by the Group.

Software subscriptions and maintenance agreements are partly entered into for one-year terms subject to automatic renewal for successive one-year terms, and partly entered into for longer or even indefinite terms. These two revenue streams form the recurrent revenue base of the division. The Group's strategy is to increase its recurrent revenue base steadily and sustainably, while taking into account the requirements and preferences of its customer base.

#### 6.5.3 Systems Integration Division: Revenue Model

The revenue model for the Systems Integration Division is based on the following revenue streams:

- **Professional services**: Fees for professional services for design, build, configuration, implementation and project management, for which the Group has full discretion, are charged directly by the Group to the end customers.
- **Software subscriptions**: A margin is earned on the resale of software subscriptions purchased form the software manufacturer, which software subscriptions are generally for a one-year period but may also be multiyear.
- Maintenance agreements: Fees for support services, of which the Group has full discretion, pursuant to maintenance
  agreements typically entered into for one-year periods and covering the Group's own support of specific customer ICT assets.
- Hardware sales: A margin earned on the sale of hardware, imported and distributed by the Group, to local customers. The margin varies depending on a number of factors, including but not limited to, vendor policy and extent of competition.

Both software subscriptions and maintenance agreements are typically entered into for one-year terms subject to automatic renewal for successive one-year terms, unless otherwise terminated. As both streams generally tend to benefit from a strong retention rate, the revenue generated from said streams is therefore considered as recurrent revenue. Additionally, end customers are typically required to pay yearly in advance for said software subscriptions or maintenance services, resulting in these revenue streams possessing strong cash generation ability.

#### 6.6 PATENTS, TRADEMARKS, AND INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS

The Group establishes and protects its proprietary information and technology through the registration and enforcement of its intellectual property rights, including but not limited to, patents, trademarks, copyright and domain names.

Computime Labs Ltd is responsible for the development, enhancement, maintenance, protection and exploitation of the Group IP Assets. Further to an intra-Group IP restructuring undertaken for the purpose of centralising the management of the Group IP Assets under one group entity, Computime Labs Ltd granted Computime Software Limited a non-exclusive, non-transferable licence and right to use the Group IP Assets against a royalty payment of 50% of Computime Software Limited's revenue in connection with the Group's IP Assets.

An overview of the principal Group IP Assets is set out below:

#### Trademarks

- 'BRS Analytics' (Classes 9 and 42, Malta IP Office)
- *'ComplyRadar'* (Classes 9 and 42, EU IP Office)

#### Domain Names

- www.complyradar.com
- www.brsanalytics.com
- www.computime.com.mt

#### **Copyright Works**

- 'BRS Analytics' software code 100% owned IPR
- 'ComplyRadar' software code 100% owned IPR
- *'BRS CESOP'* software code 50% owned IPR
- Other software codes related to minor software components and other in-house built applications

#### Literary texts

- Text comprised in the software programs for the following software products: '*BRS Analytics*', '*ComplyRadar*', '*BRS CESOP*' and Other software codes related to minor software components and other in-house built applications
- Preparatory design material for and other literary works (including but not limited to software design documents, design specifications, process documentation, design models and architecture, testing documentation and feasibility studies) generated in the development of the following software programs: ('BRS Analytics', 'ComplyRadar', 'BRS CESOP' and Other software codes related to minor software components and other in-house built applications)
- Product manuals, support documentation and proprietary data dictionaries related to the following software programs: '*BRS Analytics*', '*ComplyRadar*', '*BRS CESOP*' and Other software codes related to minor software components and other in-house built applications)
- Research and development information related to product or process development and improvement
- Literary text utilised on all social media, including the Group's sites on Facebook, LinkedIn, Twitter and Instagram

#### Audiovisual and artistic works

- All audiovisual and artistic works comprised in the following software programs: ('*BRS Analytics'*, '*ComplyRadar'*, '*BRS CESOP*' and Other software codes related to minor software components and other in-house built applications)
- All audiovisual and artistic works generated in the creation and development of the following software programs: '*BRS Analytics*', '*ComplyRadar*', '*BRS CESOP*' and Other software codes related to minor software components and other in-house built applications) All audiovisual and artistic works utilised on the Group's social media platforms and websites.

#### 6.7 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT (R&D)

The Group has an established, proven model for in-house research and development (R&D), which model has been shaped by a learning process of over 40 years, influenced by the outcomes observed in respect of a series of past projects and investments. A fundamental aspect of the Group's R&D model is the extensive filtering that is applied at the various stages of the research process before the Group proceeds to embark on a selected R&D project and releases substantial investment to develop same. Prior to embarking on a selected R&D project, the Group reviews extensively the long-term potential, in particular the potential to generate recurring revenue for the Group.

The in-house R&D team is comprised of specialised business and technical experts, including members with expertise in the application of artificial intelligence and machine learning technologies. With a view to constantly improving and enhancing its technological development whilst also providing the academic community with practical experience in the ICT field, the Group also embarks on projects of collaboration with academics from the University of Malta and other academic or research-based institutions.

In support of the core elements of the Group's business strategy, the Group has, over the past several years, invested in the R&D of several software products. As a direct result of the Group's investment, the Group developed three software solutions, namely '*BRS Analytics*', '*ComplyRadar*' and '*CESOP*', further described above in section 6 of this Registration Document. The technical expertise within the Group coupled with the business knowledge and experience garnered by the Group from its long-standing relationships with leading suppliers and clients, ensures that in-house R&D is invested in profitable opportunities that add value to the Group technology portfolio.

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is a sector that is being given importance by the Group within its R&D function. The Group's first investment in AI was in the space of Anomaly Detection for AML purposes, within the '*ComplyRadar*' software product. More recently, the Group has developed a generative AI assistant for the ERP platform offered by the Business Software Division. This new product will assist customers to easily query their business data (such as accounting or CRM data) using natural language. The concept has been validated with several customers and the Group shall take the product to the commercialisation phase over the next few months.

The Group is committed to continue pushing forward to ensure that there is a constant funnel of R&D projects that can sustain a growing portfolio and secure business growth objectives.

# 7 MISSION AND STRATEGY OF THE GROUP

The Group's mission is to combine the specialised knowledge of its people with leading ICT technologies, and offer the best integrated solutions for its customers, with the aim of becoming or remaining their trusted advisor.

The Group's vision is to be the leading enterprise ICT partner in Malta, and to continue developing niche business software solutions with a view to competing internationally. The Board of Directors believe that the Share Offer will serve to further enhance the Group's vision by providing a succession plan that can equally benefit all stakeholders and which will enhance the profile and goodwill of the 'Computime' brand.

The Group seeks to achieve its vision through a number of key business strategies, described below.

# 7.1 CONTINUED FOCUS ON INNOVATION TO STRENGTHEN FURTHER EXISTING CAPABILITIES AND ADD NEW CAPABILITIES IN RESPECT OF ITS ICT SOLUTIONS AND SERVICES OFFERING

The Company has secured contractual relationships with global leading partners in the ICT solutions industry. The Group intends to expand its product portfolio offering both by seeking to partner with additional leaders in the technology industry for the purpose of re-selling and distributing additional branded ICT products and solutions to end users and also through the development of its

own in-house developed ICT solutions. In respect of the latter, the Company will continue to invest in research and development (R&D) and to expand its team. The R&D of software products is a core element of the Group's vision. The R&D strategy of the Company is to focus on both the long-term and short-term strategies of its current offerings and future offerings. In this regard, the short-term strategy is to continue to identify additional features and updates required to the '*BRS Analytics*' suite of applications and the '*ComplyRadar*' applications whereas the long-term strategy of the Group is to develop new products and to collaborate with third parties for the development of such products and for the distribution of same in Malta and internationally. Further information on the most recent joint venture established by the Group is set out in section 10.3 of this Registration Document.

#### 7.2 RETENTION, EXPANSION AND INTERNATIONALISATION OF ITS CUSTOMER BASE

The Group is focused on maintaining existing relationships with its customers. The Company has a client support team which provides support to its customers, which in some cases is provided on a 24/7 basis. In order to increase internal efficiencies and strengthen the service offering of the Group, the Group is continually investing in its internal operations platform, which platform encompasses a number of processes, including, business development and account management, resource allocation and scheduling, customer helpdesk and logistics and administration.

With a view to acquiring new customers, the Group's strategy in this regard is to build on its existing reputation and expertise and to strengthen the "Computime" brand, primarily locally but also overseas. The majority of the products and solutions offered by the Group can be adopted by businesses of different sizes and operating in various sectors. For this reason, there is substantial opportunity for the Group to acquire new customers.

In addition, the Group is continuously looking for opportunities to offer its products overseas. Towards this end an internationalisation initiative is currently underway in respect of the '*ComplyRadar*' suite of solutions through the establishment of a dedicated international-focused sales team.

#### 7.3 BRAND AWARENESS AND ENHANCEMENT

Whilst the Group is considered a leading ICT solutions provider in the local market, its brand and its products are less known overseas. With a view to building on its competitive strengths outside of the local market, the Group intends on expanding some of its product offerings (principally solutions pertaining to the Business Software Division and Fintech Division) in Europe, North Africa and other territories. The Group intends to grow the sales and business development teams and to continue to invest in marketing and industry events to increase brand awareness.

#### 7.4 EMPLOYEE ENGAGEMENT AND RETENTION

The Group intends to continue to invest heavily in engaging and retaining personnel with expertise in the field, with a view to ensuring that it maintains its leading position in the ICT solutions industry. As part of its retention programme, the Group invests in the training of its employees on an ongoing basis.

# **8 COMPETITIVE STRENGTHS**

The Directors believe that the Group benefits from the following competitive strengths:

#### 8.1 WIDE EXPERIENCE IN DELIVERING LARGE-SCALE PROJECTS

The Group has over forty (40) years of experience in providing ICT solutions and in managing and delivering large scale projects both in Malta and overseas. Its technical expertise combined with the experience garnered over the years through its involvement in large-scale projects has positioned the Group as a leading ICT solutions service provider in a variety of industry sectors.

#### 8.2 LONG-STANDING PARTNERSHIPS WITH LEADING GLOBAL ICT PROVIDERS

With the Group being supported by long standing partnerships with leading global operators and manufacturers in the sector, such as Microsoft, Cisco, Check Point, HPE, Citrix, Sophos, INFOR and Acumatica, the Group's ICT portfolio is wide ranging, serving the varied needs of its customers. As a testament to such long standing partnerships, the Group regularly receives accolades and awards from its partners for the effective sales and implementation of ICT solutions.

# 8.3 EXPERIENCED MULTI-DISCIPLINARY TEAM WITH STRONG TRACK RECORD OF EXECUTION AND DEEP ICT EXPERTISE

The Group's management team and key personnel have significant experience in information technology, product development, sales and marketing, with the majority of the senior management team having been employed with the Group for over twenty years. The Group engages and retains highly specialised individuals, from ICT engineers to implementation consultants, contributing to a highly-skilled workforce.

### 8.4 'COMPUTIME' BRAND STRENGTH IN MALTA

The Group is considered a leading ICT solutions provider in the local market, particularly in fast-growing sectors such as the Regtech and Compliancetech sectors. The Group has gained a reputation in the local market, in particular, in the banking, financial services and igaming sectors through its offerings of the '*BRS Analytics*' and '*ComplyRadar*' suite of applications, which have enabled the Group to build a strong brand and loyal customer base in said industries resulting in rapid growth and, increasingly, brand awareness. Similarly, the 'Computime' brand is very strong in the systems integration sector in Malta, with several leading Maltese organisations trusting the Group as one of their key long-term ICT partners. The wide portfolio of the Group, ranging across both hardware and software sectors, helps in strengthening the 'Computime' brand in Malta.

#### 8.5 ATTRACTIVE RECURRING REVENUE GENERATION MODEL

The recurring revenue generation model, driven primarily by subscription-based arrangements, enhances the predictability and visibility of the Group's future revenue streams. Strong and predictable recurrent revenue and cash flow generation provide the Group with the necessary funds it requires from time to time for the purpose of investing further in human resources as well as in the development of new products. Further information on the recurring revenue model and revenue generation over the financial years ended 31 December 2023, 31 December 2022, 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020 is set out in section 6.5 of this Registration Document.

# 9 HISTORY AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE GROUP

The key events pertaining to the development of the business of the Computime Group are set out below:

- In 1979 Computime Limited was founded as a result of a collaboration of a group of certified public accountants who shared the common vision of bringing computerisation to the local business community via 'computer time-sharing': an on-line real-time service whereby clients were linked via modems and telephone lines to a centralised computer centre. Through the use of video terminals and printers on clients' premises, as well as software customised to their requirements, clients themselves were able to run their financial accounting and/or payroll at any time of the working day.
- In 1980, Computime Limited pioneered the use of local and international data communications. From the mid-80s to the late-90s, the company serviced international companies like Reuters and SWIFT as well as their client base in Malta.
- Throughout the 1980s, the Group was also one of the first organisations in Malta to embark on software development projects to serve various business needs, and to develop accounting packages on various platforms and using multiple technologies.
- In 1994 the Group entered the local ICT infrastructure and systems integration market. This led to the eventual establishment
  of key relationships with leading partners in the field, including but not limited to, Microsoft, HPE, Checkpoint and Cisco.
- In 1998 the Group expanded its operations through the launch of its Business Software Division (formerly known as the business applications team), and over a number of years formed contractual relationships with key suppliers of business software products, including but not limited to, Acumatica and Infor SunSystems pursuant to which the Group was granted a licence to re-sell and distribute ERP (Enterprise Resource Planning) software, financial management software, and EAM (Enterprise Asset Management) software.
- With a view to catering for evolving customers' needs, in 2015, the Group launched '*BRS Analytics*', which product development marked the Group's commencement of operations in the fintech space. '*BRS Analytics*' is a suite of ICT solutions that address the regulatory reporting requirements of credit institutions and financial institutions, further described in section 6.3 of this Registration Document. In this respect, the IP rights relating thereto were initially owned by Computime Software Limited.
- In 2019 the Group invested further in widening its fintech product portfolio, with the launch of '*ComplyRadar*', the second offering within the Group's Fintech Division.' *ComplyRadar*' is an AML transaction monitoring solution addressing the AML requirements of the banking, financial services, and i-gaming markets, further described in section 6.3 of this Registration Document. In this respect, the IP rights relating thereto were initially owned by Computine Software Limited.
- On 21 June 2023 Computime Labs Ltd was established with a view to acquiring and holding all current and future Group IP Assets.
- On 14 July 2023 Computime Labs Ltd acquired title to the Group IP Assets from Computime Software Limited. As a result
  of said IP restructuring, the following activities relating to the management of the Group IP Assets are centralised under a
  special and separate entity, Computime Labs Ltd: the registration of related business trademarks to support the legal validity
  of the Group IP Assets; safekeeping and internal management of the software source code and the respective copyright
  assets; assignment or licensing of the Group IP Assets to the operating entities within the Group or third party resellers; and
  record-keeping and general administration related to the Group IP Assets. On 14 July 2023, Computime Labs Ltd granted
  Computime Software Limited a non-exclusive, non-transferable licence and right to use the Group IP Assets against a royalty
  payment of 50% of Computime Software Limited's revenue charged to third parties.
- On 1 June 2023 Computime Software Limited and PricewaterhouseCoopers (PwC Malta) formed a joint venture for the purpose of collaborating on the licensing of certain software solutions to be developed jointly by them. The joint venture arrangement is further described in section 10.3 of this Registration Document.
- In April 2024 a software solution jointly developed by the Group and PwC Malta was launched, which solution may be used by PSPs to automate the reporting process in line with the recent legislation on Central Electronic System of Payment (CESOP) related legislation. The Group holds 50% of the respective IP rights.

The Group's customer base continues to grow and now amounts to over 250 customers spread over more than ten countries.

# **10 INVESTMENTS**

### 10.1 MATERIAL INVESTMENTS MADE BY THE GROUP

The Group has not made any material investments for the financial years ended 31 December 2020, 31 December 2021, 31 December 2022 and 31 December 2023.

## 10.2 MATERIAL INVESTMENTS THAT ARE IN PROGRESS OR FOR WHICH COMMITMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE

The Company does not have, as at the date of this Registration Document, any material investments that are in progress or for which firm commitments have been made.

#### **10.3 INVESTMENTS IN JOINT VENTURES**

Computime Software Limited entered into an agreement with PwC Malta in June 2024 pursuant to which the parties agreed to consolidate their respective expertise and efforts with a view to jointly developing and/or creating digital technology (hardware or software) products from time to time. The ownership of IP and the profit sharing of any products developed jointly by Computime Software Limited and PwC Malta will be agreed upon for every individual product so developed.

The first product of this collaborative effort, which is currently in its commercialisation phase and is referred to as 'CESOP', is a software solution to be used by authorised payment service providers to collect payment data in compliance with Council Directive (EU) 2020/284 of 18 February 2020 amending Directive 2006/112/EC as regards introducing certain requirements for payment service providers and Council Regulation (EU) 2020/283) of 17 February 202 amending Regulation (EU) no.904/2010 as regards measures to strengthen administrative cooperation in order to combat VAT fraud.

# **11 OPERATING AND FINANCIAL REVIEW**

## 11.1 CROSS-REFERENCE LIST TO THE COMPANY'S FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Company's consolidated audited financial statements for financial years ended 31 December 2020, 31 December 2021, 31 December 2022 and 31 December 2023 which are published on the Company's website (https://www.computime.com.mt/financial-statements-1/) shall be deemed to be incorporated by reference in, and form part of, this Prospectus. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRSs) as endorsed in the European Union based on Regulation (EC) No 1606/2002 and the requirements of the Act. The condensed unaudited interim financial statements for the six-month period from 1 January 2024 to 30 June 2024 ("H1 FY 2024") are also being incorporated by reference in, and form part of, this Prospectus.

The table below provides a cross-reference list to key sections of the Company's audited financial statements for the financial years ended 31 December 2020, 2021, 2022 and 2023, respectively and the unaudited interim financial statements for the six-month period ending 30 June 2024.

|                                   | FY 2020 | FY 2021 | FY 2022 | FY 2023 | H1 FY 2024 |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| Director's report                 | 2 - 4   | 2-7     | 2 - 7   | 2-7     | n/a        |
| Independent auditor's report      | 5-7     | 8 -10   | 8-10    | 8-10    | n/a        |
| Statement of financial position   | 8-10    | 11 - 12 | 11 - 12 | 11 – 12 | 2 - 3      |
| Statement of comprehensive income | 11      | 13      | 13      | 13      | 4          |
| Statement of cash flows           | 15      | 16      | 16      | 16      | 7          |
| Notes to the financial statements | 16 - 50 | 17 - 47 | 17 - 48 | 17 - 49 | 8 - 30     |

The tables and commentary contained in this section 11 contain alternative performance measures (as defined by the European Securities and Markets Authority (ESMA), namely EBITDA (earnings before interest, taxation, depreciation, and amortisation), EBITDA margin, gross margin, operating profit margin, return on equity and liquidity ratio, that the Group's management and other competitors in the industry use. These non-IFRS financial measures are presented as supplemental information as they (i) represent measures that the Directors believe may be relevant for certain investors, securities analysts and other parties in assessing the Company's operating and financial performance and may contribute to a fuller understanding of the Group's cash generation capacity and the growth of the combined business; and (ii) may be used by the Group's management as a basis for strategic planning and forecasting.

## 11.2 HISTORICAL PERIOD

#### **Income Statements**

The Group's income statements for the financial years ending 31 December 2023, 2022, 2021 and 2020 are summarised below.

| Computime Holdings p.l.c.<br>Statement of comprehensive income for the years<br>Amounts in €000s | FY 2020<br>Audited | FY 2021<br>Audited | FY 2022<br>Audited | FY 2023<br>Audited |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Revenue  | 13,862             | 15,106             | 18,544             | 18,767             |
| Direct costs   | (7,248)            | (7,766)            | (10,410)           | (10,312)           |
| Operational and administrative expenses  | (5,318)            | (5,514)            | (5,810)            | (6,132)            |
| FV gain/(loss) on derivative financial instruments   | (25)               | 29                 | -                  | -                  |
| Operating profit   | 1,271              | 1,855              | 2,324              | 2,323              |
| Other income   | 27                 | 24                 | 2                  | 1                  |
| Net finance costs  | (66)               | (48)               | (89)               | (81)               |
| Profit before tax  | 1,232              | 1,831              | 2,237              | 2,243              |
| Income tax   | (502)              | (647)              | (772)              | (148)              |
| Profit after tax   | 730                | 1,184              | 1,465              | 2,095              |
| Other comprehensive income<br>Changes in FV of equity investments through OCI                    | (7)                | (1)                | (4)                | -                  |
| Total other comprehensive income   | (7)                | (1)                | (4)                | -                  |
| Total comprehensive income   | 723                | 1,183              | 1,461              | 2,095              |
| Gross profit (€000s)   | 6.614              | 7,340              | 8,134              | 8,455              |
| EBITDA (€000s)   | 1,357              | 1,973              | 2,544              | 2,593              |
| Gross margin - Gross profit/Revenue  | 47.7%              | 48.6%              | 43.9%              | 45.1%              |
| EBITDA margin - EBITDA/Revenue   | 9.8%               | 13.1%              | 13.7%              | 13.8%              |
| Operating profit margin - Operating profit/Revenue   | 9.2%               | 12.3%              | 12.5%              | 12.4%              |
| Earnings per share, €cents   | 1.17               | 1.91               | 2.36               | 3.37               |
| Revenue by division (€000s)  |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| Systems Integration  | 9,998              | 10,657             | 13,575             | 13,166             |
| Business Software  | 2,424              | 2,783              | 2,803              | 2,763              |
| FinTech  | 1,440              | 1,666              | 2,166              | 2,838              |
| Total revenue  | 13,862             | 15,106             | 18,544             | 18,767             |
| Operating profit by division (€000s)   |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| Systems Integration  | 659                | 928                | 1,189              | 884                |
| Business Software  | 160                | 495                | 311                | 401                |
| FinTech  | 452                | 432                | 824                | 1,038              |
| Total operating profit   | 1,271              | 1,855              | 2,324              | 2,323              |

Note: Gross profit refers to revenue less direct costs; EBITDA refers to the earnings before interest, tax, depreciation, and amortisation. Earnings per share is based on the profit after tax attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company divided by 62,129,000 shares, being the number of ordinary shares outstanding as at the date of the Prospectus.

The Group's total **revenue** increased by a compounded annual growth rate (CAGR) of 11% between 2020 and 2023, increasing from  $\in$ 13.9 million (m) in the financial year ended 31 December 2020 to  $\in$ 18.8m in the financial year ended 31 December 2023. The Group's revenue comprises both recurring and non-recurring elements, with the portion of recurring revenue representing, on average, 66% of total revenue over the historical period. Furthermore, as explained further in section 6.5 of this Registration Document, the Group generates its revenue from the Systems Integration Division (FY 2023: 70% of total revenue), the Fintech Division (FY 2023: 15% of total revenue) and the Business Software Division (FY 2023: 15% of total revenue).

Systems Integration Division: Solutions provided by this division include information security, networking and infrastructure, cloud solutions and managed services. Revenue generated from this division increased from  $\in 10.0$ m during the financial year ended 31 December 2020 to  $\in 13.2$ m in the financial year ended 31 December 2023, implying a CAGR of 10%, mainly a result of an increase in activity from cyber security-related projects with several locally-based organisations. Significant growth was registered in Systems Integration revenue particularly between the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and the financial year ended 31 December 2022 as revenue increased from  $\in 10.7$ m to  $\in 13.6$ m driven by strong growth in the cloud business. During the financial year ended 31 December 2023, revenue generated from the Systems Integration Division decreased slightly to  $\in 13.2$ m, mainly a result of one-off projects which were concluded during the financial year ended 31 December 2022. Revenue generated from this division has been the largest source of revenue for the Group, contributing an average of 72% of revenue each year between the financial year ended 31 December 2023. Over the historical period, on average, 66% of the Group's revenue from this division has been recurring.

*Business Software Division:* The Group's Business Software Division provides value-adding solutions relating to Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) software, accounting software and Enterprise Asset Management (EAM) software. Through this division, the Group also provides custom business software development services. Revenue from this division grew from  $\notin$ 2.4m in the financial year ended 31 December 2020 to  $\notin$ 2.8m in the financial year ended 31 December 2021, maintaining this level through to the financial year ended 31 December 2023 and representing a CAGR of 5%. The observed growth in revenue was mainly a result of growth in the Group's ERP offerings. This division contributed on average 16% of the Group's total revenue over the historical period under review. Furthermore, on average, 55% of the Group's revenue generated from the Business Software Division has been recurring over the same period.

*Fintech Division*: The Group's Fintech Division currently provides regulatory reporting and AML transaction monitoring solutions. This division experienced most of the growth over the historical period under review, registering a CAGR of 25% as revenue increased from €1.4m in the financial year ended 31 December 2020 to €2.8m by the financial year ended 31 December 2023. The past two years have seen significant growth in this division, primarily a result of the '*BRS Analytics*' business unit which remains a key contributor of revenue for the Group, as well as through the introduction of '*ComplyRadar*' during 2019 which continues to grow at a fast pace, securing customers locally and overseas. Over the historical period, on average, 76% of the Group's revenue generated from its Fintech Division has been recurring. During the financial year ended 31 December 2023, the Company invested in a joint venture to launch a new product (CESOP) that provides regulatory software solutions to financial institutions. The Group also began generating a small portion of revenue from this new product during the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

**Direct costs** are expenses related directly to fulfilling a contract that the Group can specifically identify and allocate to the contract, and which generate or enhance resources of the Group that will be used in satisfying performance obligations in the future. These costs increased by a CAGR of 12.5% over the period under review, increasing from  $\notin$ 7.2m during the financial year ended 31 December 2020 to  $\notin$ 10.3m by the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

The Group's **gross profit** margin decreased from 47.7% in 2020 to 43.9% in the financial year ended 31 December 2022, increasing slightly to 45.1% in the financial year ended 31 December 2023. This improvement is a result of the Group's commitment to focus on higher margin revenue streams and recurring revenue from renewable software subscriptions and maintenance agreements. In fact, the Group generated 66% of its gross profit from recurring streams during the financial year ended 31 December 2023. The gross profit generated from the FinTech Division and the Systems Integration Division is largely recurring (FY 2023: 76% and 71%, respectively), whilst non-recurring gross profit (FY 2023: 53%) outweighed the recurring gross profit generated from the Business Software Division (FY 2023: 47%).

International sales accounted for 13% of the Group's gross profit during the financial year ended 31 December 2023. The FinTech Division was the largest contributor to international sales, with 16% of the division's gross profit coming from international business during the same period. Particularly in the '*ComplyRadar*' business line, international sales accounted for 36% of the product's gross profit during the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

During the financial year ended 31 December 2023, the Group generated the majority of its gross profit from business with customers in the banking and financial services industry (36%), government (10%), igaming (9%) and insurance (5%) industries. Furthermore, during the same period the Group had a total of 268 active customers, of which the top 10 customers generated 32% of the Group's gross profit.

**Operational and administrative expenses** increased from  $\notin$ 5.3m during the financial year ended 31 December 2020 to  $\notin$ 6.1m in the financial year ended 31 December 2023. This reflected a CAGR of 5% over the period. Operational and administrative expenses for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 mainly comprised employee benefit expenses of  $\notin$ 4.8m (FY2022:  $\notin$ 4.5m), directors' emoluments of  $\notin$ 0.3m (FY 2022:  $\notin$ 0.3m), depreciation and amortisation amounting to  $\notin$ 0.1m (FY 2022:  $\notin$ 0.3m), professional fees of  $\notin$ 0.2m (FY 2022:  $\notin$ 0.2m), marketing and business development costs amounting to  $\notin$ 0.1m (FY 2022:  $\notin$ 0.1m), and other costs relating to premises, facilities and insurance, amongst others.

**Operating profit** increased from  $\notin$ 1.3m during the financial year ended 31 December 2020 to  $\notin$ 2.3m by the financial year ended 31 December 2023, representing a CAGR of 22%. The increase in operating profit over the period was mainly a result of growth in the Business Software Division and Fintech Division as the operating profit generated from these divisions has increased by a CAGR of 36% and 32%, respectively. The operating profit generated from the Systems Integration Division increased by a CAGR of 10% over the same period. A decrease in the operating profit generated from the Systems Integration Division was noted during the

financial year ended 31 December 2023 as a result of extraordinary losses incurred on a multi-year government contract, following an abnormal increase in prices as a result of the semi-conductor shortage during 2022-23 (a global event caused by the COVID-19 pandemic). These losses impacted the financial year ended 31 December 2023 profitability by c. €190,000. The Group's Fintech Division generates the highest operating profit margin, averaging at 33% between the financial year ended 31 December 2020 and the financial year ended 31 December 2023. The average operating profit margins over the same period for the Business Software Division and Systems Integration Division amounted to 13% and 8%, respectively.

Net finance costs mainly relate to the Group's lease liabilities, bank changes and interest and exchange rate differences.

**Taxation** in the financial year ended 31 December 2023 amounted to (0.1m (FY 2022; (0.8m))). The decline in tax for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 was a result of a Group restructuring exercise which involved the formation of Computime Labs Ltd and the purchase by said company of the Group IP Assets from Computime Software Limited with a view to organising, ring-fencing and better managing the Group IP Assets.

In line with the with the factors outlined above, **profit after tax** increased from  $\notin 0.7m$  in the financial year ended 31 December 2020 to  $\notin 2.1m$  in the financial year ended 31 December 2023 representing a 3-year CAGR of 42% per annum.

#### Statements of Cash Flows

The Group's statements of cash flows for the financial years ending 31 December 2020, 2021, 2022, and 2023 are summarised below.

| Computime Holdings p.l.c.  |                       |                     |                  |                       |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Statement of cash flows for the years  | FY 2020               | FY 2021             | FY 2022          | FY 2023               |
| Amounts in €000s   | Audited               | Audited             | Audited          | Audited               |
|  |                       |                     |                  |                       |
| Cash flows from operating activities   |                       |                     |                  |                       |
| Operating profit for the year  | 1,271                 | 1,855               | 2,324            | 2,323                 |
| Amortisation of intangible assets  | 0                     | 25                  | 41               | 112                   |
| Depreciation of property, plant and equipment  | 102                   | 109                 | 106              | 82                    |
| Amortisation of right-of-use assets  | 109                   | 116                 | 115              | 115                   |
| Movement in provisions for impairment of receivables   | (5)                   | 2                   | 1                | 0                     |
| Fair value gains/(losses) on derivative financial instruments                                      | 25                    | (30)                | 0                | 0                     |
| Changes in working capital   |                       |                     |                  |                       |
| Trade and other receivables  | 1,374                 | (1,263)             | (2,587)          | 1,802                 |
| Trade and other payables   | 658                   | 1,357               | 1,374            | (945)                 |
| Inventories  | (41)                  | (105)               | (240)            | 324                   |
| Cash generated from operations   | 3,493                 | 2,066               | 1,134            | 3,813                 |
| Other income received  | 27                    | 24                  | 2                | 27                    |
| Net finance cost   | (66)                  | (49)                | (89)             | (81)                  |
| Income tax paid  | (495)                 | (831)               | (735)            | (961)                 |
| Net cash generated from operating activities   | 2,959                 | 1,210               | 312              | 2,798                 |
| Cash flows from investing activities   |                       |                     |                  |                       |
| Purchases of property, plant and equipment   | (45)                  | (72)                | (79)             | (26)                  |
| Purchases of intangible assets   | -                     | (99)                | (64)             | (59)                  |
| Net cash used in investing activities  | (45)                  | (171)               | (143)            | (85)                  |
| Cash flows from financing activities   |                       |                     |                  |                       |
| Repayment of lease liabilities   | (103)                 | (70)                | (92)             | (97)                  |
| Dividends paid   | (1,490)               | (495)               | (1,940)          | (1,588)               |
| Net cash used in financing activities  | (1,593)               | (565)               | (2,032)          | (1,685)               |
| Not movement in each and each acquivelants   | 1 201                 | 474                 | (1.962)          | 1.000                 |
| <b>Net movement in cash and cash equivalents</b><br>Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year | <b>1,321</b><br>2,978 | <b>474</b><br>4,299 | (1,863)<br>4,773 | <b>1,028</b><br>2,910 |
|  | ,                     | ,                   | ,                | ,                     |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of year   | 4,299                 | 4,773               | 2,910            | 3,938                 |

During the period 1 January 2020 to 31 December 2023, the Group generated aggregate cash from operations amounting to  $\in$ 10.5m, which mainly comprises operating profit of  $\in$ 7.8m, movements in working capital of  $\in$ 1.7m and depreciation and amortisation of  $\in$ 1.0m. Significant movements in working capital primarily relate to contracts assets and contract liabilities maintained by the Group as part of their day-to-day operations. Contract assets represent revenues earned by the Group for performance obligations that have been satisfied but for which the Group has not yet billed the relevant amounts. Contract liabilities represent amounts paid in advance by customers for which the Group paid out  $\in$ 3.0m in taxes and  $\in$ 0.2m in finance costs (net of other income received), resulting in a total of  $\in$ 7.3m in cash generated from operating activities.

Total cash used in investing activities amounted to €0.4m between the financial year ended 31 December 2020 to the financial year ended 31 December 2023. This related to the purchase of property, plant and equipment and expenditure towards intangible assets such as website development, third-party computer software and software development towards the Group's owned IP.

Over the said four years, total cash used in financing activities amounted to  $\notin$ 5.9m which was split between dividends paid of  $\notin$ 5.5 million, and the payment of lease liabilities amounting to  $\notin$ 0.4 million.

#### **Statements of Financial Position**

The Group's statements of financial position as at 31 December 2020, 2021, 2022 and 2023 are summarised below.

| Computime Holdings p.l.c.  |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Statement of financial position for the years  | FY 2020              | FY 2021              | FY 2022              | FY 2023              |
| Amounts in €000s   | Audited              | Audited              | Audited              | Audited              |
| ASSETS   |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Non-current assets   |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Property, plant and equipment  | 200                  | 162                  | 136                  | 79                   |
| Intangible assets  | 5,969                | 6,044                | 6,067                | 6,014                |
| Right-of-use assets  | 1,077                | 961                  | 846                  | 731                  |
| Financial assets at FV through OCI   | 37                   | 36                   | 31                   | 4                    |
| Deferred tax assets  | 42                   | 50                   | 78                   | 531                  |
| Total non-current assets   | 7,325                | 7,253                | 7,158                | 7,359                |
| Current assets   |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Inventories  | 197                  | 302                  | 542                  | 218                  |
| Current tax assets   | -                    | -                    | -                    | 81                   |
| Trade and other receivables  | 2,979                | 4,239                | 6,825                | 5,023                |
| Cash and cash equivalents  | 4,299                | 4,773                | 2,910                | 3,938                |
| Total current assets   | 7,475                | 9,314                | 10,277               | 9,260                |
| Total assets   | 14,800               | 16,567               | 17,435               | 16,619               |
| EQUITY & LIABILITIES<br>Equity<br>Share capital<br>Other reserves<br>Patained carringe | 6,027<br>83<br>1,790 | 6,027<br>81<br>2,479 | 6,027<br>77<br>2,004 | 6,027<br>70<br>2 518 |
| Retained earnings  | ,                    | 2,479                | ,                    | 2,518                |
| Total equity   | 7,900                | 8,587                | 8,108                | 8,615                |
| Non-current liabilities  |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Lease liabilities  | 1,000                | 908                  | 811                  | 708                  |
| Total non-current liabilities  | 1,000                | 908                  | 811                  | 708                  |
| Current liabilities  |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Derivative financial liabilities   | 30                   | -                    | -                    | -                    |
| Lease liabilities  | 70                   | 92                   | 97                   | 103                  |
| Trade and other payables   | 5,408                | 6,764                | 8,138                | 7,193                |
| Current tax liabilities  | 392                  | 216                  | 281                  | -                    |
| Total current liabilities  | 5,900                | 7,072                | 8,516                | 7,296                |
| Total equity & liabilities   | 14,800               | 16,567               | 17,435               | 16,619               |
| Liquidity ratio  | 1.3x                 | 1.3x                 | 1.2x                 | 1.3x                 |
| Return on equity (pre-tax)   | 15.6%                | 21.3%                | 27.6%                | 26.0%                |
|  |                      |                      |                      |                      |

*Note*: Liquidity ratio is measured by dividing current assets by current liabilities and indicates a company's ability to pay its current liabilities from its current assets. Return on equity (pre-tax) is measured by dividing profit before tax by a company's equity.

The Group's non-current assets as at 31 December 2023 stood at (7.4m) (FY 2022: (7.2m)). These mainly comprise goodwill valued at c. (6.0m) which arose from a Group restructuring exercise. Other notable items include right-of-use assets, valued at (0.7m) (FY 2022: (0.8m)), associated with the Group's leased operating spaces and property plant and equipment valued at (0.1m) (FY 2022: (0.1m)) comprising mainly computer and networking and other equipment and furniture, fixtures, and fittings. Non-current assets also comprise financial assets held at fair value through other comprehensive income (financial assets at FV through OCI) which represent equity securities not held for trading, and which decreased between the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and the financial year ended 31 December 2023 to (4,368) (FY 2022: (31,248)) as a result of a disposal of two equity investments. Also included in non-current assets at FY 2023 were deferred tax assets valued at (0.5m) (FY 2022: (0.1m)).

Current assets amounted to  $\notin 9.3m$  as at 31 December 2023 (FY 2022:  $\notin 10.3m$ ) and comprised (i) inventories amounting to  $\notin 0.2m$  (FY 2022:  $\notin 0.5m$ ), (ii) current tax assets amounting to  $\notin 0.1m$  (nil in FY 2022), (iii) trade and other receivables amounting to  $\notin 5.0m$  (FY 2022:  $\notin 6.8m$ ); and (iv) cash and cash equivalents amounting to  $\notin 3.9m$  (FY 2022:  $\notin 2.9m$ ). The decrease in current assets from the financial year ended 31 December 2022 to the financial year ended 31 December 2023 was driven by a decrease in inventories held and amounts owed to the Group by their debtors. Notable items within trade and other receivables included (i) contract assets amounting to  $\notin 1.7m$  (FY 2022:  $\notin 2.3m$ ), (ii) trade receivables valued at  $\notin 2.9m$  (FY 2022:  $\notin 4.1m$ ) and (iii) other assets valued at  $\notin 0.3m$  (FY 2022:  $\notin 0.3m$ ). The trade debtors' turnover ratio for the Group stood at 45 days as at 31 December 2023.

The Group's non-current liabilities are comprised solely of lease liabilities associated with premises leased for their operations. These amounted to  $\notin 0.7m$  in the financial year ended 31 December 2023 (FY 2022:  $\notin 0.8m$ ).

Current liabilities amounted to  $\notin$ 7.3m as at 31 December 2023 (FY 2022:  $\notin$ 8.5m) and comprised (i) trade and other payables amounting to  $\notin$ 7.2m (FY 2022:  $\notin$ 8.1m) and (ii) lease liabilities amounting to  $\notin$ 0.1m at FY 2023 and FY 2022. Trade and other payables comprise trade payables of  $\notin$ 1.1m, (FY 2022:  $\notin$ 1.6m), contract liabilities of  $\notin$ 3.8m (FY 2022:  $\notin$ 4.0m), accruals of  $\notin$ 1.5m (FY 2022:  $\notin$ 1.3m) and indirect taxes and social security of  $\notin$ 0.8m (FY 2022:  $\notin$ 1.2m).

The Group's liquidity ratio, which indicates a company's ability to repay its current liabilities from its current assets, stood at 1.3 times as at 31 December 2023 (2022: 1.2 times).

Equity amounted to &8.6m as at 31 December 2023 (FY 2022: &8.1 million) and comprised: (i) ordinary share capital amounting to &6.0m, (ii) other reserves valued at &0.1m as at the financial year ended 31 December 2023 and the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and retained earnings amounting to &2.5m (FY 2022: &2.0m).

#### 11.3 INTERIM PERIOD

This section summarises Computime Group's unaudited interim income statement and statement of cash flows for the six-month period from 1 January 2024 to 30 June 2024 and the comparable period from 1 January 2023 to 30 June 2023 ("H1 FY 2023"). The section also includes the unaudited statement of financial position of the Group as at 30 June 2024, and the comparative audited statement of financial position as at 31 December 2023.

| Computime Holdings p.l.c.<br>Income Statement for the<br>Amounts in €000s | 6 months to<br>30 June 2023<br>Unaudited | 6 months to<br>30 June 2024<br>Unaudited |
|---|--|--|
| Revenue   | 10,338                                   | 9,924                                    |
| Direct costs  | (5,629)                                  | (4,859)                                  |
| Operational and administrative expenses                                   | (3,046)                                  | (3,314)                                  |
| Operating profit  | 1,663                                    | 1,751                                    |
| Other income  | 1  | -  |
| Net finance costs   | (34)                                     | (21)                                     |
| Profit before tax   | 1,630                                    | 1,730                                    |
| Income tax  | (610)                                    | (167)                                    |
| Profit after tax  | 1,020                                    | 1,563                                    |
| Gross profit (€000s)  | 4,709                                    | 5,065                                    |
| EBITDA (€000s)  | 1,773                                    | 1,845                                    |
| Gross margin - Gross profit/Revenue                                       | 45.6%                                    | 51.0%                                    |
| EBITDA margin - EBITDA/Revenue  | 17.1%                                    | 18.6%                                    |
| Operating profit margin - Operating profit/Revenue                        | 16.1%                                    | 17.6%                                    |
| Earnings per share, €cents  | 1.64                                     | 2.52                                     |

Note: Gross profit refers to revenue less direct costs; EBITDA refers to the earnings before interest, tax, depreciation, and amortisation. Earnings per share is based on the profit after tax attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company divided by 62,129,000 shares, being the number of ordinary shares outstanding as at the date of the Prospectus.

Over the period 1 January to 30 June 2024, the Group generated revenue of  $\notin$ 9.9m, representing a decrease of 4% over the comparable period between 1 January to 30 June 2023. This is mainly a result of the management's strategy to shift business towards the higher margin sectors, thereby focusing on the rate of growth in gross profit and operating profit rather than revenue.

Historically, revenue from software subscriptions is higher in the first half of each year because of a prevalence in subscription renewals during the first half, which subscriptions are partially recognised 'at a point in time' on the basis of the 'licensing performance obligation' in line with IFRS 15. Considering this impact, a full year revenue projection cannot be made by merely extrapolating proportionally on the basis of these six-month results. Nonetheless, the financial results for the six-month period ending 30 June 2024 indicate that the Group's performance is in line to meet the full year forecast presented in section 15.

The Group's gross profit increased from  $\notin 4.7m$  for the six months ending 30 June 2023 to  $\notin 5.1m$  during the first six months of 2024, as a result of savings in direct costs mostly due to the shift in revenue towards higher margin business segments. In fact, the Company's gross profit margin increased from 46% for the first six-months of 2023 to 51% for the first six-months of 2024. The Group's operational and administrative expenses increased from  $\notin 3.0m$  in the six months to 30 June 2023 to  $\notin 3.3m$  in the six months to 30 June 2024. This was mainly due to an increase in operational payroll costs and to a lower extent, an increase in corporate overheads. Overall, this resulted in an improvement in the Company's operating profit from  $\notin 1.7m$  for the first half of 2023 to  $\notin 1.8m$  for the same period in 2024. The Company's EBITDA also improved marginally over the same period, increasing by c. 4%. In fact, the Group's EBITDA margin increased from 17% in H1 FY 2023 to 19% in H1 FY 2024.

In the six months to 30 June 2024, the Group generated a profit before tax of  $\in 1.7$  million compared to  $\in 1.6$  million in the comparative period. The income tax expense is recognised at an amount determined by multiplying the profit before tax for the interim reporting period by management's best estimate of the weighted average annual income tax rate expected for the full financial year, adjusted for the tax effect of certain items recognised in full in the interim period. As such, the effective tax rate in the interim financial statements may differ from management's estimate of the effective tax rate for the annual financial statements. Following a tax deduction, estimated at  $\in 0.2m$  for H1 FY 2024, the Group generated a profit after tax of  $\in 1.6m$  in H1 FY 2024 (compared to  $\in 1.0m$  in the comparative period).

#### Statements of Cash Flows

| Computime Holdings p.l.c.<br>Statement of Cash Flows for the<br>Amounts in €000s | 6 months to<br>30 June 2023<br>Unaudited | 6 months to<br>30 June 2024<br>Unaudited |
|--|--|--|
| Cash flows from operating activities   |  |  |
| Operating profit   | 1,663                                    | 1,751                                    |
| Depreciation and amortisation  | 123                                      | 97                                       |
| Movements in working capital   | (1,768)                                  | (738)                                    |
| Cash generated from operations   | 18                                       | 1,110                                    |
| Other income received  | 1  | -  |
| Net finance cost   | (34)                                     | (21)                                     |
| Income tax paid  | (118)                                    | (160)                                    |
| Net cash generated from operating activities                                     | (133)                                    | 929                                      |
| Cash flows from investing activities   |  |  |
| Purchases of property, plant and equipment                                       | (16)                                     | (27)                                     |
| Purchases of intangible assets   | (30)                                     | (43)                                     |
| Net cash used in investing activities  | (46)                                     | (70)                                     |
| Cash flows from financing activities   |  |  |
| Repayment of lease liabilities   | (48)                                     | (50)                                     |
| Dividends paid   | (778)                                    | -  |
| Net cash used in financing activities  | (826)                                    | (50)                                     |
| Net movement in cash and cash equivalents  | (1,005)                                  | 809                                      |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year                                   | 2,910                                    | 3,938                                    |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period                                       | 1,905                                    | 4,747                                    |

Over the period from 1 January to 30 June 2024, the Company generated cash amounting to  $\in 1.8$ m before working capital changes, largely in line with the comparative period. The Company's net working capital increased by  $\in 0.7$ m in H1 FY 2024, mainly as a result of a decrease in trade and other payables amounting to  $\in 1.1$ m. The Group's net cash generated from operating activities amounted to  $\in 0.9$ m for H1 FY 2024, following the payment of net finance costs and income taxes.

Net cash used in the Group's investing activities of  $\notin 0.1m$  largely consists of capitalised payroll costs primarily relating to software development costs associated with the Group's owned IP, as well as the purchase of property, plant and equipment.

Over the period from 1 January to 30 June 2024, payments of  $\notin$  50,000 were made towards the settlement of lease liabilities. No dividends were paid, this being the main variance when comparing the total cash flows used in financing activities for the six months to 30 June 2023.

#### **Statements of Financial Position**

| Computime Holdings p.l.c.<br>Statement of financial position as at<br>Amounts in €000s | 31 December<br>2023<br>Audited | 30 June<br>2024<br>Unaudited |
|--|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| ASSETS   |                                |                              |
| Non-current assets   |                                |                              |
| Property, plant and equipment  | 79                             | 80                           |
| Intangible assets  | 6,014                          | 6,044                        |
| Right-of-use assets  | 731                            | 674                          |
| Financial assets at FV through OCI   | 4                              | 4                            |
| Deferred tax assets  | 531                            | 767                          |
| Total non-current assets   | 7,359                          | 7,569                        |
| Current assets   |                                |                              |
| Inventories  | 218                            | 145                          |
| Current tax assets   | 81                             | -                            |
| Trade and other receivables  | 5,023                          | 4,746                        |
| Cash and cash equivalents  | 3,938                          | 4,747                        |
| Total current assets   | 9,260                          | 9,638                        |
| Total assets   | 16,619                         | 17,207                       |
| EQUITY & LIABILITIES<br>Equity<br>Share capital<br>Other reserves<br>Retained earnings | 6,027<br>70<br>2,518           | 6,027<br>70<br>4,081         |
| Total equity   | 8,615                          | 10,178                       |
| Non-current liabilities  |                                |                              |
| Lease liabilities  | 708                            | 652                          |
| Total non-current liabilities  | 708                            | 652                          |
| Current liabilities  |                                |                              |
| Lease liabilities  | 103                            | 109                          |
| Trade and other payables   | 7,193                          | 6,105                        |
| Current tax liabilities  | -                              | 163                          |
| Total current liabilities  | 7,296                          | 6,377                        |
| Total liabilities  | 8,004                          | 7,029                        |
| Total equity & liabilities   | 16,619                         | 17,207                       |
| Liquidity ratio  | 1.3x                           | 1.5x                         |
| Return on equity (pre-tax)   | 26.0%                          | 17.0%                        |

Note: Liquidity ratio is measured by dividing current assets by current liabilities and indicates a company's ability to pay its current liabilities from its current assets. Return on equity (pre-tax) is measured by dividing profit before tax by a company's equity.

The Group's total assets increased from  $\notin 16.6m$  as at 31 December 2023 to  $\notin 17.2m$  as at 30 June 2024. The main movements during H1 FY 2024 comprised increases of  $\notin 0.8m$  and  $\notin 0.2m$  in cash and cash equivalents and deferred tax assets respectively and a decrease in trade and other receivables of  $\notin 0.3m$ .

The Group's equity and other reserves increased by 18% from &6.6m as at 31 December 2023 to &10.2m as at 30 June 2024 as a result of the profit generated during H1 FY 2024. Total liabilities decreased from &6.0m as at 31 December 2023 to &7.0m as at 30 June 2024, mainly due to a &1.1m decrease in trade and other payables.

# **12 CAPITAL RESOURCES**

The Company hereby confirms that there has been no material change or recent development, which could adversely affect potential investors' assessments in respect of the Shares, other than the information contained and disclosed in the Prospectus.

Going forward, the Directors expect the Company's working capital and funding requirements to be met by a combination of the following sources of finance: equity and retained earnings, return on investments in subsidiaries and other investments, the existing overdraft facility with HSBC Malta and positive cash flow balances generated by the revenue-generating activities of the operating subsidiaries.

# **13 REGULATORY ENVIRONMENT**

### 13.1 RULES AND REGULATIONS

Given its diverse business lines, the Group is subject to a variety of regulatory regimes. In particular, as the core business activities and operations of the Group intrinsically involve the processing of data, including personal data, the Group is subject to the requirements of the GDPR and the local Data Protection Act (Cap. 586 of the laws of Malta).

As the Group offers products and solutions to clients operating in the regulated igaming industry, the Group is (limitedly) subject to the Maltese gaming regulatory regime insofar as the services offered to gaming clients, under the Fintech Division, constituting a "material gaming supply" for the purposes of the gaming regulations. The gaming operators making use of such "material gaming supply" would seek approval for the use of such gaming supply, from the MGA.

As the regulatory, legal and ethical framework governing innovative technologies is constantly under development, the Group may be subject to a variety of legal and regulatory requirements, including but not limited to registration, certification, technical auditing or other authorisation requirements. Accordingly, the Group is monitoring the evolving regulatory environment and its potential implications on the Group. For instance, insofar as the Group's services to clients operating in the banking and financial services sector is concerned, the Group may qualify as a "critical ICT third party service provider" under the EU's Digital Operational Resilience Act (EU Regulation 2022/2554) ("**DORA**"), which came into force on 16 January 2023 and will become applicable as from 17 January 2025, and may become subject to regulatory supervision of the MFSA. Additionally, as regards the provision of various I.T. services, the Group may qualify as an "important entity" for the purposes of the NIS2 Directive (Directive (EU) 2022/2555), which is expected to be transposed locally by October 2024, and in this regard may become subject to the competent authority to be designated for such purpose in Malta.

#### 13.2 LEGAL AND REGULATORY COMPLIANCE

The Company is committed to legal and regulatory compliance and devotes significant attention to promoting and ensuring compliance with the legal and regulatory framework affecting its various operations.

The Company typically uses its corporate secretary, independent lawyers and legal advisers to assure compliance in business matters. In ongoing business matters and other relevant documentation, where necessary, the Company involves independent legal advisers, through ongoing and/or ad hoc arrangements in order to provide general legal and sector specific legal advice. The objective of the Company and its Directors is to properly mitigate the business and legal risks in all transactions and undertakings.

Insofar as compliance with data protection legislation is concerned, the Group has appointed its own Data Protection Officer who supports the Group with ongoing regulatory, legal and technical advice with respect to ongoing obligations and compliance requirements relative to data protection matters.

# **14 TREND INFORMATION**

The technology industry was resilient, and to a considerable extent even revitalised, throughout the COVID '19 pandemic and aftermath years. Whilst certain economic trends such as high inflation, high interest rates and wider macroeconomic uncertainties could be considered as challenges, the industry is expected to continue to grow, driven by digital transformation and robust IT spending. IT spending is forecasted to reach US\$ 5 trillion by 2024<sup>1</sup>.

Continued robust growth is expected in the global business software and related services, which is expected to grow to a market size of almost US\$1.3 trillion by 2032<sup>2</sup>, compared to a current size of around US\$500 billion. The largest segment of enterprise software, ERP software, is forecast to grow to US\$108.8 billion by 2025<sup>3</sup>.

Several factors are driving the increasing prominence of business software in both the private and public sectors. In line with previous instances over the years, growth will be propelled by technological advancements. In this respect, many analysts expect that key ongoing developments include cloud-based software services, artificial intelligence, and machine learning. In particular, cloud-based software is featuring prominently in data back-up and data protection areas.

Artificial Intelligence ("AI") is an important technological advancement that is expected to have a considerable impact on business software products and services. Technology providers are becoming increasingly aware of the need to enhance their products and services with AI in order to remain competitive. Deloitte<sup>4</sup> are predicting increased inclusion of AI by enterprise software providers in their products, estimating a revenue uplift of US\$10 billion for the current year.

One particular type of AI, generative AI, is identified as being one of the most dynamic trends in enterprise software, having the ability to enhance innovate problem-solving due to its ability to generate data-driven content which in turn enhances operations, administrative processes and customer interactions. McKinsey & Company<sup>5</sup> estimated that Generative AI could add in excess of US\$4 trillion in economic value.

On the demand side, a number of trends are expected to continue supporting the market. The corporate sector is increasingly aware that appropriate business software enhances operational efficiency and, ultimately, profitability. Software solutions facilitate the handling and utilisation of vast and increasing amounts of data, thus improving businesses' analysis, decision making, and marketing. It is also relevant to note that services, mainly support and maintenance, have become increasingly important elements for customers. With regards to regional growth rates, most analysts expect that Europe is expected to be the leading performer as it catches up with the US.

The global IT infrastructure market has been experiencing a number of shifts in recent years, with an increase in cloud-based infrastructure being evident. However, traditional on-site infrastructure continues to have a role for most companies, with features such as data security and compliance aspects becoming increasingly relevant. The network infrastructure market in particular is expected to continue to grow during 2024. A major trend in this space relates to the adoption of public cloud services, as users seek efficiencies, cost savings and potential for scaling operations. In this respect, the growth of Microsoft Azure is notable.

Information security is another area that has been experiencing robust growth in recent years, with estimates of global spending almost doubling between 2017-2023 to US\$200 billion<sup>6</sup>. Several factors have been supporting this growth, including the increase in remote and hybrid working and the movement towards cloud-based delivery models. Another observed trend relates to the shift towards managed security services. Cybersecurity, which could be considered as one segment of information security, has been attracting considerable focus. Cybersecurity focuses on electronic systems and communications, and is generally interpreted as focusing on the protection of data from risks such as ransomware and spyware. The global cybersecurity industry is expected to exceed US\$200 billion during the current year, representing 10% annual growth<sup>7</sup>. The evolving technology landscape is viewed as providing both threats and opportunity with regards to cybersecurity. Generative AI is widely considered as the most prominent recent major trend in this respect, creating nascent risks such as deep fakes, and motivating operators to respond with products that increase the cyber resilience of customers. Growth in cybersecurity solutions is also being fuelled by increased regulatory activity, especially in the EU, with directives and/or regulations, including the Digital Operational Resilience Act (DORA) (Directive (EU) 2022/2554) and NIS2 Directive (Directive (EU) 2022/2555) being particularly relevant.

At a general level, the wider fintech industry, has been experiencing an investment (and funding) slowdown after long periods of substantial growth. Investors have become more cautious in this respect, primarily as a result of greater regulatory scrutiny, certain economic uncertainties, and concerns in relation to previous excessive optimism. However, the long-term trends are supportive, with McKinsey & Company<sup>8</sup> indicating that revenues in fintech are expected to grow almost three times faster than those in the traditional banking sector between 2023 and 2028. It is also noted that generally, the sentiment with regards to business-to-business offerings, is viewed as more promising.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Statista: Information technology (IT) spending worldwide from 2012 to 2024, by segment (April 2024)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Precedence Research: Business Software and Services Market (October 2023)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Intetics: Enterprise IT Trends Outlook: What to Expect in 2023-2026 (November 2023)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Deloitte: 2024 Technology Industry Outlook

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>McKinsey Technology Council: McKinsey Technology Trends Outlook 2023 (July 2023)

Statista: Information security spending worldwide from 2017 to 2024, by segment (February 2024)
 MarketsandMarkets: Global Cybersecurity Industry Outlook 2024 – A Look Ahead at the Cyber Landscape

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> McKinsey & Company: Fintechs: A new paradigm of growth (October 2023)

The global anti-money laundering software market is estimated at above US\$2 billion in 2024, and is expected to grow to almost US\$6 billion by 2032<sup>9</sup>. Drivers of the growth in this type of software product include the general increase in IT spending, financial institutions' focus on digital payments, and an increase in risks such as identity fraud and ransomware. Furthermore, there are expectations of above average growth in the RegTech (regulatory technology), with financial institutions requiring assistance to sort data and to abide to an increasing range of regulations, in a cost-effective manner<sup>10</sup>. This market, which was valued at US\$9 billion in 2022, is forecast to reach US\$67 billion by 2032, which represents a robust CAGR in excess of 22%<sup>11</sup>.

# **15 FORECASTED CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENTS**

The Group's forecast and projected income statements for the two-year period ending 31 December 2025 are summarised below and compared against the audited figures for the year ended 31 December 2023. The forecast for the year ending 31 December 2024 is based on actual results for the period 1 January to 30 June 2024, and projected results for the period 1 July to 31 December 2024.

The forecasts and projected Income Statements, their basis of preparation and the key underlying assumptions are set out in detail in Annex II of this Registration Document, which is to be read in conjunction with the Accountant's Report set out in Annex III. The summarised forecasts and projected financial information set out below have been compiled and prepared on a basis which is both comparable with the Group's historical financial information and consistent with its accounting policies.

| Computime Holdings p.l.c.   | EV/2022    | EV 2024  | EX 2025    |
|---|------------|----------|------------|
| Income statement for the years  | FY 2023    | FY 2024  | FY 2025    |
| Amounts in €000s  | Audited    | Forecast | Projected  |
| Revenue   | 18,767     | 19,145   | 20,507     |
| Direct costs  | (10,312)   | (10,116) | (10,661)   |
| Operational and administrative expenses                               | (6,132)    | (6,537)  | (6,882)    |
| Operating profit  | 2,323      | 2,492    | 2,964      |
| Other income  | 1          | -        | -          |
| Net finance costs   | (81)       | (48)     | (44)       |
| Profit before tax   | 2,243      | 2,444    | 2,920      |
| Income tax  | (148)      | (309)    | (366)      |
| Profit after tax  | 2,095      | 2,135    | 2,554      |
|   |            |          | 0.014      |
| Gross profit (€000s)  | 8,455      | 9,029    | 9,846      |
| EBITDA (€000s)  | 2,593      | 2,754    | 3,224      |
| Gross margin (%   | 45.1%      | 47.2%    | 48.0%      |
| EBITDA margin (%)   | 13.8%      | 14.4%    | 15.7%      |
| Operating profit margin (%)   | 12.4%      | 13.0%    | 14.5%      |
| Revenue breakdown by division (€000s)                                 |            |          |            |
| Systems Integration   | 13,166     | 13,090   | 13,818     |
| Business Software   | 2,763      | 2,824    | 3,073      |
| FinTech   | 2,838      | 3,231    | 3,616      |
| Total revenue   | 18,767     | 19,145   | 20,507     |
|   |            |          |            |
| Operating profit breakdown by division (€000s)<br>Systems Integration | 884        | 850      | 966        |
| Business Software   | 884<br>401 | 418      | 966<br>480 |
| FinTech   | 1,038      | 1,224    | 1,518      |
| Total operating profit  | 2,323      | 2,492    | 2,964      |

<sup>9</sup> Fortune Business Insights: Anti-Money Laundering Software Market (May 2024)

 $<sup>^{10}\,\</sup>mathrm{Vanguard}$  X: Unfolding The Future: Fintech Trends 2024

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> Allied Market Research: RegTech Market Size, Share, Competitive Landscape and Trend Analysis Report by Component, by Deployment Mode, by Enterprise Size, by Application, by End User: Global Opportunity Analysis and Industry Forecast, 2023-3032

The Profit Forecasts are based on the assumption that revenue will continue to be generated from the Group's existing divisions, i.e. Systems Integration Division, Business Software Division and Fintech Division based on existing customer contracts, expected contract renewals and new contracts which are part of the sales pipeline.

The Group's revenue is forecasted to amount to c.  $\in$ 19.1m in the financial year ended 31 December 2024, representing growth of 2% compared to revenue of  $\in$ 18.8m generated in the financial year ended 31 December 2023. The Company's revenue is projected to increase to  $\in$ 20.5m in the financial year ended 31 December 2025, representing growth of 7% from the financial year ended 31 December 2024. The majority of growth in revenue is expected to be generated from the Group's Fintech Division as a result of upselling new modules to existing clients, as well as securing new customers. In respect of the Fintech Division, although the Group is currently working on developing new software products, revenue from such products that are not yet in commercialisation phase are not included in these financial projections. The Group's Systems Integration Division and Business Software Division are fairly established divisions and are expected to generate 82% of the Group's total revenue by the financial year ended 31 December 2025. Revenue from the Group's Systems Integration Division, given Management's planned focus on higher-margin business.

**Direct costs** are projected to increase from  $\notin 10.3$ m in the financial year ended 31 December 2023 to  $\notin 10.7$ m by the financial year ended 31 December 2025, representing a CAGR of 2%, as the Group's gross profit margin is expected to improve from 45% in the financial year ended 31 December 2025 because of the Group's focus towards higher margin business.

**Operational and administrative expenses** are expected to increase by a CAGR of 6% between the financial year ended 31 December 2023 and the financial year ended 31 December 2025 as the Group incurs higher business development costs associated with its expansion efforts in overseas markets, works on upgrading its internal processes on the operational front and also incurs additional professional costs such as regulatory and advisory costs post-listing.

**Operating profit** is expected to increase from  $\notin 2.3m$  in the financial year ended 31 December 2023 to  $\notin 3.0m$  in the financial year ended 31 December 2025, as the business shifts to higher-margin revenue streams, primarily from the own-IP business in the Fintech Division. Most of the growth in the Group's operating profit will be generated from the Group's Fintech Division which is expected to reach  $\notin 1.5m$  by the financial year ended 31 December 2025. Operating profit from the Group's Systems Integration Division and Business Software Division is expected to reach  $\notin 1.0m$  and  $\notin 0.5m$  respectively by the financial year ended 31 December 2025. The financial year ended 31 December 2024 incorporates a loss of  $\notin 125,000$  on a multi-year government contract as a result of price increases (further explained in section 11). No further impact is expected beyond the financial year ended 31 December 2024.

**Finance costs** relate to the Group's leases for premises that it uses for its operations and will, on average, amount to  $\notin 0.05m$  per annum. No other material finance costs are expected to be incurred as the Group does not intend to utilise debt financing.

The Group's **profit after tax** is projected to increase from  $\notin$ 2.1m in the financial year ended 31 December 2023 to  $\notin$ 2.6m by the financial year ended 31 December 2025, representing a CAGR of 10% per annum.

# 16 ADMINISTRATIVE, MANAGEMENT AND SUPERVISORY BODIES AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT

## 16.1 THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE COMPANY

The Board of Directors of the Company consists of six Directors who are entrusted with the overall direction, administration and management of the Group. The Board currently consists of one executive Director, who also occupies the role of Chief Executive Officer, and five non-executive Directors, of whom two are independent.

As at the date of this Registration Document, the Board of Directors of the Company is constituted by the following persons:

| NAME               | I.D.    | DESIGNATION                                    | DATE OF APPOINTMENT |
|--------------------|---------|--|---------------------|
| Mr Andrew Borg     | 513964M | Executive Director and Chief Executive Officer | 1 March 2016        |
| Mr Anthony Mahoney | 19871A  | Independent Non-Executive Director (Chairman)  | 1 March 2016        |
| Mr John Wood       | 68064M  | Non-Executive Director                         | 1 March 2016        |
| Mr Louis Bellizzi  | 120051M | Non-Executive Director                         | 1 March 2016        |
| Mr Mario Mizzi     | 24152M  | Non-Executive Director                         | 1 March 2016        |
| Mr Noel Mizzi      | 36865M  | Independent Non-Executive Director             | 3 June 2024         |

The business address of the Directors is 170, Pater House, Psaila Street, Birkirkara, BKR 9077, Malta.

**Dr Malcolm Falzon**, holder of identity card number 129280M of Camilleri Preziosi Malta at Level 3, Valletta Buildings, South Street, Valletta, Malta, is the company secretary of the Company.

## 16.2 EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

The executive Director of the Company forms part of the Group's executive team, entrusted with the day-to-day management of the Group.

The executive Director and Chief Executive Officer of the Group is Mr Andrew Borg.

## 16.3 NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

The non-executive Directors undertake roles of supervision and monitoring of systems and practices within the Company as part of the board's monitoring and supervisory functions over management and the affairs of the Company.

The non-executive Directors are Mr Anthony Mahoney, Mr John Wood, Mr Louis Bellizzi, Mr Mario Mizzi, and Mr Noel Mizzi.

### 16.4 CURRICULUM VITAE OF DIRECTORS OF THE COMPANY

Hereunder is a brief curriculum vitae of each of the current Directors:

| <b>Mr Andrew Borg</b><br>Executive Director and<br>Chief Executive Officer (CEO)              | Andrew Borg joined the Group in 1994, initially serving as an IT engineer tasked with managing the communications and networking department. In 1995, his contributions led to his appointment as a member of the board of directors of Computime Limited, where he continues to influence the company's strategic direction.  |
|---|--|
|   | In 2010, Andrew Borg assumed the role of joint managing director of Computime group of companies where he spearheaded the business development and strategy functions, playing a pivotal role in shaping the Group's growth. He transitioned to Co-CEO in 2016, where he focused on the expansion of the Systems Integration Division consolidating its position within the industry.  |
|   | Since November 2020, Andrew Borg has held the position of CEO of the Group, overseeing all aspects of Group strategy, business development, operations and talent management.  |
|   | Andrew Borg holds a B. Elec. Eng (Hons) Degree from the University of Malta and an MSc in Telecommunications and Information Systems from the University of Essex, United Kingdom.   |
|   | On 1st March 2016 Andrew Borg was appointed executive Director of the Company. Andrew Borg is the Chief Executive Officer of the Group.  |
| <b>Mr Anthony Mahoney</b><br><i>Chairman and Independent</i><br><i>Non-Executive Director</i> | Anthony Mahoney was appointed Director and Chairman of the Computime group of companies in 2015 (prior to the incorporation of the Company). He has held various executive positions in his career, among which, Group General Manager at HSBC, Deputy CEO at HSBC Continental Europe and CEO at Bank Dhofar, Oman. Anthony Mahoney also led the deal for the acquisition of Mid-Med Bank by HSBC Bank in 1999.  |
|   | Anthony Mahoney is an independent non-executive Director of the Company and is also a member of the Audit Committee.   |
|   | Anthony Mahoney holds other independent director positions in Malta and across Europe and brings significant governance and control experience to the Board. He holds a BSc (Hons) in Business Administration and is an Associate of The Chartered Institute of Bankers (ACIB).  |
|   | On 1st March 2016 Anthony Mahoney was appointed non-executive Director of the Company.   |
| <b>Mr Louis Bellizzi</b><br>Non-Executive Director  | Louis Bellizzi joined Computime Limited in 1980, initially as a systems analyst and swiftly advancing to a managerial position where he oversaw all software development, support projects and operations. In 1995, Louis Bellizzi became a member of the board of directors of Computime Limited following a management buyout of the company. His responsibilities widened to encompass a joint administration of the company's software team and devising a strategy for expanding the company's product and customer bases. In 1998, Louis Bellizzi assumed the role of Professional Services Director entrusted with managing and directing the Business Applications Department. His contribution was pivotal in growing the company's international customer base, particularly within the oil & gas industry. In 2003, in his capacity as an executive director of Computime Limited, he took the responsibility of overseeing the Finance, HR and Administration corporate functions. |
|   | Since 2010, he has been serving on the board of directors of Computime Limited and Computime Software Limited as a non-executive Director.   |
|   | Louis Bellizzi is a fellow member of the ACCA (UK) and MIA (Malta). He also holds an MA in Hospitaller Studies from the University of Malta.   |
|   | On 1st March 2016 Louis Bellizzi was appointed non-executive Director of the Company.  |

| <b>Mr Mario Mizzi</b><br>Non-Executive Director               | Mario Mizzi was one of the founding members of Computime Limited in 1979, when<br>Computime Limited was set up by a group of certified public accountants to provide an on-<br>line computer timesharing bureau service to the business community. As Managing Director<br>for over 20 years, he led the company's business of providing a wide range of software and<br>hardware integrated systems to a diverse portfolio of business clients.  |  |
|---|---|--|
|   | Since 2003, Mario Mizzi has been serving as a non-executive Director on the board of directors of Computime Limited and Computime Software Limited.   |  |
|   | He is a fellow member of the ACCA (UK) and MIA (Malta).   |  |
|   | On 1st March 2016 Mario Mizzi was appointed non-executive Director of the Company.  |  |
| <b>Mr John Wood</b><br>Non-Executive Director                 | <ul> <li>John Wood joined Computime Limited in 1981, as trainee, quickly ascending through the ranks into various technical and later managerial roles. His expertise led him to implement and oversee extensive software-related projects in a number of countries. In 1995, he was appointed as a member of the board of directors of Computime Limited after participating in a management buyout of the company, broadening his scope to jointly manage the company's software projects and spearhead customer expansion efforts locally and overseas. In 2010 John Wood assumed the role of Joint Managing Director where he headed the group's operations, playing a pivotal role in shaping the company's growth. He transitioned to Co-CEO in 2016, where he focused on leading and expanding the group's software operations.</li> <li>Since 2021, John Wood has been serving as a non-executive director on the board of directors of Computime Limited and Computime Software Limited.</li> <li>John Wood holds a Bachelor of Science Degree in Mathematics, Computing and Logic from</li> </ul> |  |
|   | the University of Malta.<br>On 1st March 2016 John Wood was appointed non-executive Director of the Company.  |  |
| <b>Mr Noel Mizzi</b><br>Independent Non-Executive<br>Director | <ul> <li>Noel Mizzi graduated as an accountant from the University of Malta in 1988. He is a certipublic accountant, a holder of a practicing certificate in auditing and a Fellow of the M Institute of Accountants. Upon graduation, he joined KPMG Malta and dedicated a 35-career with the firm engaged in providing assurance services with particular focus on au of listed and regulated entities. He retired as a partner of the firm in September 2022. many years up to the date of his retirement, Noel Mizzi headed the operations side of audit practice, and was also a member of the firm's sub-region. He is presently engage a director on company boards in a non-executive role.</li> <li>On 1st June 2024 Noel Mizzi was appointed as an independent non-executive Director of Company. He is also a member of the Audit Committee.</li> </ul>  |  |

A list of directorships held by each of the directors over the past five years is set out in Annex I of this Registration Document.

## 16.5 SENIOR MANAGEMENT OF THE GROUP

The day-to-day operations of the Group are entrusted to the senior management team comprising:

| <b>Mr Andrew Borg</b><br>Chief Executive Officer  | In his position as Chief Executive Officer of the Company, Mr Borg also forms part of<br>the executive team. The curriculum vitae of Andrew Borg is set out in section 16.4 of this<br>Registration Document.  |
|---|--|
| Mr Alistair Mangion<br>Chief Financial Officer  | Alistair Mangion joined the Group in 2004 as an Implementation Consultant in accounting software. He then took on the role of Information Systems Manager and was later appointed as first Head of Finance of the Group, and thereafter, in 2016, Chief Financial Officer. In his current role, Alistair Mangion has overall responsibility for financial strategy, planning and control. He is also responsible for the Group's IS and ICT departments, and for the HR and administration functions. Mr Mangion had a leading role in preparing the Group for its equity listing and in coordinating the Share Offer process.   |
|   | Alistair Mangion is a Certified Public Accountant and holds an MBA in Technology<br>Management from Grenoble Graduate School of Business. He is also a fellow member of the<br>ACCA (UK) and of the Malta Institute of Accountants and was a member of the ACCA Malta<br>Steering Committee between 2017 and 2019.   |
| <b>Mr Neil Bianco</b><br>Chief Commercial Officer   | Neil Bianco joined Computime Limited in 2000, assuming the role of Marketing Manager. In 2010, he was promoted to the position of Head of Sales & Marketing and, thereafter, in 2016, was appointed Chief Commercial Officer. Through his various roles within the Group, Mr Bianco has been, and remains, responsible for the branding and marketing of the Group's various divisions, contributing to the success of several Group initiatives, and spearheading the internationalisation of the Group's Fintech Division.   |
|   | Neil Bianco holds a Bachelor's Degree in Communications and Sociology from the University of Malta, and has, over the years, also acquired valuable knowledge in the international Fintech and ICT sectors.  |
| <b>Ing Stephen Vella</b><br>Chief Operations Officer/ Chief<br>Technology Officer (Systems<br>Integration Division)                     | Stephen Vella joined the Group in 1999 as a Networks and Systems Engineer. He later transitioned to the role of Business Unit Manager overseeing the communication and networking department within the Group. In this capacity, he played a pivotal role in expanding the technology portfolio of the Group and establishing solid partnerships with key players in the IT industry. In 2010, Ing. Vella was promoted to Head of Technology Solutions where he assumed full responsibility of the Group's Systems Integration Division. Additionally, he served as an Enterprise Infrastructure Architect conducting crucial presales consultancy efforts for significant infrastructure projects.  |
|   | In 2016, Ing. Stephen Vella was appointed Chief Technology Officer/Chief Operations Officer for the Systems Integration Division. In addition to contributing to the growth strategy of this division, he is involved in the design and coordination of various cutting-edge IT networks and systems across Malta.   |
|   | Ing. Stephen Vella holds a B. Eng (Hons) degree from the University of Malta and is a Warranted Engineer.  |
| <b>Dr Vince Vella</b><br>Chief Operations Officer / Chief<br>Technology Officer (Business<br>Software Division and Fintech<br>Division) | Vincent Vella joined the Group in 1995, initially as a Technical Consultant. In this role, Vincent Vella gained extensive experience in implementing solutions both locally and overseas in various industry sectors. He was later promoted to Business Unit Manager and thereafter, in 2010, to Head of Software Solutions, taking overall responsibility of the Group's Business Software Division. As the company evolved, Vincent Vella was instrumental in setting up and developing the Fintech arm of the Group, spearheading the development of the two main products of the Fintech Division, namely, ' <i>BRS Analytics</i> ' and ' <i>ComplyRadar</i> '. Since 2016, Vincent Vella has been serving as the Chief Operations Officer/Chief Technology Officer for both Business Software Division and the Fintech Division of the Group. |
|   | Vincent Vella has a BSc degree from the University of Malta, an MBA in e-business from<br>the Grenoble Graduate School of Business, an MSc in Applied Statistics from the Sheffield<br>Hallam University, and a PhD in Computational Finance from University of Essex. In<br>addition to his corporate responsibilities, Dr Vella is an esteemed visiting lecturer at the<br>University of Malta, contributing to the Department of Artificial Intelligence.   |

A list of directorships held by each member of senior management over the past five years is set out in Annex I of this Registration Document.

Whilst, as indicated above, Mr. Andrew Borg currently holds the position of Chief Executive Officer (CEO) of the Group and Mr. Alistair Mangion holds the position of Chief Financial Officer (CFO) of the Group, the Group is in the process of transitioning towards a change in executive leadership. Approaching his 30th year of service to the Group, half of which in an executive capacity including the last eight years as Co-CEO or CEO, Mr. Borg expressed his willingness to the Board of Directors of the Company and Senior Management of the Group to retire from his current position as CEO with effect from the 1st January 2025.

The Board devised an appropriate transition plan with a view to ensuring that Group strategy, business development, operations and talent management are not compromised as a result of this change. With the aim of ensuring continuity and minimal disruption to the business, the Board determined that the replacement for Mr. Borg should be selected from amongst the existing executive officers of the Group. Mr. Alistair Mangion, in his 20th year with the Group and occupying the post of Chief Financial Officer of the Group since 2016, has been identified as the most suitable replacement for Mr. Borg. During his time as CFO, Mr. Mangion has worked closely with Mr. Borg and has been pivotal in the overall success of the Group. Mr. Mangion has also had a substantial role in the corporate restructuring and processes undertaken in relation to the Share Offer, and more generally to prepare the Group for the next phase of its strategic development.

The Group has developed and is currently implementing a transition plan with a view to ensuring that ahead of the effective retirement of Mr. Borg from the post of CEO on the 1st January 2025, Mr. Mangion is given a comprehensive and thorough handover. In addition, and to further safeguard a smooth transition of this key role, Mr. Borg intends to retain his post on the Board of Directors of the Company in an executive capacity until the next annual general meeting of the Company, following which (in his capacity as Shareholder), he intends to nominate himself as a non-executive director for appointment at the general meeting. The Board is confident that the proper implementation of this transition plan, which has been fully endorsed by the remainder of the Senior Management team, will enable the Group to sustain its vision and strategy and propel further growth. As to the role of CFO currently occupied by Mr Mangion, following his appointment as CEO, the responsibilities currently fulfilled by Mr. Mangion in such role shall be shared between the Group's Head of Financial Accounting and Head of Financial Planning & Investor Relations, together with the CEO, to whom the said officers shall report.

#### 16.6 POTENTIAL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

Save as stated below, as at the date of this Prospectus, the Directors and the members of senior management of the Company are not aware of any potential conflicts of interest which could relate to their roles within the Company:

- (a) Mr Andrew Borg, Mr John Wood, Mr Mario Mizzi and Mr Louis Bellizzi (the Selling Shareholders), are also members of the Board of Directors;
- (b) Mr Andrew Borg, Mr John Wood, Mr Mario Mizzi, Mr Louis Bellizzi and Mr Anthony Mahoney, members of the Board of Directors, also sit on the board of directors of other companies forming part of the Group; and
- (c) Mr Andrew Borg is also a member of the executive team.

Accordingly, there is a potential conflict of interest between the aforementioned Directors' duties (as Directors) to the Company and the Subsidiaries and their interests as direct and/or indirect shareholders of the Company.

#### 16.7 REMUNERATION AND BENEFITS

#### Directors and CEO

In terms of Article 21 of the Articles of Association of the Company, the aggregate emoluments of all Directors in any one financial year, and any increases thereto, shall be such amount as may from time to time be determined by the Company in a general meeting, and any notice convening the general meeting during which an increase in the maximum limit of such aggregate emoluments shall be proposed, shall contain a reference to such fact.

The maximum aggregate annual directors' emoluments currently approved by the shareholders, including salaries due in respect of executive roles, amount to  $\notin$  350,000.

The remuneration and emoluments earned and paid to the directors and the CEO of the Company and its subsidiaries for the financial year ended 31 December 2023, including fees paid in connection with their membership of board committees and other subsidiary boards is set out in the table below:

|                 | Fixed Remuneration | Variable Remuneration | Other (inc. board committees) |
|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| Andrew Borg     | €143,321           | €88,943               | -                             |
| Anthony Mahoney | €35,000            | -                     | -                             |
| Louis Bellizzi  | €22,715            | -                     | -                             |
| Mario Mizzi     | €22,715            | -                     | -                             |
| John Wood       | €22,715            | -                     | -                             |

The above-mentioned remuneration includes salaries, bonuses and health insurance.

Andrew Borg, in his capacity as chief executive officer, received variable remuneration in an amount equivalent to a predefined percentage of net operating profit of the Group (that is, net profit before corporate taxes of the Group) in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023 (which was paid in two tranches). Andrew Borg will receive both tranches of the variable remuneration for the financial year ended 31 December 2024, in the year 2025. The first tranche will be paid in the month of February 2025 and the second tranche will be paid in the month of April 2025.

#### Senior management

The aggregate remuneration and emoluments earned and paid to the members of senior management (other than the CEO) of the Company and its subsidiaries for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 was €721,644. Such remuneration comprised salaries, bonuses and health insurance. In the financial year ended 31 December 2023, variable remuneration was paid to senior management pursuant to a performance bonus scheme details of which are contained in section 16.8 of this Registration Document.

#### 16.8 PERFORMANCE BONUSES FOR SENIOR MANAGEMENT

The Company has established a performance bonus scheme for senior management of the Group based on a pre-defined percentage of net operating profit of the Group (that is, net profit before corporate taxes of the Group) in a relevant financial year. The performance bonus is payable in two tranches: 50% of the estimated total bonus is calculated on the basis of the final management accounts for the relevant year and is payable by the end of February of the following year after the finalisation of the said management accounts (tranche 1), and the final balance, calculated on the basis of the audited accounts of the relevant financial year.

The performance bonuses will remain in place following Admission. The Company intends to formally propose a remuneration policy for approval by shareholders at the first annual general meeting of the Company following Admission in accordance with the Capital Markets Rules. The remuneration policy will provide the framework for implementation of the remuneration strategy of the Company.

### 16.9 LOANS TO DIRECTORS

As at the date of this Registration Document, there are no loans outstanding by the Company to any of its Directors nor any guarantees issued for their benefit by the Company.

#### **16.10 DECLARATION**

None of the Directors, members of the Board committees or members of senior management referred to in section 16 of this Registration Document have, in the previous five years:

- (a) been the subject of any convictions in relation to fraudulent offences;
- (b) been associated with bankruptcies, receiverships or liquidations in respect of entities in respect of which they were members of administrative, management or supervisory bodies, partners with unlimited liability (in the case of a limited partnership with a share capital), founders or members of senior management;
- (c) been the subject of any official public incrimination and/or sanctions by statutory or regulatory authorities (including designated professional bodies); or
- (d) been disqualified by a court from acting as a member of the administrative, management or supervisory bodies of an issuer or from acting in the management or conduct of the affairs of the Company.

# **17 BOARD PRACTICES**

### 17.1 BOARD COMMITTEES

The Directors have constituted the following board committees, the terms of reference of which shall be determined by the Board from time to time with the purpose of fulfilling the below mentioned purposes:

#### (i) Audit Committee

The Audit Committee's primary objective is to assist the Board of Directors in fulfilling its oversight responsibilities over the financial reporting processes, financial policies and internal control structure. The Audit Committee oversees the conduct of the internal and external audit and acts to facilitate communication between the Board of Directors, management and the internal and external auditors. The external auditors are invited to attend the Audit Committee meetings. The Audit Committee reports directly to the Board of Directors.

The terms of reference of the Audit Committee include support to the Board of Directors in its responsibilities in dealing with issues of risk, control and governance, and associated assurance of the Company. The Board has set formal terms of establishment and the terms of reference of the Audit Committee which set out its composition, role and function, the parameters of its remit, as well as the basis for the processes that it is required to comply with.

Briefly, the Audit Committee is expected to deal with and advise the Board on:

- (a) its monitoring responsibility over the financial reporting processes, financial policies and internal control structures;
- (b) maintaining communications on such matters between the Board of Directors, management and the external auditors; and
- (c) preserving the Company's assets by assessing the Company's risk environment and determining how to deal with those risks.

In addition, the Audit Committee has the role and function of evaluating any proposed transaction to be entered into between the Company and a related party to ensure that the execution of any such transaction is at arm's length, on a commercial basis and ultimately in the best interests of the Company.

The Audit Committee is made up entirely of non-executive Directors, the majority of whom are independent. Audit Committee members are appointed for a period of three years, unless terminated earlier by the Board. The Audit Committee is composed of Mr Anthony Mahoney (independent non-executive Director), Mr Noel Mizzi (independent non-executive Director), and Mr Mario Mizzi (non-executive Director). The Chairman of the Audit Committee, appointed by the Board, is entrusted with reporting to the Board on the workings and findings of the Audit Committee. Mr Noel Mizzi occupies the post of Chairman of the Audit Committee. In compliance with the Capital Markets Rules, Noel Mizzi is considered by the Board to be competent in accounting and/or auditing.

#### (ii) Remnom Committee

In view of its size, the Company has taken the view that whilst it considers the role and function of each of the remuneration and the nomination committee as important, it would be more efficient for these committees to be merged into one committee (the "**RemNom Committee**") that would serve a dual role.

In its function as remuneration committee, the RemNom Committee is charged with the oversight of the remuneration policies implemented by the Company with respect to the Group's management and employees. Its objectives are those of determining a remuneration policy aimed to attract, retain and motivate directors, whether executive or non-executive, as well as senior management with the right qualities and skills for the benefit of the Company. It is responsible for making proposals to the Board on the individual remuneration packages of directors and senior management and is entrusted with monitoring the level and structure of remuneration of the non-executive directors. In addition, the RemNom Committee is responsible for reviewing the performance-based remuneration incentives that may be adopted by the Company from time to time, and is authorised to determine whether a performance-based bonus or other incentive should be paid out or otherwise.

In its function as nomination committee, the RemNom Committee's task is to propose to the Board of Directors candidates for the position of director, including persons considered to be independent in terms of the Capital Markets Rules, whilst also taking into account any recommendation from shareholders. It is to periodically assess the structure, size, composition and performance of the Board of Directors and make recommendations to the Board of Directors regarding any changes, as well as consider issues related to succession planning. It is also entrusted with reviewing the Board of Directors' policy for selection and appointment of senior management.

The RemNom Committee is composed of Mr Anthony Mahoney (independent non-executive Director), Mr Louis Bellizzi (nonexecutive Director) and Mr John Wood (non-executive Director). Mr Anthony Mahoney occupies the post of Chairman of the RemNom Committee.

#### 17.2 SERVICE CONTRACTS

With effect from 1 July 2024, the Company entered into new service contracts with its Directors. The Directors' service contracts have been entered into by the Directors with the Company and with Computime Limited, the latter solely for the purpose of undertaking to pay the Directors' remuneration. In turn, an intragroup management service contract has been entered into between the Company and Computime Limited pursuant to which Computime Limited, as an operating company of the group having the necessary technical and human resources capabilities to support the Company, provides the Company with management and administrative services, including the payment of the Directors' remuneration, against a management fee to be calculated at the end of each financial year of the Company.

None of the Directors are party to service contracts with the Company or any of the Subsidiaries providing for benefits upon termination of employment.

Members of senior management are party to employment contracts with Computime Limited and/or with Computime Software Limited which provide that, in the event of termination of a chief officer's employment by Computime Limited and/ or Computime Software Limited other than for good and sufficient cause, or due to redundancy, Computime Limited and/or Computime Software Limited shall be required to pay the respective chief officer an amount equivalent to the base, full year salary and the average bonus (based on the two years immediately preceding the year in which employment was terminated), by way of pre-liquidated damages. Said pre-liquidation damages will not be subject to revision by the Industrial Tribunal or a Court of law, and no other amount shall be due to the chief officer by way of damages suffered.

### 17.3 COMPLIANCE WITH CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The Company was not presently regulated by the Capital Markets Rules and accordingly was not required to comply with the Code of Principles of Good Corporate Governance forming part of the Capital Markets Rules (the "**Code**"). As a consequence of the present Share Offer, the Company declares its full support of the Code and undertakes to fully comply with the Code to the extent that this is considered complementary to the size, nature and operations of the Company.

The Company supports the Code and is confident that the application thereof shall result in positive effects accruing to the Company.

Going forward, in view of the reporting structure adopted by the Code, the Company shall, on an annual basis in its annual report, explain the level of the Company's compliance with the principles of the Code, in line with the "comply or explain" philosophy of the Code, explaining the reasons for non-compliance, if any.

As at the date of this Prospectus, the Board of Directors considers the Company to be in compliance with the Code save for the following exceptions:

#### Principle 3: "Composition of the Board"

The code provision recommends that the Board should be composed of executive and non-executive directors, and that majority of the latter should be independent. As at the date of this Registration Document, the Board is composed of one executive director and five non-executive directors, two of whom are independent non-executive directors. It is considered that the current composition of the Board provides for sufficiently balanced skills and experience to enable it to discharge its duties and responsibilities effectively.

#### Principle 7: "Evaluation of the Board's Performance"

Under the present circumstances, the Board of Directors does not consider it necessary to appoint a committee to carry out a performance evaluation of its role, as the Board's performance is evaluated on an ongoing basis by, and is subject to the constant scrutiny of, the Board itself, the Company's shareholders, the market and the rules by which the Company is regulated as a listed company.

#### Principle 9: "Conflicts between Shareholders"

Currently, there is no established mechanism disclosed in the Memorandum and Articles of Association to trigger arbitration in the case of conflict between the minority shareholders and the controlling shareholders. In any such cases should a conflict arise, the matter is dealt with in the Board meetings and through the open channel of communication between the Company and the minority shareholders via the office of the company secretary.

# **18 EMPLOYEES**

As at the date of this Registration Document, the Group has 98 employees.

The table below provides an overview of the average number of employees of the Group, split by business division, for the financial years ended 31 December 2020, 2021, 2022 and 2023 respectively:

| Employees by division        | FY 2020 | FY 2021 | FY 2022 | FY 2023 | Date of<br>Prospectus |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------|
| Business Software Division   | 18      | 18      | 18      | 17      | 19                    |
| Fintech Division             | 8       | 8       | 7       | 8       | 8                     |
| Systems Integration Division | 36      | 36      | 32      | 30      | 33                    |
| Business Development         | 19      | 19      | 15      | 17      | 18                    |
| Corporate Services           | 17      | 18      | 18      | 18      | 20                    |
| TOTAL                        | 98      | 99      | 90      | 90      | 98                    |

Furthermore, the table below provides an overview of the average number of employees of each of the Company per se and each of its principal Subsidiaries as at date up to which the financial statements have been drawn up:

| Employees by company                    | FY 2020 | FY 2021 | FY 2022 | FY 2023 | Date of<br>Prospectus |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------|
| Computime Holdings p.l.c. (the Company) | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0                     |
| Computime Limited                       | 64      | 65      | 60      | 60      | 66                    |
| Computime Software Limited              | 34      | 34      | 30      | 30      | 32                    |
| Computime Labs Limited                  | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0                     |
| TOTAL                                   | 98      | 99      | 90      | 90      | 98                    |

With a view to maintaining and sustaining growth, the Group established an employee share incentive plan ("ESIP") for the benefit of the Group Executives. In terms of the ESIP, said Group companies granted selected employees the option, but not the obligation, to acquire Shares in the Company at a pre-determined discounted price. All the options granted under the ESIP have been exercised, as a result of which, the total aggregate amount of 1,864,000 amount of Shares were issued and allotted to the Group Executives who exercised their options under the ESIP. The amount of shares issued and allotted to the Group Executives pursuant to the ESIP represents 3% of the current issued share capital of the Company. No further options may be granted by the Company under the ESIP and the Group Executives' right to acquire Shares has lapsed.

# **19 MAJOR SHAREHOLDERS**

Prior to the exercise of the share options in accordance with the ESIP described in section 18 of this Registration Document, the Selling Shareholders held 100% of the issued share capital of the Company. Following the exercise of the share options in accordance with the ESIP, and at the date of this Registration Document, the Selling Shareholders directly in their own name and indirectly through their respective holding companies, collectively hold 97% of the issued share capital of the Company.

The shareholding percentage interests of each of the Selling Shareholders as at the date hereof is set out below:

| Shareholder   | % of shareholding in the Company post-ESIP<br>and pre-Share Offer (current) |
|---|---|
| <b>Louis Bellizzi</b><br>(120051M)<br>Emmendel Holdings Limited<br>(100% owned by Louis Bellizzi) | 24.25%  |
| Andrew Borg<br>(513964M)<br>ABV Limited<br>(100% owned by Andrew Borg)                            | 19.4%   |
| <b>Mario Mizzi</b><br>(24152M)<br>Zaatar Limited<br>100% owned by Mario Mizzi)                    | 33.95%  |
| <b>John Wood</b><br>(68064M)<br>JIK Limited<br>(100% owned by John Wood)                          | 19.4%   |

On the assumption that the Offer Shares will be subscribed for in full, the Selling Shareholders will hold the following shareholding percentage interests in the Company:

| Name                           | % of shareholding in the Company post-Share Offer |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Louis Bellizzi<br>(120051M)    | 15.0%   |
| Andrew Borg<br>(513964M)       | 12.0%   |
| <b>Mario Mizzi</b><br>(24152M) | 21.0%   |
| John Wood<br>(68064M)          | 12.0%   |

If the Offer Shares are subscribed for in full, the Selling Shareholders will directly collectively hold 60% of the issued share capital of the Company (which in aggregate is representative of a controlling interest in the Company). As set out in this Registration Document, and in line with sound corporate governance procedures and relevant regulatory requirements, measures have been adopted by the Company with a view to ensuring that the relationship with the Selling Shareholders remains at arm's length and that the control held, in aggregate, by the Selling Shareholders, is not abused. These measures include:

- a. the composition of the Board, which consists of executive and non-executive directors, including experienced, independent non-executive directors, with a view to ensuring a balance such that no individual/s dominate the board's decision making;
- b. in terms of the Corporate Governance Code, all Directors are also expected to apply high ethical standards, are obliged to avoid conflicts of interest and, in particular, are required to always act in the interest of the Company and its shareholders as a whole irrespective of which shareholder appointed them to the Board;
- c. evaluation of related party transactions by the Company's Audit Committee, which is constituted in its majority by independent, non-executive Directors, with a view to ensuring that transactions are entered into at arm's length, on a commercial basis and ultimately in the best interests of the Company; and
- d. the adoption of the governance rules set out in section 17.1.4 above.

In so far as is known to the Company, no person, other than the Selling Shareholders and the Group Executives has an interest, whether directly or indirectly, in the Company's capital or voting rights.

There are no arrangements the operation of which may at some future date result in a change in control of the Company.

# **20 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

The following are related party transactions that the Company has entered into during the financial reporting period:

|                                   | FY 2020    | FY 2021  | FY 2022    | FY 2023    |
|-----------------------------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|
| Dividend income from subsidiaries | €2,428,488 | €761,538 | €2,779,219 | €2,255,903 |

These transactions are reported in the audited financial statements of the Company for the respective financial years. The Directors are not aware of any other related party transactions having been entered into by the Company during the period covered by the historical financial information and up to the date of this Registration Document.

Furthermore, on 1 April 2024, the Company entered into a management service agreement with Computime Limited pursuant to which the Computime Limited provided management services to the Company, specifically invoicing and payroll services.

# **21 DIVIDEND POLICY**

### 21.1 HISTORICAL DIVIDENDS DISTRIBUTED

Over the financial years ended 31 December 2020, 31 December 2021, 31 December 2022 and 31 December 2023, the Company distributed dividends totalling  $\in$ 5.5m as split in the table below demonstrating a consistent track record with respect to dividend payouts. Historically, the Company did not have a formally documented dividend policy. However, dividend payouts were based on profits that were available for distribution. Dividends per share ranged between 0.80c to  $\in$ 3.12c. The highest and lowest dividend per share was paid in the financial years ended 31 December 2022 and 31 December 2021 respectively.

|   | FY 2020       | FY 2021     | FY 2022       | FY 2023       |
|---|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| _<br>Dividend declared (€000s)<br>Dividends per share* (€c) | 1,490<br>2.40 | 495<br>0.80 | 1,940<br>3.12 | 1,588<br>2.56 |

\* Dividends per share figures are based on 62,129,000 shares being the number of Ordinary Shares outstanding as at the date of the Prospectus and have been adjusted retrospectively to reflect any capitalisations and share splits undertaken as part of the Group's capital restructuring.

### 21.2 DIVIDEND POLICY

Following completion of the Share Offer, in determining any proposed dividend, the Board will consider, amongst other factors, the profits available for distribution for the year, the Directors' view on the prevailing market outlook, any debt servicing and repayment requirements including financial covenants and other restrictive covenants, the cash flows for the Company, working capital requirements, investment opportunities, capital expenditure and the requirements of the Act. The profits of the Company available for distribution and resolved to be distributed by the Board will be paid in accordance with the terms of the Memorandum and Articles of Association. There are no arrangements in terms of which future dividends or distributions are waived or agreed to be waived.

The Board's policy on any proposed dividend is to recommend a total dividend distribution of not less than 60% of distributable reserves to its shareholders. The Group has historically distributed the majority of its profits available for distribution given that its business model is sustained by internally generated cash flows and does not typically require the reinvestment of a significant portion of profits to implement new capital projects or investments. Subject to the profit forecasts for the financial year ended 31 December 2024 and the financial year ended 31 December 2025 being met, the Company is planning to distribute 75% and 70% of the Group's distributable profits to its shareholders during financial year ended 31 December 2024\* and financial year ended 31 December 2025 respectively, which it believes to be sustainable given the Group's expected future capital investment and projected financial performance. The Group's forecasted dividends for financial year ended 31 December 2024 and 31 December 2025 are illustrated hereunder. These parameters are being disclosed for illustration purposes only, and the forecasts for the implied dividend yields are based on the Offer Price and the projected dividend payments for the respective years.

| Forecasted Dividend Potential (Net)   | FY 2024<br>Forecast<br>€000s    | FY 2025<br>Projected<br>€000s |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Interim dividend paid pre-Share Offer:  |                                 |                               |
| Special One-off dividend (from pre-FY2024 reserves)<br>Interim dividend for financial year ended 31 December 2024 | 800<br>1,200                    | n/a<br>n/a                    |
| Total interim dividend (paid)   | 2,000                           | n/a                           |
| Final dividend (proposed)   | 410                             | 1,788                         |
| Total dividend from current year profits<br>[excluding the Special One-off dividend of €800,000]                  | 1,610                           | 1,788                         |
| <b>Net dividend yield</b><br>Net dividend yield (in the case of a qualifying recipient)<br>Gross dividend yield   | <b>5.8</b> %*<br>5.5%*<br>7.9%* | <b>6.4</b> %<br>6.1%<br>8.9%  |

\*The net dividend yield of 5.8% (gross dividend yield of 7.9%) for the financial year ended 31 December 2024 was estimated based on the total dividends paid out relating to profits for the financial year ended 31 December 2024 (excluding the special one-off dividend payment of €800,000) divided by the Offer Price. The table above also indicates an estimate of the net dividend yield (after FWT) of 5.5%, with such estimates assuming that a portion of the dividends will be paid out of the Company's Untaxed Account. Such portions paid out of the Untaxed Account shall attract a final withholding tax of 15% where the recipient is a qualifying recipient in terms of the Income Tax Act (Chapter 123 of the Laws of Malta).

On 30 August 2024 the Directors declared a net dividend of €2m, consisting of:

- (i) €0.8m intended as a special one-off final dividend payment based on the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023; and
- (ii) an interim dividend of  $\in$ 1.2m for the financial year 2024.

The dividend of  $\in$ 2m was distributed over the course of September in favour of the shareholders recorded in the register of members of the Company as at 30 August 2024.

Following the Share Offer, the Shareholders will benefit from any future dividend payments. To this end, and as indicated in the table above, the Directors plan to pay out a final dividend for financial year 2024 which is forecast to amount to 0.4m, assuming the profit forecast for the financial year ended 31 December 2024 is met. The intended dividend distribution in financial year ended 31 December 2024 (excluding the special one-off dividend payment of 0.8m) implies a net dividend yield of 5.8% relative to the Offer Price. The illustrative implied net dividend yield is forecasted to increase to 6.4% on the Offer Price in financial year ended 31 December 2025.

\*The intended dividend distribution of 75% of distributable profits in the financial year ended 31 December 2024 is based on the total dividends paid out to shareholders relating to profits for the financial year ended 31 December 2024 and excludes the special one-off dividend paid pre-Share Offer.

# 22 LEGAL AND ARBITRATION PROCEEDINGS

There have been no governmental, legal or arbitration proceedings (including any such proceedings which are pending or threatened or of which the Company is aware) during the period covering 12 months prior to the date of the Prospectus which may have, or have had in the recent past, significant effects on the Group's financial position or profitability.

# 23 SIGNIFICANT CHANGE IN THE COMPANY'S FINANCIAL OR TRADING POSITION

There has been no significant change in the financial position or performance of the Company since 31 December 2023 (being the end of the last financial period in respect of which the Company has published audited financial statements) and 30 June 2024 (being the end of the last financial period in respect of which the Company has published condensed unaudited interim financial statements) to the date of this Registration Document.

# **24 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

### 24.1 SHARE CAPITAL

#### 24.1.1 Authorised and issued share capital of the Company

As at the date of this Registration Document, the authorised share capital of the Company is  $\epsilon$ ,500,000 divided into 65,000,000 ordinary shares of a nominal value of  $\epsilon$ 0.10c each. The ordinary shares are the only class of shares in the issued share capital of the Company.

The issued share capital of the Company is  $\epsilon$ 6,212,900 divided into 62,129,000 ordinary shares of a nominal value of  $\epsilon$ 0.10c each, all fully paid-up, allotted as follows:

| Name & Address   | Number & Class of Shares   |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
| Louis Bellizzi<br>(Maltese I.D card number: 120051M)<br>92, Main Street, San Giljan STJ 1015, Malta  | 15,000,000 Ordinary Shares of a nominal value of $\notin 0.10c$ each, fully paid-up      |  |  |
| <b>Emmendel Holdings Limited</b><br>(Company registration number: C 74598)<br>92, Main Street, San Giljan STJ 1015, Malta  | 66,250 Ordinary Shares of a nominal value of €0.10c each, fully paid-up                  |  |  |
| <b>Mario Mizzi</b><br>(Maltese I.D. card number: 24152M)<br>12, Triq il-Hemel, Swieqi SWQ 3058, Malta  | 21,000,000 Ordinary Shares of a nominal value of $\notin$ 0.10c each, fully paid-up      |  |  |
| Zaatar Limited<br>(Company registration number: C 74207)<br>6, Triq il-Hemel, Swieqi SWQ 3058, Malta   | 92,750 Ordinary Shares of a nominal value of $\in 0.10c$ each, fully paid-up             |  |  |
| John Wood<br>(Maltese I.D. card number: 68064M)<br>11, Beresford Street, Sliema SLM 1080, Malta  | 12,000,000 Ordinary Shares of a nominal value of $\notin 0.10c$ each, fully paid-up      |  |  |
| JIK Limited53,000 Ordinary Shares of a nominal value of<br>paid-up(Company registration number: C 74215)paid-up11, Beresford Street, Sliema SLM 1080, Malta53,000 Ordinary Shares of a nominal value of<br>paid-up |  |  |  |
| Andrew Borg<br>(Maltese I.D. card number: 513964M)<br>96, Main Street, Siggiewi SGW 1300, Malta  | 12,000,000 Ordinary Shares of a nominal value of $\epsilon$ 0.10c each, fully paid-up    |  |  |
| ABV Limited<br>(Company registration number: C 74210)<br>96, Triq il-Kbira, Siggiewi SGW 1300, Malta   | 53,000 Ordinary Shares of a nominal value of $\notin 0.10c$ each, fully paid-up          |  |  |
| Group Executives   | in aggregate, 1,864,000 Ordinary Shares of a nominal value of  0.10c each, fully paid-up |  |  |
| TOTAL  | 62,129,000   |  |  |

### 24.1.2 History of share capital for the period covered by the historical financial information

The Company was incorporated in Malta on 1 March 2016 as a private limited liability company in terms of the Act. On 8 May 2024, the Company changed its status to a public limited liability in terms of the Act.

Set out below are the notable changes to the share capital of the Company from the financial period ended on the 31 December 2020 to the financial period ended on the 31 December 2023, and up to the date of this Registration Document:

• As at 31 December 2020, and prior to the internal capital reorganisation process described below, the issued share capital of the Company was €6,026,500, comprised of 26,500 ordinary shares of a nominal value of €1.00 per share and 6,000 preference shares having a nominal value of €1,000 per share, subscribed for, allotted and fully paid up as follows:

| Name & Address  | Number & Class of Shares   |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|
| <b>Louis Bellizzi</b><br>(Maltese I.D card number: 120051M)<br>92, Main Street, San Giljan STJ 1015, Malta  | 1,500 Preference Shares of a nominal value of €1,000 each, fully paid-up                   |  |  |
| <b>Emmendel Holdings Limited</b><br>(Company registration number: C 74598)<br>92, Main Street, San Giljan STJ 1015, Malta   | 6,625 Ordinary Shares of a nominal value of €1 each, fully paid-up                         |  |  |
| Mario Mizzi<br>(Maltese I.D. card number: 24152M)<br>12, Triq il-Hemel, Swieqi SWQ 3058, Malta  | 2,100 Preference Shares of a nominal value of €1,000 each, fully paid-up                   |  |  |
| <b>Zaatar Limited</b><br>(Company registration number: C 74207)<br>6, Triq il-Hemel, Swieqi SWQ 3058, Malta   | 9,275 Ordinary Shares of a nominal value of $\ensuremath{ \mbox{ fl}}$ each, fully paid-up |  |  |
| John Wood<br>(Maltese I.D. card number: 68064M)<br>11, Beresford Street, Sliema SLM 1080, Malta   | 1,200 Preference Shares of a nominal value of €1,000 each, fully paid-up                   |  |  |
| JIK Limited       5,300 Ordinary Shares of a nominal value of €1 each         (Company registration number: C 74215)       11, Beresford Street, Sliema SLM 1080, Malta |  |  |  |
| <b>Andrew Borg</b><br>(Maltese I.D. card number: 513964M)<br>96, Main Street, Siggiewi SGW 1300, Malta  | 1,200 Preference Shares of a nominal value of €1,000 each, fully paid-up                   |  |  |
| <b>ABV Limited</b><br>(Company registration number: C 74210)<br>96, Triq il-Kbira, Siggiewi SGW 1300, Malta   | 5,300 Ordinary Shares of a nominal value of €1 each, fully paid-up                         |  |  |
| TOTAL   | 6,026,500  |  |  |

- As part of an internal capital reorganisation process, on 6 December 2023, the Company's shareholders approved the
  conversion of 6,000 Preference Shares held by Louis Bellizzi, Andrew Borg, Mario Mizzi and John Wood into Ordinary
  Shares to be held by the same. As a result of such conversion, all rights attached to the Ordinary Shares are also applicable
  to Louis Bellizzi, Andrew Borg, Mario Mizzi and John Wood, as holders of Ordinary Shares, each in their own amount,
  respectively as part of the conversion.
- Further to the abovementioned conversion, also as part of said internal capital reorganisation process, on 6 December 2023, the Company's shareholders moreover approved the re-denomination of the nominal value of the newly converted Ordinary Shares from 6,000 Ordinary Shares held by Louis Bellizzi, Andrew Borg, Mario Mizzi and John Wood having a nominal value of €1,000 each to 6,000,000 Ordinary Shares having a nominal value of one Euro (€1) each.
- As a result of the abovementioned conversion and the re-denomination, the issued share capital of the Company was €6,026,500 divided into 6,026,500 Ordinary Shares having a nominal value of one Euro (€1) per share, subscribed for, allotted and fully paid up as follows:

| Name & Address  | Number & Class of Shares   |  |
|---|--|--|
| <b>Louis Bellizzi</b><br>(Maltese I.D card number: 120051M)<br>92, Main Street, San Giljan STJ 1015, Malta                | 1,500,000 Ordinary Shares of a nominal value of $\epsilon$ 1 each, fully paid-up |  |
| <b>Emmendel Holdings Limited</b><br>(Company registration number: C 74598)<br>92, Main Street, San Giljan STJ 1015, Malta | 6,625 Ordinary Shares of a nominal value of €1 each, fully paid-up               |  |
| <b>Mario Mizzi</b><br>(Maltese I.D. card number: 24152M)<br>12, Triq il-Hemel, Swieqi SWQ 3058, Malta                     | 2,100,000 Ordinary Shares of a nominal value of €1 each, fully paid-up           |  |
| <b>Zaatar Limited</b><br>(Company registration number: C 74207)<br>6, Triq il-Hemel, Swieqi SWQ 3058, Malta               | 9,275 Ordinary Shares of a nominal value of €1 each, fully paid-up               |  |

| Name & Address   | Number & Class of Shares  |  |
|--|---|--|
| John Wood<br>(Maltese I.D. card number: 68064M)<br>11, Beresford Street, Sliema SLM 1080, Malta              | 1,200,000 Ordinary Shares of a nominal value of $\in 1$ each, fully paid-up |  |
| <b>JIK Limited</b><br>(Company registration number: C 74215)<br>11, Beresford Street, Sliema SLM 1080, Malta | 5,300 Ordinary Shares of a nominal value of €1 each, fully paid-up          |  |
| Andrew Borg<br>(Maltese I.D. card number: 513964M)<br>96, Main Street, Siggiewi SGW 1300, Malta              | 1,200,000 Ordinary Shares of a nominal value of $\in 1$ each, fully paid-up |  |
| <b>ABV Limited</b><br>(Company registration number: C 74210)<br>96, Triq il-Kbira, Siggiewi SGW 1300, Malta  | 5,300 Ordinary Shares of a nominal value of €1 each, fully paid-up          |  |
| TOTAL  | 6,026,500   |  |

- Further to the abovementioned conversion and the re-denomination, on 9 April 2024 the shareholders of the Company resolved to increase the authorised share capital of the company from €6,026,500 divided into 6,026,500 ordinary shares of a nominal value of €1.00 each to €6,500,000 divided into 6,500,000 ordinary shares of a nominal value of €1.00 each.
- On 13 August 2024, the Company resolved to approve amendments to the Memorandum and Articles of Association of the Company, relating to a further re-denomination of its share capital from €1.00 to €0.10. As a result of the redenomination, the authorised share capital of the Company was redenominated from 6,500,000 ordinary shares of a nominal value of €1.00 each to 65,000,000 ordinary shares of a nominal value of €0.10 each and the issued share capital of the Company was redenominated from 6,026,500 ordinary shares of a nominal value of €1.00 each to 60,265,000 ordinary shares of a nominal value of €1.00 each to 60,265,000 ordinary shares of a nominal value of ten Euro cents (€0.10) each.
- In order to satisfy its obligations under the ESIP, on 24 September 2024, the Company resolved to further increase the issued share capital by €186,400 such that the issued share capital of the Company increased from €6,026,500 divided into 60,265,000 ordinary shares of a nominal value of €0.10 each to €6,212,900 divided into 62,129,000 ordinary shares of a nominal value of €0.10 each. The Company issued 1,864,000 ordinary shares of a nominal value of €0.10 each at a premium of €0.1925 each.

### 24.2 MEMORANDUM AND ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

#### 24.2.1 Objects

The Memorandum and Articles of Association of the Company are registered with the Malta Business Registry. A full list of the objects for which the Company is established is set out in clause 3 of the Memorandum of Association. These objects include, but are not limited to, the following:

- (a) to subscribe for, acquire, hold, manage, administer, dispose of or otherwise deal with, solely for and on behalf of the Company, directly or indirectly, any shares, stock, debentures, debenture stock, bonds, notes, options, interests in or securities of all kinds of any company, corporation, entity, partnership or other body of persons;
- (b) to purchase, sell, hire, share or lease computer hardware, communications, networking and related or ancillary equipment, systems and services; to develop, purchase, sell, hire, share or lease computer software, including licences and intellectual property rights, and to provide consulting, outsourcing, maintenance, support, training and related services;
- (c) to borrow without any limit in connection with the Company's business, and to secure the repayment of such monies borrowed or any other obligation by granting hypothecary or other forms of security over any movable or immovable property of the Company.

#### 24.2.2 Classes of Shares: Rights, preferences and restrictions

The Shares form part of one class of ordinary shares in the Company and shall accordingly have the same rights and entitlements as all other ordinary shares currently in issue in the Company.

A detailed description of the principal rights, preferences and restrictions attaching to the Shares is contained in section 5.4 of the Securities Note.

### 24.2.3 Changes to rights of shareholders

The rights attached to any class of Shares as is currently in existence, or other classes of shares that may be created in the future, may (unless otherwise provided by the terms of issue of Shares), whether or not the Company is being wound up, be varied with the consent in writing of the holders of two-thirds (2/3rds) of the issued shares of that class, or with the sanction of an extraordinary resolution passed at a separate general meeting of the holders of the shares of that class.

#### 24.2.4 Extraordinary general meetings and annual general meetings

Subject to the provisions of the Act, annual general meetings of the Company shall be held at such time and place as the Directors shall appoint.

A general meeting is not deemed to have been duly convened unless at least 21 days' notice is given in writing to all persons entitled to receive such notice, which must specify the place, the day and the hour of the meeting, and in case of special business, the general nature of that business, and shall be accompanied by a statement regarding the effect and scope of any proposed resolution in respect of such special business. The notice period may be reduced to 14 days if certain conditions are satisfied. Persons are entitled to participate in, and vote at, a general meeting if they are entered as a holder of Shares on the register of members on the record date.

No business shall be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum of shareholders is present, in person or by proxy, at the time when the meeting proceeds to business. Save as otherwise provided in the Articles of Associations, Shareholders holding in the aggregate more than fifty per cent (50%) of the nominal value of the issued Shares entitled to attend and vote at the meeting, shall constitute a quorum.

The Directors may convene an extraordinary general meeting whenever they think fit. If at any time there are not sufficient Directors capable of acting to form a quorum for a meeting of the Directors, any Director, or any two members of the Company holding at least ten per cent (10%) of the Shares conferring a right to attend and vote at general meetings of the Company, may convene an extraordinary general meeting. For further detail on general meetings of the Company, please refer to the article 11, entitled "General Meetings", of the Articles of Association.

#### 24.2.5 Appointment and powers of Directors

In terms of the Articles of Association of the Company, the board of directors shall consist of a minimum of five directors and maximum of seven directors, one of whom may include the Chief Executive Officer.

The Articles of Association of the Company distinguish between the process for the appointment of non-executive directors and the process for the appointment of Chief Executive Officer, as executive director of the Company.

#### Appointment of non-executive directors

Up to a maximum of six non-executive directors of the Company shall be appointed by the shareholders in the annual general meeting of the Company.

The Articles of Association of the Company provide for two mechanisms by which non-executive directors may be nominated for appointment by the shareholders at the annual general meeting, as follows: (i) any member or number of members who in the aggregate hold not less than 10% of the total number of equity securities having voting rights in the Company shall be entitled to nominate a fit and proper person for appointment as a director of the Company; and (ii) in addition to the aforementioned nominations, the directors themselves or the Nominations Committee may make recommendations and nominations for the appointment of directors at the next following annual general meeting. In either case, no person will be entitled to take office as a director unless approved by the Nominations Committee, which is empowered to reject any recommendation if, in its considered opinion, such appointment could be detrimental to the Company's interests or if such person is not considered fit and proper to occupy that position.

In addition to the above, and solely for the purpose of ensuring that the composition of the board satisfies the criteria in the Capital Markets Rules, the board shall have the right to appoint up to two directors that satisfy the said criteria. This right may only be exercised as long as there is a vacancy in the board and provided the maximum number of directors stipulated by memorandum of association of the Company is not exceeded.

In the event that there are either less or as many approved candidates than there are vacancies on the Board, then each approved candidate will be automatically appointed a Director. In the event that there are more approved candidates than there are vacancies on the Board, then an election will take place in accordance with the provisions of the Articles of Association of the Company, in terms of which a separate vote shall be taken for each approved candidate. The candidates receiving the highest number of votes will be elected to the board.

#### Appointment of Chief Executive Officer

The Directors are entitled to appoint a Chief Executive Officer for such period, and on such terms and conditions, as they deem fit. Notwithstanding the mechanism for the appointment of Directors described above, the Board of Directors may directly appoint the Chief Executive Officer as Director and such appointment shall not be subject to approval by the Company in general meeting or by the Nominations Committee. Where the Board of Directors does not appoint the Chief Executive Officer to the Board, the Chief Executive Officer shall form part of the senior management of the Company.

#### Removal of directors

Any Director may be removed at any time by the ordinary resolution of the Shareholders of the Company in accordance with the Act, or in accordance with any other applicable law, or in the specific cases set out in the Articles of Association of the Company. Once appointed to office in accordance with the provisions of the Articles of Association of the Company, a Director shall hold office for a minimum period of three years, unless he resigns or is earlier removed or is due to retire by rotation in accordance with the Articles of Association of the Company. A Director whose term of office expires will be eligible for re-appointment.

General role and powers of the Board of Directors

The administration and management of the Company shall be conducted by the Directors. The Articles of Association of the Company do not contemplate any specific instances of administration and management of the Company which are reserved for the decision, or the prior approval of, the Shareholders of the Company and/or any committee of the Company.

# **25 MATERIAL CONTRACTS**

Neither the Company nor any of the other companies forming part of the Group is party to any contract not being a contract entered into in the respective company's ordinary course of business, which could result in any member of the Group being under an obligation or entitlement that is material to the Group as at the date of this Registration Document.

# 26 THIRD PARTY INFORMATION, STATEMENTS BY EXPERTS AND DECLARATIONS OF ANY INTEREST

Save for the Accountant's Report, this Registration Document does not contain any statement or report attributed to any person as an expert.

The Accountant's Report forms part of this Registration Document as Annex III. Grant Thornton, a registered audit firm with the Accountancy Board of Malta in terms of the Accountancy Profession Act (Chapter 281 of the laws of Malta) AB/26/84/22, prepared the Accountant's Report and has given, and has not withdrawn, its consent to the inclusion of the said report herein.

The Company confirms that this and any other information sourced from third parties and contained and referred to in this Prospectus have been accurately reproduced in this Prospectus and that there are no facts of which the Company is aware that have been omitted and which would render the reproduced information inaccurate or misleading.

# **27 DOCUMENTS ON DISPLAY**

For the duration period of this Registration Document the following documents shall be available for inspection at the registered address of the Company:

- (a) the Memorandum and Articles of Association of the Company;
- (b) the audited consolidated financial statements of the Group covering the years ended 31 December 2020, 2021, 2022 and 2023;
- (c) profit forecast and projections for the two-year period from 1 January 2024 to 31 December 2025; and
- (d) interim financial information for the 6-month period ended 30 June 2024;

The documents listed above are also available for inspection in electronic form on the Company's website at: https://www.computime.com.mt/initial-public-offering/

# ANNEX I – List of Directorships of the Company's Directors and Senior Management

## Anthony Mahoney

| Anthony Mahoney   |                             |   |
|---|-----------------------------|---|
| Companies   | Reg. No.                    | <b>Role / Position</b>  |
| Current Directorships   |                             |   |
| St. Julian's Advisory Ltd.  | C66224                      | Director / Shareholder  |
| St. Julian's Maritime Finance Ltd.  | C87317                      | Director / Shareholder  |
| Computime Limited   | C4760                       | Director  |
|   |                             | Director  |
| Computime Labs Ltd  | C105711                     |   |
| Computime Software Limited  | C32444                      | Director  |
| Past Directorships  |                             |   |
| Debono Group Holdings Co. Ltd.  | C59559                      | Director  |
| Debono Properties Ltd.  | C37610                      | Director  |
| Louis Bellizzi  |                             |   |
| Companies   | Reg. No.                    | Role / Position   |
| Current Directorships   |                             |   |
| Emmendel Holdings Ltd.  | C74598                      | Director / Shareholder  |
| Hotels Squared Ltd.   | C81676                      | Company Secretary   |
| Computime Limited   | C4760                       | Director  |
| Computine Labs Ltd  | C105711                     | Director  |
| Computing Coffeend Lineits  |                             |   |
| Computime Software Limited  | C32444                      | Director  |
| Andrew Borg   |                             |   |
| Companies   | Reg. No.                    | Role / Position   |
| Current Directorships   |                             |   |
| ABV Ltd.  | C74210                      | Director / Shareholder  |
|   | C4760                       | Director  |
| Computime Limited   |                             |   |
| Computime Labs Ltd  | C105711                     | Director  |
| Computime Software Limited  | C32444                      | Director  |
| Mario Mizzi   |                             |   |
| Companies   | Reg. No.                    | Role / Position   |
| Current Directorships   |                             |   |
| Zaatar Ltd.   | C74207                      | Director / Shareholder  |
| Computime Limited   | C4760                       | Director  |
| Computine Labs Ltd  | C105711                     | Director  |
| Computine Software Limited  | C32444                      | Director  |
| -   |                             | Director  |
| Past Directorships  |                             |   |
| Mainstream Renewable Power Malta<br>Holdings Ltd  | CYP HE 323018 (MLT OC 794)  | Director  |
| Raytheon CCS Ltd.   | IRE 340089 (MLT OC 1085)    | Director  |
| GTNT Ventures (Malta) Ltd   | CYP HE 33749 (MLT OC 916)   | Director  |
| Z Lynk SEZC   | CAY CR-289637 (MLT OC 1344) | Director  |
|   | C37690                      | Director  |
|   |                             |   |
| un Parks Int'l Ltd  |                             | Director / Company Secretar   |
| 'un Parks Int'l Ltd<br>Dive International Ltd   | C 29845                     |   |
| fun Parks Int'l Ltd<br>Dlive International Ltd<br>Grandy Holding Ltd  | C 29845<br>C34016           | Director / Company Secretar   |
| Fun Parks Int'l Ltd<br>Dlive International Ltd<br>Scandy Holding Ltd<br>Zamgate International Ltd   | C 29845<br>C34016<br>C43219 | Director / Company Secretar<br>Director   |
| Fun Parks Int'l Ltd<br>Olive International Ltd<br>Scandy Holding Ltd<br>Zamgate International Ltd<br>Farrton International Ltd<br>NBC-Safety Technologies Ltd | C 29845<br>C34016           | Director / Company Secretar<br>Director / Company Secretar<br>Director<br>Director<br>Director / Company Secretar |

| Equiom (Malta) Ltd                     | C57173 | Director                     |
|--|--------|------------------------------|
| Equiom (Holdings) Malta Ltd            | C90467 | Director                     |
| United Brands Malta Ltd                | C94418 | Director                     |
| IES Engineering & Maintenance Ltd      | C40256 | Director                     |
| INFOS Ltd                              | C40260 | Director                     |
| Boswell (International) Consulting Ltd | C36831 | Director                     |
| Mediterranean Skincare Ltd             | C85725 | Director                     |
| Terra Semi Holdings Ltd                | C74388 | Director                     |
| Terra Semi Capital Ltd                 | C74389 | Director                     |
| Troy Capital V Ltd                     | C95241 | Director / Company Secretary |
| Paynes Bay Holdings Ltd                | C97022 | Director                     |
| Eleven Peaks Ltd                       | C97870 | Director / Company Secretary |
| Hoskin Ltd                             | C99132 | Director                     |
| Vizela 1 Ltd                           | C99196 | Director                     |
| GMIP Ltd                               | C42583 | Director / Company Secretary |
| Glenmore Holding Co Ltd                | C55858 | Director / Company Secretary |
| Glendine Holding Co Ltd                | C55859 | Director / Company Secretary |
| Scandy Ltd                             | C33944 | Company Secretary            |
| Trade & Construction Co. Ltd.          | C20814 | Company Secretary            |
| CBRNE Protection Ltd.                  | C66331 | Company Secretary            |
| Kallang Ltd                            | C71219 | Company Secretary            |
| Indep. Consulting Eng. Services Ltd    | C29572 | Company Secretary            |
| Rodiber Ltd                            | C52872 | Company Secretary            |
| Sino Investments Ltd.                  | C36404 | Company Secretary            |
| GMIP Ltd                               | C42583 | Company Secretary            |
| Rajang I Ltd                           | C92721 | Company Secretary            |
| Rajang II Ltd                          | C92718 | Company Secretary            |
| Troy Capital II Ltd                    | C45404 | Company Secretary            |
| Troy Capital III Ltd                   | C53612 | Company Secretary            |
| Troy Capital IV Ltd                    | C79097 | Company Secretary            |

## John Wood

| Companies   | Reg. No.                             | Role / Position  |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
| Current Directorships   |                                      |  |
| JIK Ltd.<br>Computime Limited<br>Computime Labs Ltd<br>Computime Software Limited | C74215<br>C4760<br>C105711<br>C32444 | Director / Shareholder<br>Director<br>Director<br>Director |
| Alistair Mangion  |                                      |  |
| Companies   | Reg. No.                             | Role / Position  |

| 1                                    | 0                |  |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|--|
| Current Involvements                 |                  |  |
| Emmendel Holdings Ltd.<br>ABV Ltd.   | C74598<br>C74210 | Company Secretary<br>Company Secretary |
| Zaatar Ltd.<br>JIK Ltd.              | C74207<br>C74215 | Company Secretary<br>Company Secretary |
|                                      |                  |  |
| Noel Mizzi                           |                  |  |
| Companies                            | Reg. No.         | Role / Position                        |
| Current Directorships                |                  |  |
| APS Bank plc<br>Embark Malta Limited | C2192<br>C91184  | Director<br>Director                   |

# ANNEX II - Assumptions underlying the Profit Forecasts

#### Summary of significant assumptions and accounting policies

#### 1 Introduction

The projected Income Statement of Computime Holdings p.l.c. ("**Computime**" or "**the Group**") for the two-year period from 1 January 2024 to 31 December 2025 ("**the Profit Forecasts**") have been prepared to provide financial information for the purposes of inclusion in the prospectus of Computime in connection with an offer of up to 22,987,600 ordinary shares of a nominal value of  $\notin$ 0.10c each at an offer price of  $\notin$ 0.45, dated 31 October 2024 ("**the Prospectus**"). The Profit Forecasts set out in section 4 below and the assumptions hereunder are the sole responsibility of the directors of Computime ("**the Directors**").

The Profit Forecasts have been based on the following financial information:

- a. published audited financial information of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2023;
- b. the unaudited financial information of the Group for the 6-month period ended 30 June 2024; and
- c. the projected financial information of the Group covering the period from 1 July 2024 to 31 December 2025.

The Profit Forecasts are intended to show a possible outcome based on best-estimate assumptions as to future events, which the directors expect to take place and on actions the directors expect to take and hypothetical assumptions about future events and management actions which might not necessarily occur. Events and circumstances frequently do not occur as expected and therefore actual results may differ materially from those included in the Profit Forecasts. Attention is drawn, in particular, to the risk factors set out in the Prospectus which describe the primary risks associated with the business and operations to which the Profit Forecasts relate.

The Profit Forecasts are not intended, and do not provide all the information and disclosures necessary, to give a true and fair view of the financial results of the Group in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the EU.

The Directors have exercised due care and diligence in adopting the assumptions below. The Directors formally approved the Profit Forecasts on 22 August 2024 and the stated assumptions reflect the judgements made by the Directors at that date. The assumptions that the Directors believe are significant to the Profit Forecasts are set out in section 3 below.

#### 2 Significant accounting policies

The significant accounting policies of Computime are set out in its audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023. The accounting policies of the Group have been consistently applied in the preparation of the Profit Forecasts.

#### 3 Basis of preparation and principal assumptions

The Profit Forecasts comprise the forecasts for the two-year period between 1 January 2024 and 31 December 2025 (the financial year ended 31 December 2024 and the financial year ended 31 December 2025).

The Profit Forecasts assume that the Group will continue to generate revenue in terms of its existing business as well as a portion of business that is currently in the pipeline. Other principal assumptions underlying the Profit Forecasts relate to: (i) execution and completion of long-term multi-year projects within the Systems Integration ("**SI**") Division; (ii) focusing on higher margin value-adding solutions in the SI Division; (iii) focusing on higher margin and recurring revenue solutions in the Business Software ("**BS**") Division, in particular in the ERP and EAM business units; (iv) further progress in the international commercialisation of '*ComplyRadar*'; (v) sustainable and organic expansion of the '*BRS Analytics*' portfolio; and (vi) research and development of new products, leading to new product offerings in the FinTech space.

Other principal assumptions relating to the environment in which Computine operates and the factors which are exclusively outside the influence of the Directors, and which underlie the Profit Forecasts are the following:

- there will be no material adverse events originating from market and economic conditions;
- the basis and rates of taxation will not change materially throughout the period covered by the Profit Forecasts; and
- the rate of inflation will not exceed that experienced in the last few years.

The principal assumptions relating to the environment in which Computine operates and the factors which the directors can influence, and which underlie the profit forecasts, are the following:

#### 3.1 Revenue

Total revenue is expected to increase from  $\notin$ 18.8m in the financial year ended 31 December 2023 to  $\notin$ 19.1m in the financial year ended 31 December 2024, reaching  $\notin$ 20.5m in the financial year ended 31 December 2025. This represents a CAGR of 5% between the financial year ended 31 December 2023 and the financial year ended 31 December 2025, with the largest growth expected to come from the Group's FinTech Division. Revenue projections for FY 2024 and FY 2025 are largely based on existing customer contracts, expected contract renewals and new contracts which are part of the current sales pipeline.

*Systems Integration*: Revenue is expected to increase from  $\notin$ 13.2m in the financial year ended 31 December 2023 to  $\notin$ 13.8m in the financial year ended 31 December 2025, representing a CAGR of 2%. The market served by the division is currently limited to local clients and the Directors do not expect significant growth in this division.

Business Software: Business Software generated revenue of €2.8m in FY2023, and is expected to increase at a CAGR of 6% as the Directors expect to focus on higher margin business lines that have the potential to continue generating recurring revenue.

*FinTech*: In comparison to the more established divisions, anticipated growth in FinTech is expected to be higher at a CAGR of 13% between FY 2023 and FY 2025, from  $\in 2.8m$  in FY 2023 to  $\in 3.6m$  in FY 2025. These projections assume that the Group invests in designing and implementing new functionality within their current software offerings and making advancements in the international commercialisation of 'ComplyRadar'. Additional revenue is expected to be earned from upselling new modules to existing clients and securing new key accounts each year. No revenue has been projected in relation to products not yet in commercialisation phase.

#### 3.2 Direct costs

Direct costs relate to costs incurred directly in fulfilling a contract that the Group can specifically identify, and which generate or enhance resources of the Group that will be used in satisfying performance obligations in the future. These costs are projected to decrease from 55% of revenue in the financial year ended 31 December 2023 to 52% of revenue by the financial year ended 31 December 2025. This decrease in direct costs as a percentage of revenue is mainly a result of the Group's plan to focus on higher margin business.

#### 3.3 Operational and administrative expenses

Computime's operational and administrative expenses are projected to increase from  $\notin 6.1$ m during the financial year ended 31 December 2023 to  $\notin 6.5$ m during the financial year ended 31 December 2024. These costs are expected to increase by an additional 6% during the financial year ended 31 December 2025, reaching  $\notin 6.9$ m. The increase in operational and administrative expenses is a result of increased business development costs associated with the Group's expansion efforts in overseas markets and works on upgrading its internal processes on the operational front. Furthermore, following the proposed listing, overall corporate overheads are projected to increase due to expected annual listing costs such as regulatory and professional costs.

The Group's projected operational and administrative expenses also comprise amortisation of its software development costs and lease obligations. Software development costs are capitalised and amortised at a rate of 25% and accordingly have been projected based on the Directors' expected spend in line with historical requirements and based on planned new module and product launches. Lease obligations amortisation have been projected in accordance with IFRS 16, Leases.

#### 3.4 Operating profit

The Group's operating profit is expected to increase from  $\pounds 2.3$ m in the financial year ended 31 December 2023 to  $\pounds 3.0$ m in the financial year ended 31 December 2025, representing a CAGR of 13% as the business shifts to higher-margin revenue streams, primarily from its own-IP business in the FinTech division. In fact, in line with the growth in revenue, the majority of the growth in operating profit is forecasted to be generated from the Group's Fintech Division (CAGR of 21% per annum), which is expected to reach  $\pounds 1.5$ m by the financial year ended 31 December 2025 (51% of the Group's total operating profit). Operating profit from the Group's Systems Integration Division is expected to reach  $\pounds 1.0$ m by the financial year ended 31 December 2025 (33% of the Group's total operating profit), whilst 16% of the Group's operating profit is expected to be generated from its Business Software Division in the financial year ended 31 December 2025, reaching  $\pounds 0.5$ m. The profit forecasts for the financial year ended 31 December 2025, reaching  $\pounds 0.5$ m. The profit forecasts for the financial year ended 31 December 2025, reaching  $\pounds 0.5$ m. The profit forecasts for the financial year ended 31 December 2024 consider a further loss of  $\pounds 125,000$  on the multi-year government contract described in section 11.2 of this Registration Document. No further impact is expected beyond the financial year ended 31 December 2024.

#### 3.5 Net finance costs

Finance costs relate to the Group's leases for premises that it uses for its operations and are forecasted, on average, to amount to  $\epsilon$ 46,000 per annum during the financial year ended 31 December 2024 and the financial year ended 31 December 2025, calculated in line with IFRS 16, Leases. No other material finance costs are expected to be incurred as the Group does not intend to utilise debt financing.

#### 3.6 Taxation

Current taxation has been estimated at the corporate tax rate of 35% of profit before tax, but reduced as a result of a tax shield which arose from a Group restructuring exercise which occurred during the financial year ended 31 December 2023. The shield is expected to be fully utilised over the next five or six years.

## 4 Income Statement Projections

| Computime Holdings p.l.c.                          |                    |                     |                      |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Income statement for the years<br>Amounts in €000s | FY 2023<br>Audited | FY 2024<br>Forecast | FY 2025<br>Projected |
|  | Audited            | rorecast            | Tiojecteu            |
| Revenue  | 18,767             | 19,145              | 20,507               |
| Direct costs                                       | (10,312)           | (10,116)            | (10,661)             |
| Operational and administrative expenses            | (6,132)            | (6,537)             | (6,882)              |
| Operating profit                                   | 2,323              | 2,492               | 2,964                |
| Other income                                       | 1                  | -                   | -                    |
| Net finance costs                                  | (81)               | (48)                | (44)                 |
| Profit before tax                                  | 2,243              | 2,444               | 2,920                |
| Income tax   | (148)              | (309)               | (366)                |
| Profit after tax                                   | 2,095              | 2,135               | 2,554                |
| Gross profit (€000s)                               | 8,455              | 9,029               | 9,846                |
| EBITDA (€000s)                                     | 2,593              | 2,754               | 3,224                |
| Gross margin (%)                                   | 45.1%              | 47.2%               | 48.0%                |
| EBITDA margin (%)                                  | 13.8%              | 14.4%               | 15.7%                |
| Operating profit margin (%)                        | 12.4%              | 13.0%               | 14.5%                |
| Revenue breakdown by division (€000s)              |                    |                     |                      |
| Systems Integration                                | 13,166             | 13,090              | 13,818               |
| Business Software                                  | 2,763              | 2,824               | 3,073                |
| FinTech  | 2,838              | 3,231               | 3,616                |
| Total revenue                                      | 18,767             | 19,145              | 20,507               |
| Operating profit breakdown by division (€000s)     |                    |                     |                      |
| Systems Integration                                | 884                | 850                 | 966                  |
| Business Software                                  | 401                | 418                 | 480                  |
| FinTech  | 1,038              | 1,224               | 1,518                |
| Total operating profit                             | 2,323              | 2,492               | 2,964                |

### 5 Conclusion

The Directors believe that the assumptions on which the Profit Forecasts are based are reasonable.

Approved by the board of Directors on 22 August 2024 and signed on their behalf by:

Signed:

John Wood Director

Louis Belizzi Director

Date:

Name and position:

22 August 2024

# ANNEX III – Accountant's Report



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The Directors Computime Holdings p.l.c. 170, Pater House Psaila Street Birkirkara, BKR 9077 Malta

31st October 2024

Dear Sirs,

### Independent accountant's report on the Profit Forecasts of Computime Holdings p.l.c.

We report on the projected Income Statement of Computime Holdings p.l.c. for the two year period ending 31 December 2025 ('the Profit Forecasts'). The Profit Forecasts, the basis of preparation and the material assumptions upon which the Profit Forecasts are based, are set out in Annex II: Assumptions underlying the Profit Forecasts of the Registration Document issued by the Computime Holdings p.l.c. dated 31st October 2024.

### Directors' responsibility for the Profit Forecasts

It is the sole responsibility of the Directors of Computime Holdings p.l.c. to prepare the Profit Forecasts and the respective assumptions upon which it is based, as set out Annex II: Assumptions underlying the Profit Forecasts of the Registration Document issued by Computime Holdings p.l.c. dated 31<sup>st</sup> October 2024.

### Our independence and quality control

We have carried out our work in accordance with the independence and other ethical requirements of the Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants issued by the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants, which is based on the fundamental principles of integrity, objectivity, professional competence and due care, confidentiality and professional behaviour.

Our company applies International Standard on Quality Control 1 whilst maintaining a thorough system of quality control including documented policies and procedures with regard to ethical requirements compliance, professional standards and applicable legal and regulatory requirements.

### Accountant's responsibility

We have been appointed to form an opinion as to the proper compilation of the Profit Forecasts on the basis stated in Annex II: Assumptions underlying the Profit Forecasts of the Registration Document issued by Computine Holdings p.l.c. dated 31<sup>st</sup> October 2024, in so far as the application of the underlying accounting policies and accuracy of calculations are concerned, and to report that opinion to you.

Save for any responsibility which we may have to those persons to whom this report is expressly addressed, to the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not assume any responsibility and will not accept any liability to

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any other person for any loss suffered by any such person as a result of, arising out of, or in connection with this report or our statement, required by and given solely for the purposes requested by the Directors, consenting to its inclusion in the Prospectus.

#### Basis of preparation of the Profit Forecasts

The Profit Forecasts has been prepared on the basis stated in Annex II: Assumptions underlying the Profit Forecasts of the Registration Document issued by Computime Holdings p.l.c. dated 31<sup>st</sup> October 2024 and is based on a projection covering the two year period ending 31 December 2025. The Profit Forecasts must be presented on a basis consistent with the accounting policies of Computime Holdings p.l.c.

#### Basis of opinion

We have examined the basis of compilation and the accounting policies of the accompanying Profit Forecasts of Computime Holdings p.l.c. for the two year period ending 31 December 2025 in line with ISAE 3400 "The Examination of Prospective Financial Information". Our work included evaluating the basis on which the financial information included in the projection has been prepared and considering whether the Profit Forecasts has been accurately computed based upon the disclosed assumptions and the accounting policies of Computime Holdings p.l.c.

The assumptions upon which the Profit Forecasts is based are solely the responsibility of the Directors of Computine Holdings p.l.c. and accordingly we express no opinion on the validity of the assumptions.

We planned and performed our work so as to obtain the information and explanations we considered necessary in order to provide us with reasonable assurance that the Profit Forecasts has been properly compiled on the basis stated, in so far as the application of the underlying accounting policies and accuracy of calculations are concerned.

The Profit Forecasts are not intended to, and does not, provide all the information and disclosures necessary to give a true and fair view of the results of the operations of Computime Holdings p.l.c. in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the EU (IFRSs). Accordingly, we do not give an opinion as to whether the Profit Forecasts have been properly prepared in accordance with IFRSs as adopted by the EU.

Since the Profit Forecasts and the assumptions on which it is based relate to the future and may therefore be affected by unforeseen events, we can express no opinion as to whether the actual results reported will correspond to those shown in the Profit Forecasts and differences may be material.

#### Opinion

In our opinion, the Profit Forecasts has been properly compiled on the basis stated in Annex II: Assumptions underlying the Profit Forecasts of the Registration Document issued by Computime Holdings p.l.c. dated 31<sup>st</sup> October 2024, and the basis of accounting used is consistent with the accounting policies of Computime Holdings p.l.c.

spella

Partner

Grant Thornton Fort Business Centre (Level 2) Triq L-Intornjatur, Zone 1 Central Business District Birkirkara, CBD 1050 Malta

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